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NATIONAL ACCOUNTS INCOME AND EXPENDITURE

FOURTH QUARTER AND PRELIMINARY ANNUAL 1959

Introductory Review

The recovery in Gross National Product, which began in 1958 as the economy emerged from a mild recession, continued during 1959. The upswing carried the Gross National Product to new levels in the first half of the year, but moderated in the third quarter when the expansion was checked by a combination of factors associated in large part with industrial disputes in Canada and the United States. In the fourth quarter the advance was resumed, with a further gain in the value of the nation's total output of goods and services of about 2 per cent from the preceding quarter, seasonally adjusted. For the year as a whole, the Gross National Product averaged about 6 per cent above the year 1958, and with final product prices higher by about 2 per cent, it is estimated that the physical volume of output in 1959 was about 4 per cent above that of the preceding

year.¹ This compares with virtually no change in the physical volume of output in 1957 and 1958, and with a post-war average increase of 4 per cent per year.

The increase in output in 1959 was accompanied by broad changes in the composition of the nation's income and outlay. Over the course of the year, reversals in trend occurred in a number of major categories of demand, and the pattern of the nation's total expenditure showed a marked change. The following table provides some perspective on the nature and magnitude of these shifts in terms of year-to-year percentage changes.

¹ The figures include the value of the 1959 grain crop, which is estimated to be about 7 per cent above the year 1958. However, the full effect of adverse weather conditions which delayed grain harvesting in the Prairie Provinces cannot yet be evaluated. It is assumed that the part of the crop now under snow will be harvested in the spring and will be of average quality.

Changes in Components of Gross National Expenditure

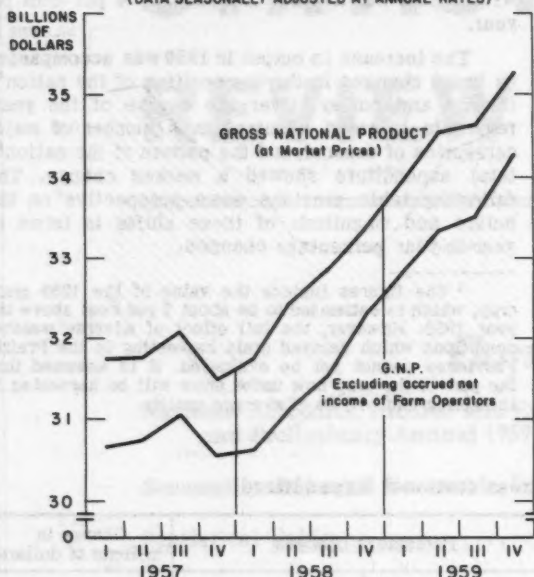
	Percentage changes		Change in billions of dollars
	1957 to 1958	1958 to 1959	1958 to 1959
Personal expenditure	5.4	5.8	1.2
Government expenditure	7.4	4.5	0.3
Residential construction	25.1	-1.1	-
Non-residential construction	-9.4	-7.8	-0.2
Machinery and equipment	-14.9	9.4	0.2
Exports	-1.0	5.1	0.3
Total final demand	2.7	4.5	1.8
Inventories	(-\$0.6 b.)	(+\$0.7 b.)	0.7
(Business only)	(-\$0.6 b.)	(+\$0.7 b.)	0.7
Imports	-5.6	9.5	-(+0.7)
Gross National Product	2.6	6.1	2.0

Much of the support to the rising level of production in 1959 came from the renewed build-up of inventories and the reversal of the down-trend in plant and equipment outlays during the year. Business inventories shifted from a position of heavy liquidation in 1958 to one of moderate accumulation in 1959; the turn-around here was the equivalent of about \$0.7 billion in terms of new demands on production. The decline in business capital expenditures for new plant and equipment, which was moderating in the latter part of 1958, was reversed in 1959, and outlays by the business sector were providing a stimulus to the advance in final demand in

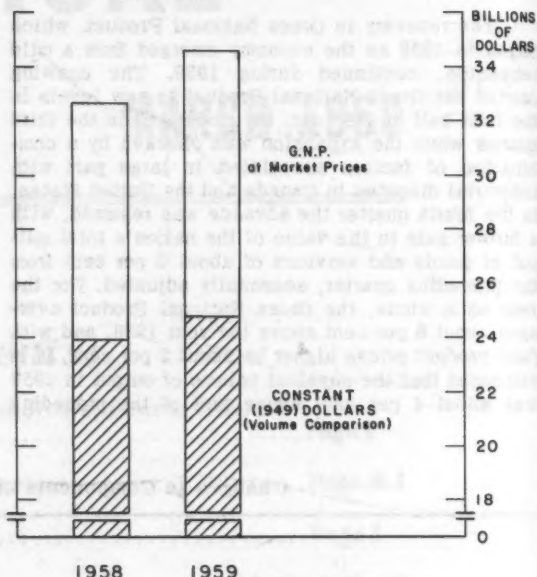
the second and third quarters of the year; the slight decline in the fourth quarter appears to have been associated with the effects of the United States' steel strike on machinery and equipment investment in Canada. For the year as a whole, however, plant and equipment outlays were unchanged. On the other hand, outlays for new housing, which rose very sharply in 1958 (by 25 per cent) were moving downward through the first three quarters of 1959, recovering slightly in the fourth quarter as new mortgage money made available by the government was taken up. For the year as a whole, housing outlays were down very slightly from 1958.

GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT SHOWED A MARKED RISE IN 1959 FOLLOWING THE UPSWING WHICH BEGAN IN 1958

(DATA SEASONALLY ADJUSTED AT ANNUAL RATES)

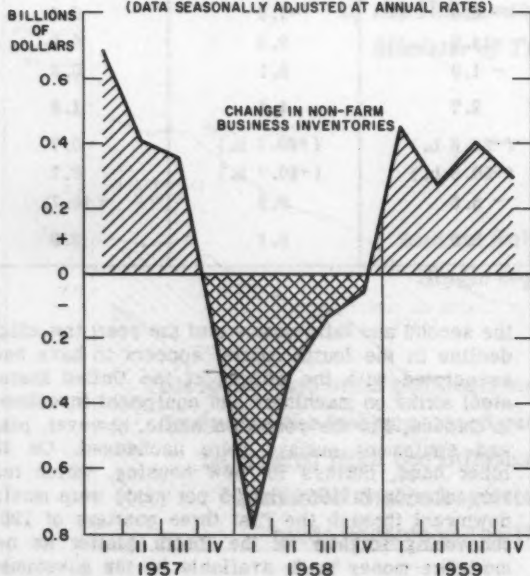


THE VALUE INCREASE FOR THE YEAR AS A WHOLE WAS ABOUT 6 PER CENT OVER 1958, WITH THE VOLUME OF PRODUCTION UP BY ABOUT 4 PER CENT



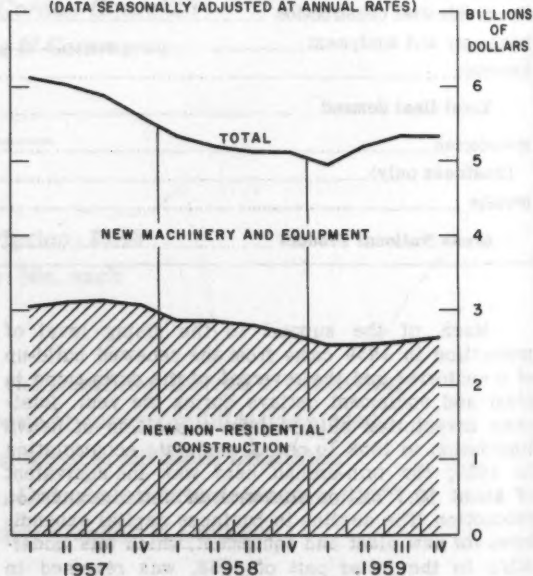
THE SWING IN BUSINESS INVENTORIES FROM LIQUIDATION IN 1958 TO ACCUMULATION IN 1959 CONTRIBUTED SUBSTANTIALLY TO THE INCREASE IN GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT

(DATA SEASONALLY ADJUSTED AT ANNUAL RATES)

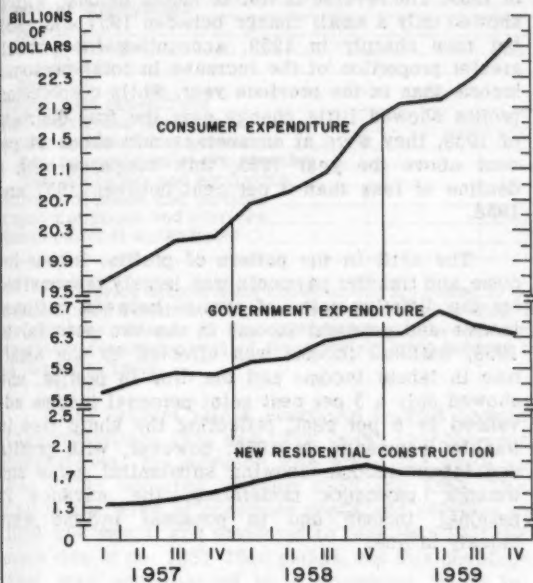


THE TWO-YEAR DOWNTREND OF BUSINESS OUTLAYS FOR PLANT AND EQUIPMENT WAS REVERSED IN THE EARLY PART OF 1959

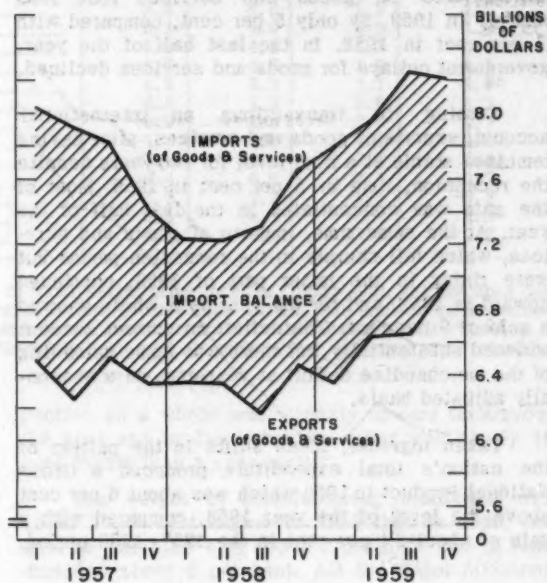
(DATA SEASONALLY ADJUSTED AT ANNUAL RATES)



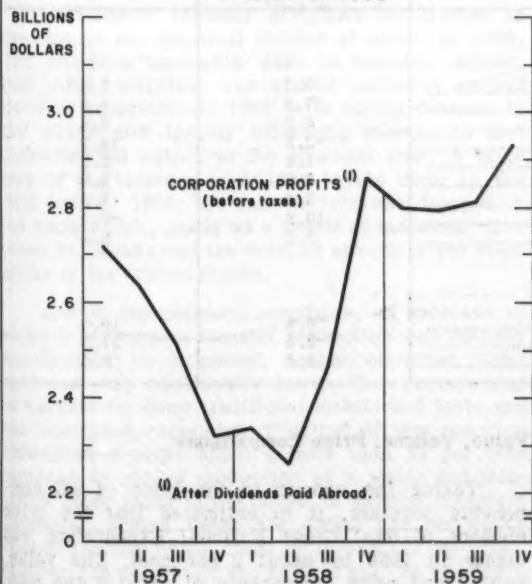
CONSUMER EXPENDITURE CONTINUED TO PROVIDE STRENGTH ON THE DEMAND SIDE. HOWEVER, THE UPWARD TRENDS IN HOUSING AND GOVERNMENT EXPENDITURE WERE INTERRUPTED DURING THE PERIOD



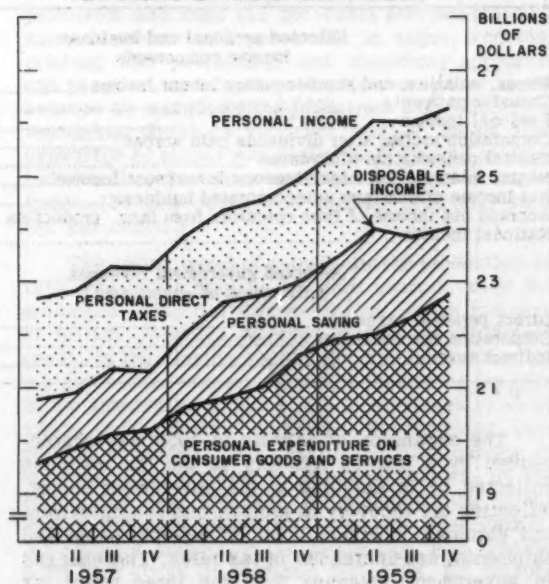
EXPORTS ROSE SUBSTANTIALLY, BUT THE RISE WAS ACCOMPANIED BY A MUCH SHARPER INCREASE IN IMPORTS, WITH A CONSEQUENT WIDENING OF THE DEFICIT



CORPORATION PROFITS LEVELLED OFF IN 1959, FOLLOWING THE SHARP UPSWING IN THE LAST HALF OF 1958



PERSONAL INCOME SHOWED A YEAR-TO-YEAR GAIN OF 6 PER CENT, WHICH WAS LARGELY ABSORBED BY THE RISE IN CONSUMER EXPENDITURES AND DIRECT TAXES



(ALL DATA AT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED ANNUAL RATES)

The personal and government sectors contributed significantly to the advance in output in 1959. Personal expenditure on consumer goods and services registered a slightly greater increase than in the previous year, and with prices up more moderately, the volume of consumption showed a more pronounced gain than in 1958. However, government expenditures on goods and services rose less sharply in 1959, by only 5 per cent, compared with 7 per cent in 1958. In the last half of the year, government outlays for goods and services declined.

Turning to transactions on international account, exports of goods and services, after having remained stable at a high level for two years despite the recession, rose by 5 per cent in 1959. Most of the gain was concentrated in the last half of the year. At the same time, imports of goods and services, which fell sharply in the recession period but were rising in the latter part of 1958, continued upward in 1959, and for the year as a whole showed a gain of 9 per cent. The deficit on current account widened substantially, but there was some narrowing of the merchandise deficit at year-end, on a seasonally adjusted basis.

Taken together, these shifts in the pattern of the nation's total expenditure produced a Gross National Product in 1959 which was about 6 per cent above the level of the year 1958, compared with a gain of about 2½ per cent in the 1957-1958 period.

The flow of income to the personal, business, and government sectors was also marked by changes in the trend of important income components and by shifts in the compositional pattern of the income aggregates in 1959. Transfer payments, which rose by 27 per cent between 1957 and 1958, made a much smaller contribution to the gain in personal income in 1959. The reverse is true of labour income, which showed only a small change between 1957 and 1958 but rose sharply in 1959, accounting for a much greater proportion of the increase in total personal income than in the previous year. While corporation profits showed little change over the four quarters of 1959, they were at an average rate about 14 per cent above the year 1958; this compares with a decline of less than 3 per cent between 1957 and 1958.

The shift in the pattern of profits, labour income, and transfer payments was largely responsible for the differing rates of change between national income and personal income in the two periods. In 1958, national income was affected by the small rise in labour income and the drop in profits, and showed only a 3 per cent gain; personal income advanced by 6 per cent, reflecting the sharp rise in transfer payments. In 1959, however, with profits and labour income showing substantial gains and transfer payments moderating, the advance in national income and in personal income were closely in line.

Changes in Major Income Components

	Percentage changes	
	1957 to 1958	1958 to 1959
Selected personal and business income components		
Wages, salaries, and supplementary labour income	2.7	7.8
Transfer payments	27.8	4.8
Personal income	6.2	6.4
Corporation profits after dividends paid abroad	-2.5	14.2
Capital consumption allowances	-1.8	5.3
Rents, interest, and miscellaneous investment income	5.8	3.9
Net income of non-farm unincorporated business	5.4	1.5
Accrued net income of farm operators from farm production	19.8	-7.1
National income	3.5	6.4
Selected government revenues (All levels of government)		
Direct personal taxes	-6.4	16.4
Corporation tax liabilities	-3.5	17.7
Indirect taxes	1.5	9.6

The expansion of activity in 1959 was characterized by a marked recovery in the tax revenues collected by or accruing to the government sector, reflecting the recovery in profits, higher employment and earnings, a higher level of imports, sales and shipments, and increases in tax rates. The changes in government revenues from the three major tax sources for all levels of government combined are shown in the table above.

Value, Volume, Price Comparisons

Taking the change in the price of all components together, it is estimated that the price element of total Gross National Expenditure was higher in 1959 by about 2 per cent. The value, volume and price components of each of the main expenditure categories are shown in the accompanying table:

Percent Changes, Value, Volume and Price

	1959 1958			Price Change ¹
	Value	Volume	Price ¹	Year 1958 Year 1957
Personal expenditure	5.8	4.5	1.2	2.5
Goods	5.3	4.9	0.5	1.8
Non-durable	5.0	4.9	0.3	1.9
Durable	6.3	4.7	1.8	1.4
Services	6.8	3.7	2.7	3.6
Government expenditure	4.5	1.2	2.9	3.2
Business gross fixed capital formation	-0.2	-2.9	3.0	2.1
New residential construction	-1.1	-5.0	4.0	2.5
New non-residential construction	-7.8	-10.1	2.6	1.2
New machinery and equipment	9.4	6.9	2.5	2.7
Exports of goods and services	5.1	2.2	1.5	-0.2
Imports of goods and services	9.5	10.1	-0.4	1.3
Gross national expenditure	6.1	3.5	2.3	2.2

¹ The price comparisons shown above are based on a set of fixed weight price indexes (1955=100), and not upon the implicit price deflators which can be derived by dividing the value series by the volume series. The implicit deflators are weighted by changes in the expenditure pattern over time, and do not permit accurate measurements of price change. A specially constructed set of fixed weight price indexes has therefore been used for purposes of depicting price changes in the above table.

Final product prices continued to drift upward slightly between 1958 and 1959. In the over-the-year comparisons, the advance was about the same as that which occurred between 1957 and 1958. The rise in the price of consumer goods and services in 1959 was small, and amounted to less than half the price rise of the 1957-1958 period, but this development was accompanied by a somewhat larger increase in the price of capital goods and in exports. Prices of imported goods declined, reflecting for the most part a higher rate of exchange on the Canadian dollar.

Production and Employment

Most major industry divisions contributed to the rise in the physical volume of output in 1959. The sharpest increases were in forestry, mining, and public utilities. The almost uniformly upward trend of production in 1959 is in strong contrast to the mixed and largely offsetting movements that characterized output in the previous year. A large part of the increase from 1958 levels came in the first half of 1959; the rate of increase dropped in the second half, partly as a result of industrial disputes in Canada and the delayed effects of the steel strike in the United States.

Among the primary industries, an increase of about 9 per cent in forestry production was entirely attributable to pulpwood; output of other forest products was fractionally lower. The improvement in markets for some traditional metals and fuels and the continued expansion of output of new resource industries brought about a more than 10 per cent increase in mining production as a whole and relatively large gains in the output of several important products. Among these are nickel (31 per cent), copper (15 per cent), crude petroleum (12 per cent), uranium (18 per cent), and natural gas (24 per cent). Output of coal continued to decline as did that of lead and zinc. The underlying trend of mining pro-

duction as a whole was strongly upward throughout the year and by December the index was nearly 15 per cent higher than a year earlier.

The output of manufacturing industries was about 7 per cent higher in 1959 than in 1958; the gain in durables was about 8 per cent and in non-durables about 6 per cent. All the major divisions of manufacturing increased their production with the single exception of transportation equipment. Production in this industry was off slightly, partly as a result of the steep drop in activity in aircraft and parts. The largest increases in output were in iron and steel products (18 per cent), rubber products (17 per cent), textiles (12 per cent), products of petroleum and coal (11 per cent) and non-metallic mineral products (9 per cent); in paper products, printing and publishing, and electrical apparatus and supplies, the rise in production was close to the average for manufacturing industries as a whole; the remaining divisions recorded smaller gains. The expansion of output was particularly marked in some individual industries, notably agricultural implements (34 per cent), and primary iron and steel (38 per cent).

The rising trend of manufacturing production in 1959 was interrupted in the third quarter, when the prolonged industrial dispute in the woods industry in British Columbia affected production of durable goods. In the closing quarter the rise in manufacturing production was restrained by November lay-offs in the automotive industry due to shortages of steel among United States' suppliers. Nevertheless, production advanced 2 per cent in the final quarter of the year, after allowing for seasonal factors. By the end of the year the index of manufacturing output was 6 per cent above its level one year earlier. Non-durable manufacturing production was running 4 per cent above its previous 1957 peak, but durable manufacturing production was still 3 per cent below the peak reached in July, 1956.

The relatively large year-to-year advance in the output of public utilities — 14 per cent — was mainly the result of a huge increase in the distribution of natural gas to final users; distribution by electric power utilities was up less than 10 per cent.

The volume of construction is estimated to have been 3 per cent lower in 1959 than in 1958. The increase in the volume of public construction did not fully offset the decline in private construction.

All the service-producing industries shared in the $\frac{4}{2}$ per cent advance in output for the group as a whole. A 6 per cent gain in volume in transportation, communication and storage contrasts with the 4 per cent decline in 1958. Railway car loadings were only slightly higher but most other forms of transport handled a decidedly larger volume of business, notably shipping, air transport, and oil pipelines.

The gains in production outlined above were accompanied by an increase in total employment in 1959. The number of persons with jobs was close to 3 per cent higher than in 1958; the number with jobs in the non-farm sector was $3\frac{1}{2}$ per cent higher. This growth in employment opportunities in 1959 reduced the number of persons without jobs and seeking work from 6.6 to 5.6 per cent of the labour force.

The Fourth Quarter

The advance in Gross National Product which had been temporarily checked in the third quarter of 1959 was resumed in the final quarter of the year. Total production of goods and services is estimated to have risen by about 2 per cent over the third quarter on a seasonally adjusted basis. Price factors were somewhat more prominent in the fourth quarter than had been the case throughout the earlier part of the year, reflecting largely irregular movements in food prices. The increase in the physical volume of production during the quarter was therefore somewhat less than that indicated by the value figures.

The fourth quarter rise in output was widely diffused through the economy, with all industry groups showing an advance over the third quarter. The increase in forestry was particularly sharp, following settlement in mid-September of the work stoppage in the primary wood and wood fabricating industries in British Columbia. Manufacturing production, which had declined in the third quarter, was higher by 2 per cent in the fourth. Durable goods manufacturing rose by 3 per cent, despite the fact that output was off sharply in November as shortages of steel from the United States severely affected motor vehicle production. In part, the fourth quarter rise in the durable index reflected higher output in the wood and wood products industries, and in part a sharp increase in the operating levels of the Canadian primary iron and steel industry. Non-durable manufacturing production, which had also declined in the third quarter, was higher in the fourth by 1 per cent. Mining, quarrying, and oil wells

advanced by 2 per cent in the quarter, while construction and the service industries all showed gains ranging from 1 to 3 per cent.

The major expansionary factors on the demand side during the quarter were a further rise of 2 per cent in personal expenditure on consumer goods and services, and a sharp increase in exports of goods and services. The gain in consumer outlays amounted to 2 per cent, and was somewhat more pronounced in the durable group than in non-durables and services. The chief contributing factor to the rise in durable goods was an increase of more than 8 per cent in purchases of new and used automobiles. In the non-durables group, a very sharp increase occurred in purchases of natural and manufactured gas, reflecting the installation of new transmission facilities which came into operation during the summer and fall of 1959. Gains in most other non-durable items ranged from 1 to 3 per cent. Services (including net expenditure abroad) were higher in the quarter by about 2 per cent.

The pronounced rise in exports of goods and services in the fourth quarter, amounting to 5 per cent, was entirely attributable to the merchandise items, with transactions on invisible account showing a small decline. Three main commodity groups accounted for the major part of the increase in merchandise items; exports of wood and wood products were higher by 7 per cent, as supplies became more plentiful following the end of the work stoppage in British Columbia; exports of iron and its products rose by 34 per cent, reflecting higher purchases of steel and iron ore from Canadian producers; and exports of non-ferrous metals rose by 9 per cent, associated largely with higher sales of aluminum, copper and nickel. The sharp increase in exports of goods and services in the fourth quarter was accompanied by a fractional decline in imports of goods and services, so that the deficit on current account narrowed considerably.

After moving upward for two successive quarters, business outlays for plant and equipment declined slightly in the fourth quarter of 1959. The decline was entirely attributable to a drop in outlays for new machinery and equipment and appears to have been related to supply difficulties associated with the steel strike in the United States; both domestic shipments and imports of machinery and equipment were down in the fourth quarter on a seasonally adjusted basis. Outlays for new non-residential construction were somewhat higher in the fourth quarter than in the third.

Outlays for new housing, which had been declining since early 1959, showed a small increase in the fourth quarter of the year. The gain was associated with a 12 per cent rise in housing "starts" following the taking up of additional mortgage funds made available from government sources; "completions" continued to decline in the quarter.

The rate of business inventory accumulation in the fourth quarter was somewhat lower than in the third. However, the build-up in manufacturing continued at an accelerated rate mainly due to a sharp increase in the rate at which iron and steel products were being accumulated. The rate of accumulation of wholesale inventories was only slightly below that of the third quarter, reflecting developments in the iron and steel and food groups. At retail, however, the rate of accumulation fell

sharply, from \$160 million in the third quarter to \$40 million in the fourth quarter. The decline in the build-up in this group was more than accounted for by the sharp swing in retail holdings of automobiles from a position of accumulation in the third quarter to sizable liquidation in the fourth quarter, on a seasonally adjusted basis. Partially offsetting this swing in retail holdings of automobiles was a fairly substantial rise in holdings of lumber, building materials and farm implements.

COMPONENTS OF GROSS NATIONAL EXPENDITURE

Personal Expenditure on Consumer Goods and Services

Moderate increases in most categories accompanied a 6 per cent rise in personal expenditure on consumer goods and services in 1959. While consumer prices continued to advance, the upward trend moderated. The greater part of the increase in spending in 1959 thus represented a gain in real consumption. On a per capita basis, consumer expenditure showed the first volume increase since 1956.

Consumer expenditure on non-durable goods rose by 5 per cent in 1959. All categories showed increases of varying magnitude, the most significant occurring in gas (34 per cent), electricity and tobacco products (each up 10 per cent), and auto parts and accessories (9 per cent); other important changes occurred in expenditures on alcoholic beverages, clothing, fuel, and soaps and cleaning supplies, all of which increased by amounts varying between 4 per cent and 6 per cent. Expenditures on food increased by about 3½ per cent, one of the more moderate increases in recent years. However, with food prices somewhat lower, the gain in real food consumption was considerably larger.

Expenditure on durables rose more than 6 per cent, the major part of which is accounted for by a 9 per cent gain in purchases of new and used automobiles. However, there was a significant advance in outlays for other durables, notably home furnishings (6 per cent) and appliances and radios (6 per cent); purchases of furniture showed little change.

The 11 per cent gain in sales of new passenger cars in 1959 was the largest since 1955 when they rose by 28 per cent. In contrast to 1955, however, sales of imported European and British models in 1959 accounted for 18 per cent by value of all new car sales, rising by 45 per cent over the year 1958. Sales of domestic and United States manufactured vehicles rose by 6 per cent.

The rise in durable goods purchased in 1959 was accompanied by an increase in consumer credit outstanding. Between December 1958 and December 1959, total consumer credit outstanding on the books of finance companies and retail dealers rose by 6 per cent. Unsecured personal loans by chartered banks (excluding home improvement loans) rose by 30 per cent in the same period.

Continuing to make relatively large gains, expenditure on services rose almost 7 per cent. The most significant increases were in outlays for shelter (8 per cent), medical care (9 per cent) and household operation (8 per cent).

The advance in personal expenditure in 1959 was closely in line with the increase in disposable income so that the level of personal saving showed little change. As a percentage of disposable income, personal saving was 6.7 per cent in 1959 compared with 7.1 per cent in 1958, rates of saving which in both cases are relatively high by the standards of post-war years.

Investment in Business Inventories

The accumulation of business inventories in 1959 amounted to \$355 million, in contrast to a liquidation of \$323 million in 1958. This shift of nearly \$700 million between the two years was an important factor in economic recovery and accounted for almost one-third of the \$2.0 billion rise in Gross National Product in 1959.

Change in Business Inventories

	1957	1958	1959
Manufacturing	128	-257	134
Wholesale	75	- 53	72
Retail	32	- 9	134
Other	76	- 4	15
Total	311	-323	355

Nearly 60 per cent of the turn-around in business inventories took place in manufacturing. The building up of stocks did not keep pace with the growth in sales, and ratios of stocks to shipments fell significantly between 1958 and 1959 in both the durable and non-durable segments of manufacturing. The turn-around in manufacturing was almost totally due to the durable goods industries build-up. All durable groups showed a positive year-to-year shift, the most pronounced of all being in the iron and steel, and transportation equipment industries. In the non-durables group, while stocks

of food and chemicals were depleted heavily, this liquidation was counter-balanced by a build-up in the petroleum, rubber and clothing industries.

Wholesalers built up stocks in 1959, after having drawn them down in 1958. As in manufacturing, stock-sales ratios were lower in 1959 than in 1958. Accumulation of inventories was fairly widespread among durable and non-durable goods' wholesalers, and included substantial build-ups in industrial machinery and equipment and in petroleum products.

Retail traders also built up stocks in 1959 after having depleted them in 1958. Stock-sales ratios however appeared slightly higher than those in 1958. Both durable and non-durable goods' retailers increased their holdings of inventories in 1959.

Business Gross Fixed Capital Formation

At a level of \$7.0 billion, expenditures on construction and machinery and equipment remained almost unchanged in 1959. However, this stable aggregate conceals important changes among components.

Non-residential construction fell to \$2.6 billion, nearly 8 per cent lower than in 1958. The decline in construction, mainly concentrated in engineering works, reflected the completion of certain large projects, such as pipelines, electric power installations and the St. Lawrence Seaway, reinforced by a decided drop in expenditures for construction by manufacturing industries.

At the same time, there was an upsurge in outlays for machinery and equipment which rose to \$2.6 billion, more than 9 per cent above the level of the preceding year.² This increase was supported by higher imports and domestic shipments of machinery and equipment, which were both up more than 10 per cent. New orders in the industries producing capital goods (excluding transportation equipment) averaged higher by 20 per cent. Notable gains were recorded in purchases of farm machinery (22 per cent), and commercial vehicles (17 per cent).

The value of residential construction, at \$1.7 billion, was slightly lower than in 1958. The decline reflects a 14 per cent drop in housing units started and virtually no change in completions. Approvals of N.H.A. loans of all kinds fell by nearly one-third. Approved lenders, in the face of strong competing demands for funds and rising interest rates, curtailed their mortgage lending sharply. From September 1st, Central Mortgage and Housing Corporation made direct loans available to builders. In these circumstances, outlays for housing rose a little in the closing quarter of the year.

² The 1959 annual figure is \$150 million higher than that shown in "Private and Public Investment in Canada, Outlook 1960", to take account of later available information. This adjustment is included in the quarterly distribution of expenditures on new machinery and equipment.

Exports and Imports of Goods and Services

In a situation of vigorous recovery in the United States and expanding economic activity in other industrialized countries, exports of goods and services rose to \$6.7 billion in 1959, 5 per cent higher than the levels attained in 1957 and 1958. The rate of increase was about the same for merchandise exports as for invisible items.

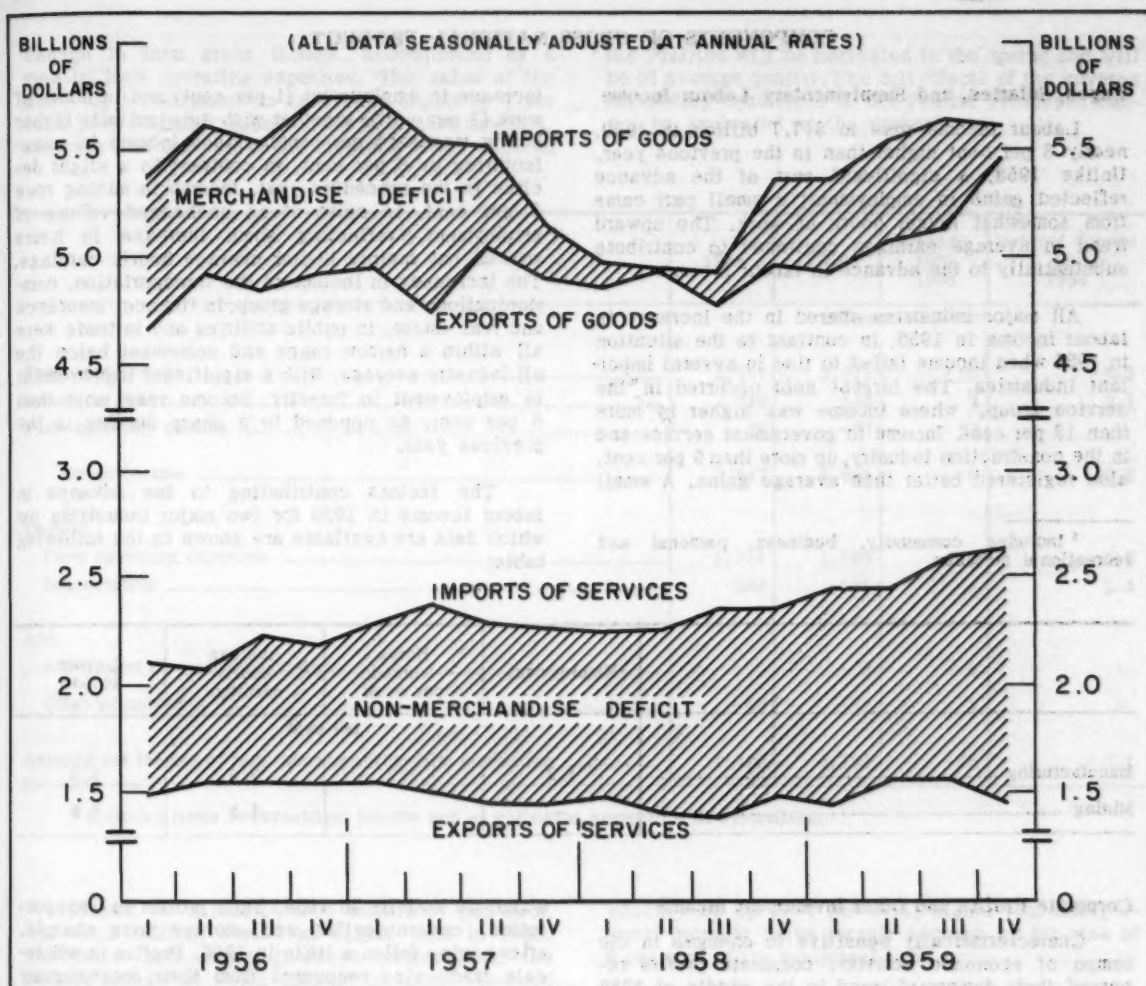
Among merchandise exports, the products of the leading primary industries were prominent in raising the total. Thus exports of forest products, metals and minerals were up over 10 per cent. Exports of iron and its products showed the largest relative gain of all the main commodity groups, rising by almost one-third, in contrast to a decline of about one-sixth in 1958. This unusually large increase was related to the strike-induced shortage of steel in the United States. Among other products showing relatively large gains were lumber, pulp and paper, uranium and some other non-ferrous metals. These gains were partially offset by lower sales of some agricultural products, including grains and cattle; and of some manufactured products, namely, aircraft and ships, sales having been extraordinarily high in the previous year.

So far as invisible items are concerned, receipts from the tourist trade, from freight and shipping, from miscellaneous services and in the form of interest and dividends were all higher in 1959 than in 1958. On the other hand, gold production available for export was lower. Receipts from services totalled \$1.5 billion, compared with \$1.4 billion the previous year.

As has been characteristic of periods of rising economic activity, imports of goods and services advanced sharply in 1959, reaching an annual total of \$8.1 billion, 9½ per cent higher than in 1958. Payments for merchandise imports and for services rose in about the same proportion.

In spite of the substantial increase in merchandise imports in 1959, the level was somewhat below the peak in 1956. The gains were well distributed and included industrial machinery, farm machinery, consumer goods, both durable and non-durable, and industrial materials to support the higher level of production and to replenish stocks. Imports of certain items, such as primary steel and steel pipe, were significantly lower. The largest increase in imports came in the second quarter of the year; thereafter there was little change, seasonal factors apart.

Payments for all items in the service account were substantially higher in 1959 than in 1958. The 12 per cent increase in remittances of interest and dividends reflected growing indebtedness, higher interest rates, and larger dividend payments to non-residents. The rise in merchandise imports, particularly from overseas countries, swelled payments for freight and shipping. Higher economic activity



brought larger payments for business services. Payments on tourist account were also up considerably.

The consequence of the changes in exports and imports of goods and services described above was a deficit on current international account (on the National Accounts basis) of \$1.4 billion, compared with one of \$1.0 billion in 1958, and slightly above the previous peak in 1957. Of this deficit about \$400 million was on merchandise account. The \$1.0 billion deficit on service account, continuing the steady growth characteristic of recent years, was more than double the deficit from this source in 1955. Prices of imports were slightly lower, while

prices of exports were moderately higher. Thus there was some improvement in the terms of trade.

Government Expenditure on Goods and Services

Government expenditure on goods and services rose to \$6.4 billion, about 5 per cent higher than in 1958. All this advance is attributable to provincial and municipal governments; it reflects increased wages and salaries and larger expenditures of a capital nature. Federal government expenditures were down slightly, reflecting a decline in outlays for defence of about 6 per cent, which was largely offset by increased spending for other purposes.

COMPONENTS OF GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT

Wages, Salaries, and Supplementary Labour Income

Labour income rose to \$17.7 billion in 1959, nearly 8 per cent higher than in the previous year. Unlike 1958, a significant part of the advance reflected gains in employment; a small part came from somewhat longer hours of work. The upward trend in average earnings continued to contribute substantially to the advance in labour income.

All major industries shared in the increase in labour income in 1959, in contrast to the situation in 1958 when income failed to rise in several important industries. The largest gain occurred in the service group,³ where income was higher by more than 13 per cent. Income in government service and in the construction industry, up more than 9 per cent, also registered better than average gains. A small

³ Includes community, business, personal and recreational services.

increase in employment (1 per cent) and in hours of work (1 per cent), together with substantially higher hourly wages (4 per cent), raised income in manufacturing by 6 per cent, in contrast to a slight decline in the preceding year. Income in mining rose 5 per cent, in spite of an unchanged volume of employment, reflecting some increase in hours worked but mainly higher average hourly earnings. The increases in income in the transportation, communications and storage group, in finance, insurance and real estate, in public utilities and in trade were all within a narrow range and somewhat below the all industry average. With a significant improvement in employment in forestry, income rose more than 6 per cent, as opposed to a sharp decline in the previous year.

The factors contributing to the advance in labour income in 1959 for two major industries for which data are available are shown in the following table:

	Employment	Hours worked per week	Average hourly earnings	Labour income
	per cent			
Manufacturing	1.2	1.2	3.6	5.8
Mining	—	—	4.1	4.9

Corporate Profits and Other Investment Income

Characteristically sensitive to changes in the tempo of economic activity, corporate profits reversed their downward trend in the middle of 1958 and rose sharply in the closing quarter; they remained high in 1959, reaching an annual total as measured in the National Accounts of \$2.8 billion, a rise of 14 per cent in contrast to a decline of 3 per cent in the previous year. Dividends paid abroad, which are not included in the figure set out above, rose by 10 per cent.

Increases in profits were widespread by industry and in many cases extremely large, particularly in those industries whose earnings had deteriorated during the recession. Thus profits in mining were up 18 per cent, following an even sharper decline in 1958. The same rate of increase occurred in manufacturing industries, with especially large gains in iron and steel (35 per cent) and in chemical products (24 per cent). Among the manufacturing industries, only non-metallic mineral products and products of petroleum and coal failed to record any rise in profits.

Earnings in the goods-handling industries, like the goods-producing industries, had felt the impact of the recession and responded to the upswing in

economic activity in 1959. Thus profits in transportation, communication and storage rose sharply, after having fallen a little in 1958. Profits in wholesale trade also recovered from their recessionary decline. In retail trade, in the financial group and in services, profits were either unchanged or slightly lower, in contrast to the situation in 1958 when profits in the service-connected industries continued to rise.

Rents, interest, and miscellaneous investment income, estimated at \$2.1 billion, rose by 4 per cent in 1959. The advance in rental income continued to reflect the growth of the housing stock and a further slight increase in rents. With the rise in interest rates, interest receipts of persons and governments were sharply higher in 1959. However, a large part of these interest receipts take the form of interest paid on the government debt which is not included as a part of National Income. Trading profits of government enterprises were slightly higher in 1959, and investment income of life insurance companies and industrial pension funds rose sharply.

Net Income of Unincorporated Business

Estimated at \$1.1 billion in 1959, accrued net income of farm operators was about 7 per cent below the preceding year. This estimate involves little

change in farm gross income, accompanied by a rise in farm operating expenses. The value of the new crop is estimated to have been higher by 7 per cent. This estimate, based on the November forecast, assumes that the part of the crop now under snow in

the Prairies will be harvested in the spring and will be of average quality. The full effects of the adverse harvesting conditions in the Prairie Provinces cannot be evaluated at the present time.

	1958	1959	Change 1959 1958	Percent change 1959 1958
millions of dollars				
Farm cash income	2,787	2,772	-15	-0.5
Income in kind	339	346	7	2.1
Farm inventory change	-79	-67	12	-
Gross income	3,047	3,051	4	0.1
Deduct:				
Farm operating expenses	1,514	1,590	76	5.0
Depreciation	288	292	4	1.4
Add:				
Adjustment on grain transactions	-4	-8	-4	-
Other adjustments ¹	-48	-53	-5	-
Accrued net income of farm operators from farm production	1,193	1,108	-85	-7.1

¹ Includes items in investment income and an estimated amount for Newfoundland.

Income of unincorporated business, non-farm, was \$2.2 billion, somewhat higher than in 1958. The major part of the increase originated in the service industries which account for about one-third of the total estimate. Income originating in retail trade and construction, which come next in order of importance, was off slightly.

Indirect Taxes Less Subsidies

Indirect taxes less subsidies reached an estimated level of \$4.2 billion in 1959, 9 per cent higher than in the previous year. The sharpest increase in indirect taxes, 11 per cent, was at the Federal level and the major part of it was in excise taxes which rose by 13 per cent. Customs import duties moved up in line with imports and were nearly 9 per cent above the previous year. The April Budget introduced higher rates of taxes and duties on tobacco products and spirits, in addition to an increase in the sales tax to help finance the old age security scheme. Thus Federal revenues from indirect taxes reflect changes in rates as well as expanding activity.

Gasoline and sales taxes, and miscellaneous taxes on natural resources account for most of the increase in indirect taxes at the Provincial level,

which were up by 7 per cent; higher real and personal property taxes largely account for the rise of 9 per cent at the municipal level.

Subsidies rose very sharply in 1959, reflecting mainly higher losses incurred under the Agricultural Commodities Stabilization program.

National Saving and Investment

Gross national saving increased by 9 per cent in 1959, from \$5.4 billion in 1958 to \$5.9 billion in 1959. This was the first increase in national saving since 1956. Virtually all the domestic sectors contributed towards this improvement in the national saving picture.

The business sector showed a very significant improvement with an increase of 6½ per cent, saving in the personal sector decreased by 1 per cent, while the decline in the dissaving (deficit) of the government sector amounted to over 40 per cent. With an increase of approximately 6 per cent in Gross National Product from 1958 to 1959, and an increase of 9 per cent in national saving over the same period, the proportion of national saving to Gross National Product changed slightly over the two years, from 16.6 per cent in 1958 to 17.0 per cent in 1959.

	1958	1959	Change 1958 to 1959
billions of dollars			
Personal saving	1.6	1.6	-
Business saving	4.8	5.1	0.3
Government deficit	-1.0	-0.6	0.4
Inventory valuation adjustment	-	-0.1	-0.1
Residual error of estimate	0.1	-	
Gross national saving	5.4	5.9	0.5
Business gross fixed capital formation	7.0	7.0	-
Change in inventories	-0.4	0.3	0.7
Net foreign investment	-1.0	-1.4	-0.4
Residual error of estimate	-0.1	-	
Gross national investment	5.4	5.9	0.5

Note: Figures will not add by +.1 or -.1 due to rounding.

The nation's total fixed capital investment program for housing, non-residential construction, and machinery and equipment remained virtually unchanged between 1958 and 1959. The increase in saving took the form of increased investment in inventories, which showed a very significant change over the period, with the turn-around amounting to \$0.7 billion. As in previous years, the amount of

saving available from domestic sources was insufficient to support the investment program. The short-fall in the nation's saving was met by drawing upon foreign sources and the deficit on current account in 1959 amounted to \$1.4 billion, an increase of about 36 per cent over the deficit in 1958. The deficit in 1959 was slightly above the previous peak year 1957.

TECHNICAL NOTE

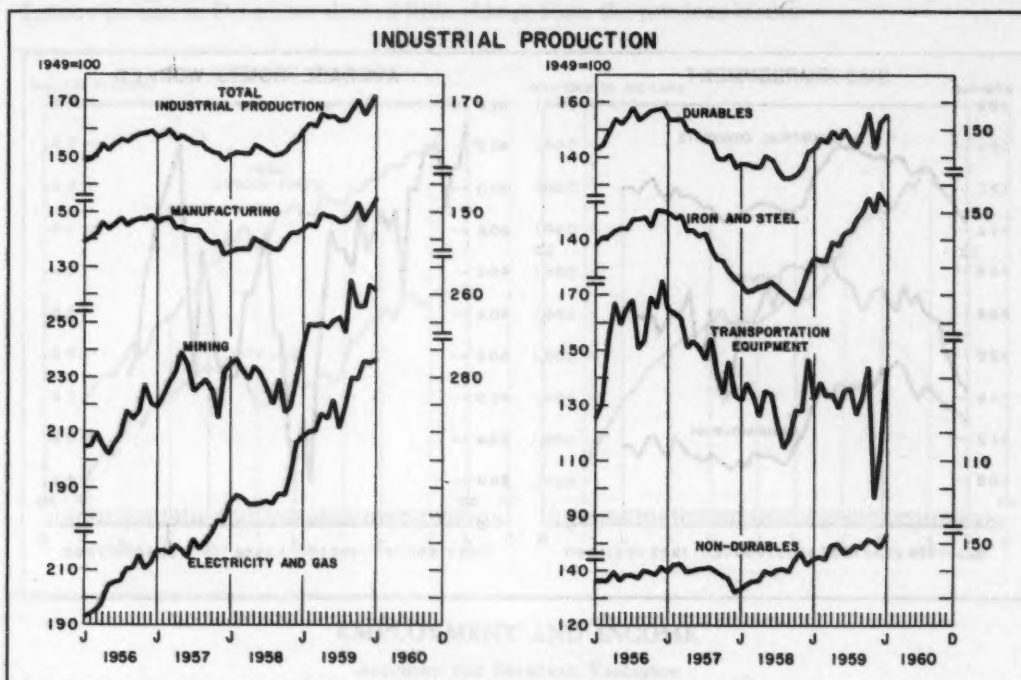
Revisions to Data

The figures published in the present report will be held firm throughout 1960. Revisions to basic source data for 1958 and 1959 which accumulate during the course of the year will not be incorporated until March, 1961, at the time of the fourth quarter and preliminary annual 1960 report. In the past, it has been the practice to revise the Accounts at the time of the fourth quarter and preliminary annual release (March) to bring the data into line with the

results of the private and public investment survey; and again in the fall, to bring in revisions to other basic source material which becomes available about mid-year. It has become apparent that two sets of revisions per year is a considerable inconvenience to the users of the Accounts, notwithstanding the earlier up-dating of the figures. In future, therefore, all outstanding revisions will be incorporated at one time with the release of the fourth quarter and preliminary annual report.

INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION

Total industrial production rose by 2 per cent in January, with the gain reflecting widespread increases in non-durable manufacturing output, and a sharp advance in motor vehicle production.



PRODUCTION

ADJUSTED FOR SEASONAL VARIATION

	Gross National Product at Market Prices		Total Industrial Production	Mining Production	Manufacturing Production				
	Total ⁽¹⁾	Non-farm ^{(1) (2)}			Total	Durables	Non- durables	Electricity and Gas	
	Million dollars				1949=100				
1957 ⁽¹⁾	31,773	30,777	155.4	227.8	142.9	146.7	139.7	220.3	
1958 ⁽¹⁾	32,606*	31,413*	162.6	228.5	138.4	137.0	139.6	238.4	
1958	F	31,788*	30,620*	151.6	236.3	136.4	137.9	135.1	237.1
	M			151.3	232.9	136.6	136.8	136.2	236.5
	A	32,432*	31,152*	151.0	229.6	136.7	136.7	136.7	234.1
	M			154.4	234.3	140.2	140.4	139.9	234.0
	J	163.3	231.4	139.2	139.4	139.0	234.3		
	J	32,824*	31,568*	151.8	226.5	137.9	134.8	140.4	235.0
	A			150.3	220.2	136.9	132.7	140.5	234.1
	S	151.0	229.2	136.5	132.8	139.7	235.0		
	O	33,380*	32,312*	152.2	217.2	139.4	133.9	144.0	237.6
	N			165.1	219.3	142.2	136.6	146.9	244.3
	D	156.8	229.8	142.2	142.2	142.1	256.5		
	1959	J	33,956*	32,820*	159.5	240.9	143.9	143.4	144.3	258.5
F		162.1			249.4	145.8	146.7	145.1	260.0
M		161.3	249.1	144.9	145.7	144.2	260.3		
A		34,528*	33,340*	165.7	249.7	149.6	149.5	149.7	266.8
M				164.6	248.3	148.6	147.2	149.9	265.1
J		164.9	250.8	148.3	150.0	146.8	272.0		
J		34,616*	33,508	163.0	251.9	146.6	145.9	147.2	261.3
A				163.3	246.7	147.0	144.2	149.4	260.2
S		167.3	265.1	148.9	149.3	148.5	270.9		
O		35,272	34,272	170.4	255.7	153.8	156.4	151.5	279.7
N				165.3*	256.0*	147.3*	143.8	150.4*	265.8
D		168.5*	263.9	150.1*	152.6*	148.0*	265.5*		
1960	J		172.2	261.9	154.6	155.9	153.5	286.6	

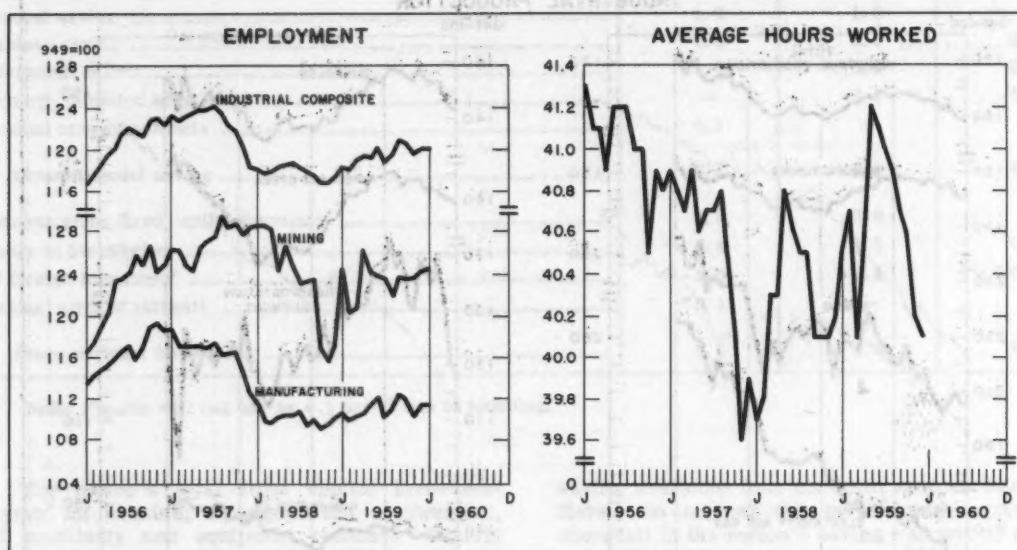
⁽¹⁾Averages or totals of unadjusted data.
farm operators from farm production.

⁽²⁾Seasonally adjusted at annual rates.

⁽³⁾Gross National Product at market prices excluding accrued net income of

EMPLOYMENT AND HOURS WORKED

The composite industrial employment index was unchanged in January, remaining at the level prevailing in the latter part of 1959.



EMPLOYMENT AND HOURS WORKED

ADJUSTED FOR SEASONAL VARIATION

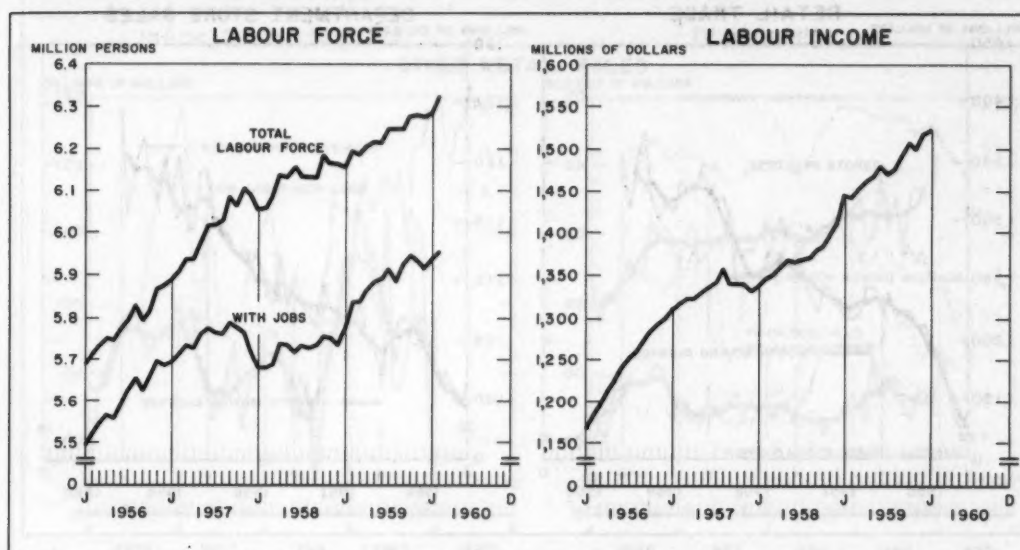
	Industrial Composite Employment ⁽¹⁾	Manufacturing ⁽²⁾			Construction: Building and General Engineering ⁽²⁾	Mining ⁽¹⁾	Average Hours Worked per Week in Manufacturing ⁽²⁾		
		Total	Durables	Non-durables			Total	Durable Goods	Non-durable Goods
1949=100									
1957 ⁽¹⁾	122.6	115.8	125.3	107.6	144.4	127.2	40.4	40.5	40.2
1958 ⁽¹⁾	117.9	109.8	114.8	105.6	127.6	123.5	40.2	40.3	40.1
1957	A	123.6	116.2	124.0	108.4	140.7	40.5	40.5	40.5
	S	122.4	116.3	124.3	108.3	140.8	40.1	40.3	39.8
	O	122.0	116.4	126.3	106.5	139.5	39.6	39.8	39.4
	N	120.1	112.9	123.8	105.1	136.0	39.9	40.2	39.6
	D	118.4	112.6	120.3	104.9	130.3	40.1	40.4	39.9
	1958	J	118.2	111.3	118.0	104.5	131.9	39.7	39.8	39.6
	F	117.8	110.1	115.4	104.3	128.9	39.8	40.0	39.5
	M	118.0	109.6	114.7	104.5	130.0	40.3	40.3	40.2
	A	118.5	110.2	115.3	105.1	130.9	40.3	40.5	40.1
	M	118.7	110.3	115.7	105.1	131.4	40.8	41.2	40.4
	J	118.8	110.4	115.6	105.1	130.7	40.6	40.7	40.4
	J	118.4	110.9	115.2	106.7	129.5	40.5	40.6	40.4
	A	118.0	109.2	113.2	105.5	129.1	40.5	40.6	40.4
	S	117.6	110.0	113.9	106.1	124.6	40.1	40.0	40.2
	O	116.9	109.2	112.6	105.8	124.5	40.1	40.1	40.0
	N	116.9	109.7	113.4	106.0	124.0	40.1	40.2	40.0
	D	117.6	110.1	113.7	106.5	123.0	40.2	40.5	40.0
	1959	J	118.4	110.7	114.8	106.6	124.2	40.2	40.6	40.3
	F	118.2	110.0	113.8	106.1	125.7	40.7	40.9	40.4
	M	119.1	110.2	114.6	106.5	125.8	40.1	40.3	39.9
	A	119.5	110.7	115.2	106.9	130.3	40.6	40.8	40.3
	M	119.3	111.4	116.3	107.3	129.4	41.2	41.5	40.8
	J	120.2	112.2	117.4	107.7	130.2	41.0	41.4	40.7
	J	118.9	110.3	113.2	107.8	129.8	41.1	41.4	40.6
	A	119.5	110.9	114.1	108.1	131.7	40.9	41.1	40.7
	S	121.0	112.4	118.8	106.9	132.2	40.7	41.0	40.3
	O	120.5	112.0	117.5	107.3	130.8	40.6	40.9	40.3
	N	119.4	110.3	113.5	107.6	128.0	40.2	40.5	39.9
	D	120.0	111.3	116.1	107.2	128.4	40.1	40.6	39.6
	1960	J	120.0	111.2	116.4	106.8	123.4	40.5	

⁽¹⁾Averages of unadjusted data.⁽²⁾Employment indexes and average hours worked are compiled from data which relate to the last pay period of the month.

LABOUR FORCE AND LABOUR INCOME

Persons with jobs increased in February for the second consecutive month; however, persons without jobs and seeking work as a percentage of the total labour force were also fractionally higher.

Labour income in December showed little change from the previous month.



EMPLOYMENT AND INCOME

ADJUSTED FOR SEASONAL VARIATION

Civilian Labour Force

	Persons with Jobs					Without Jobs and Seeking Work ⁽¹⁾	Percentage Seeking Work ⁽²⁾	Registrations at National Employment Service Offices ⁽³⁾	Total Labour Income	Farm Cash Income
	Total	Non- Agricultural	Total	Non- Agricultural	Paid Workers Non- Agricultural					
	Thousands					1956=100		1956=100	Million dollars	
1957 ⁽¹⁾	6,003	5,252	5,746	5,002	4,460	143	4.3	140	1,333	644
1958 ⁽¹⁾	6,127	5,402	5,722	5,010	4,481	225	6.6	203	1,370	697
1957 J	6,016	5,272	5,763	5,031	4,476	141	4.2	136	1,343	
A	6,029	5,288	5,760	5,027	4,471	140	4.5	139	1,356	
S	6,085	5,317	5,787	5,038	4,477	166	4.9	152	1,341	621*
O	6,064	5,319	5,774	5,022	4,472	161	4.8	156	1,340	
N	6,101	5,326	5,763	4,997	4,444	188	5.5	164	1,340	
D	6,090	5,345	5,712	4,978	4,436	210	6.2	182	1,335	667
1958 J	6,051	5,362	5,679	4,968	4,427	207	6.1	181	1,339	
F	6,057	5,381	5,679	4,966	4,431	210	6.2	180	1,346	
M	6,083	5,402	5,686	4,971	4,443	221	6.5	180	1,350	697*
A	6,135	5,426	5,739	5,006	4,483	220	6.5	195	1,359	
M	6,131	5,415	5,732	5,016	4,502	222	6.5	198	1,366	
J	6,154	5,406	5,719	5,009	4,487	242	7.1	232	1,364	675*
J	6,136	5,398	5,730	5,036	4,510	226	6.6	188	1,367	
A	6,134	5,404	5,727	5,036	4,508	226	6.6	183	1,369	
S	6,132	5,366	5,734	5,019	4,483	221	6.5	181	1,379	689*
O	6,182	5,408	5,755	5,009	4,479	237	6.9	187	1,384	
N	6,168	5,425	5,753	5,030	4,496	231	6.7	177	1,398	
D	6,182	5,440	5,732	5,027	4,492	239	7.0	178	1,311	726*
1959 J	6,157	5,491	5,772	5,091	4,544	214	6.3	172	1,447	
F	6,197	5,519	5,833	5,129	4,582	202	5.9	166	1,443	
M	6,188	5,489	5,836	5,133	4,574	196	5.7	162	1,453	705*
A	6,205	5,502	5,866	5,168	4,614	188	5.5	171	1,462	
M	6,219	5,498	5,881	5,128	4,576	188	5.4	160	1,468	
J	6,218	5,500	5,891	5,182	4,654	182	5.3	150	1,480	690*
J	6,246	5,531	5,913	5,235	4,685	185	5.3	157	1,471	
A	6,246	5,566	5,888	5,236	4,688	199	5.7	152	1,477	
S	6,246	5,527	5,922	5,229	4,682	180	5.2	150	1,491	689*
O	6,277	5,557	5,942	5,219	4,688	186	5.3	162	1,506	
N	6,279	5,555	5,931	5,220	4,680	193	5.5	198	1,500	
D	6,276*	5,575	5,913	5,222	4,648	202*	5.8	166	1,510	688
1960 J	6,288*	5,634	5,936*	5,268	4,698	196	5.6	169	1,522	
F	6,321	5,698	5,955	5,291	4,722	203	5.8	170		

⁽¹⁾Averages of unadjusted data.
in this series.

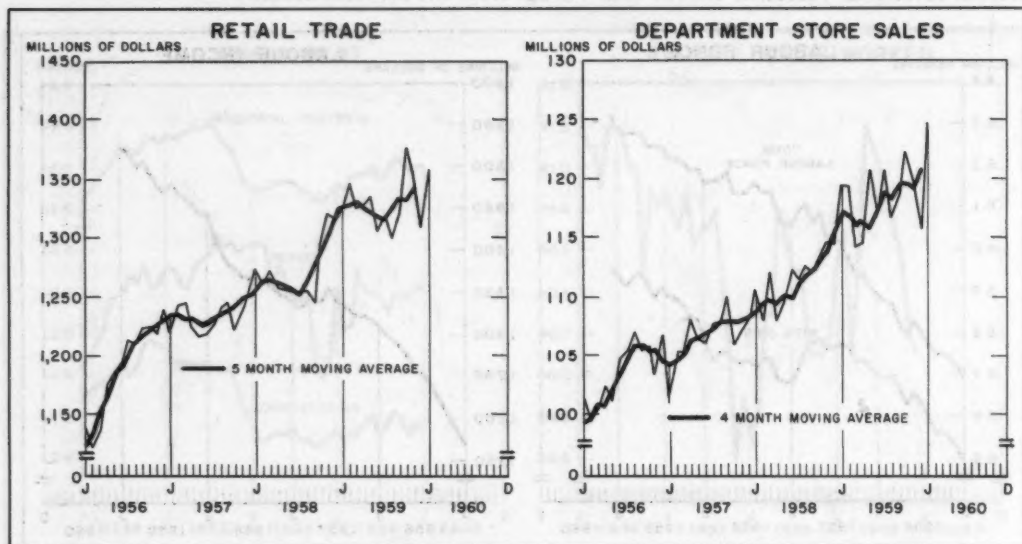
⁽²⁾Percentage seasonally adjusted.

⁽³⁾Revisions in the raw data for November, 1957 through June, 1958 are not incorporated in this series.

⁽⁴⁾Series re-worked and therefore not comparable with previous series.

RETAIL TRADE*

Total retail trade as depicted by the five-month moving average of the seasonally adjusted data, has been tending slightly upward since mid-1959.



RETAIL TRADE

ADJUSTED FOR SEASONAL VARIATION

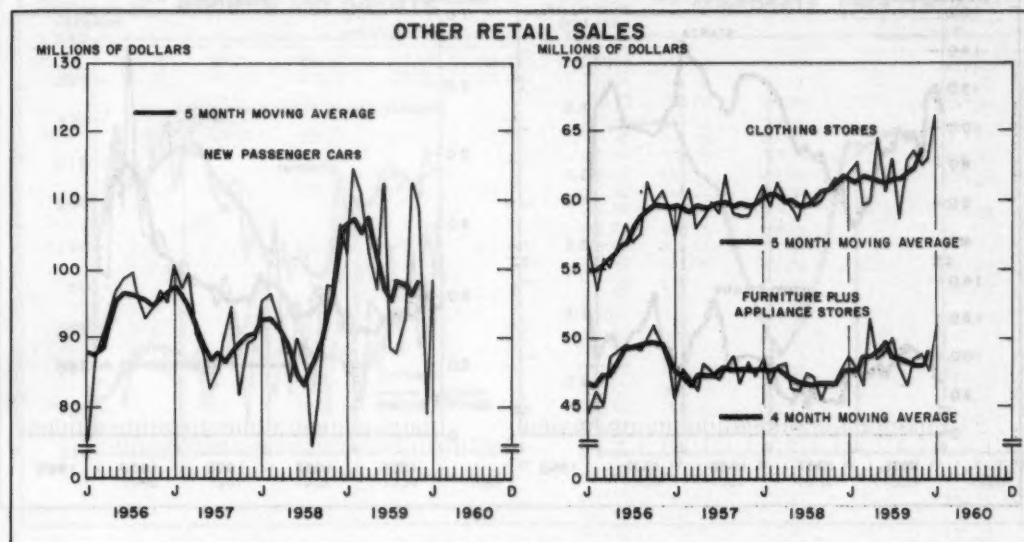
	Retail Trade Total	Grocery and Combination Stores	General Stores	Department Stores	Variety Stores	Motor Vehicle Dealers	New Passenger Car Sales ⁽¹⁾	Commercial Vehicle Sales ⁽²⁾
Million dollars								
1957 ⁽¹⁾	1,235.5	241.2	49.6	106.8	24.6	207.0	90.5	23.4
1958 ⁽¹⁾	1,271.0	257.8	52.1	111.8	26.2	199.2	90.9	21.3
1957 S	1,254.5	247.7	50.0	110.1	24.8	211.8	94.2	23.2
O	1,225.9	246.5	49.7	106.2	24.8	193.7	81.6	17.4
N	1,238.4	247.3	48.8	107.6	25.4	200.4	89.0	15.3
D	1,255.2	251.1	50.2	108.1	25.7	202.5	90.0	19.8
1958 J	1,273.9	248.9	50.9	110.9	25.6	219.0	95.6	22.8
F	1,261.2	253.5	50.6	108.1	25.2	206.8	96.6	17.0
M	1,272.4	259.5	51.2	112.1	26.0	204.3	93.4	20.2
A	1,260.3	257.1	52.7	108.1	26.3	193.9	89.0	23.8
M	1,256.3	257.5	51.7	110.2	27.3	190.6	83.4	21.4
J	1,254.5	258.0	52.1	112.5	25.7	191.2	90.0	18.7
J	1,253.9	256.6	51.2	111.6	26.7	189.0	86.1	22.7
A	1,255.6	259.8	52.0	112.6	26.9	184.5	74.2	20.8
S	1,246.0	258.9	51.3	112.2	26.4	183.8	80.6	19.6
O	1,294.3	262.4	52.4	112.7	27.1	208.3	97.8	20.5
N	1,319.3	263.2	54.2	114.7	27.4	220.6	97.8	20.2
D	1,317.9	264.6	54.1	114.7	26.8	220.0	106.3	28.0
1959 J	1,325.1	263.3	52.6	119.4	26.1	218.8	102.1	28.9
F	1,341.6	263.3	54.5	119.4	26.7	228.0	114.8	22.7
M	1,326.9	264.1	54.2	114.2	26.4	222.9	110.5	25.7
A	1,328.2	263.7	54.3	111.0	26.1	220.6	102.4	25.2
M	1,335.1	268.0	53.4	120.9	28.0	219.0	97.1	23.2
J	1,307.0	263.2	50.9	117.2	27.1	213.1	112.1	25.8
J	1,320.7	259.2	54.1	120.7	28.0	208.7	88.3	26.5
A	1,300.2	260.4	52.9	116.8	26.7	205.6	87.5	28.6
S	1,323.2	274.8	54.5	118.6	29.0	200.9	92.3	23.5
O	1,376.9	276.6	52.6	122.5	29.4	238.0	112.3	18.1
N	1,350.9	276.6	54.6	120.0	27.9	223.0	109.5	25.3
D	1,308.7	280.9	53.4	115.7	28.2	191.4	79.2	27.1
1960 J	1,358.0	275.8	53.8	124.7	28.9	215.6	98.5	29.8

⁽¹⁾Averages of unadjusted data.⁽²⁾Source: Sales of New Motor Vehicles and Motor Vehicle Financing.

*The purpose of the moving average in the following charts is to indicate the underlying trend-cycle component as opposed to irregular factors. The moving averages are applied to the seasonally adjusted data and their lengths depend on a calculated measure called the M.C.D., or months for cyclical dominance.

RETAIL TRADE (concluded)

With supply improving following settlement of the United States' steel strike, sales of new passenger cars in January recovered from their December low, but failed to reach the levels prevailing earlier in 1959.



RETAIL TRADE—concluded

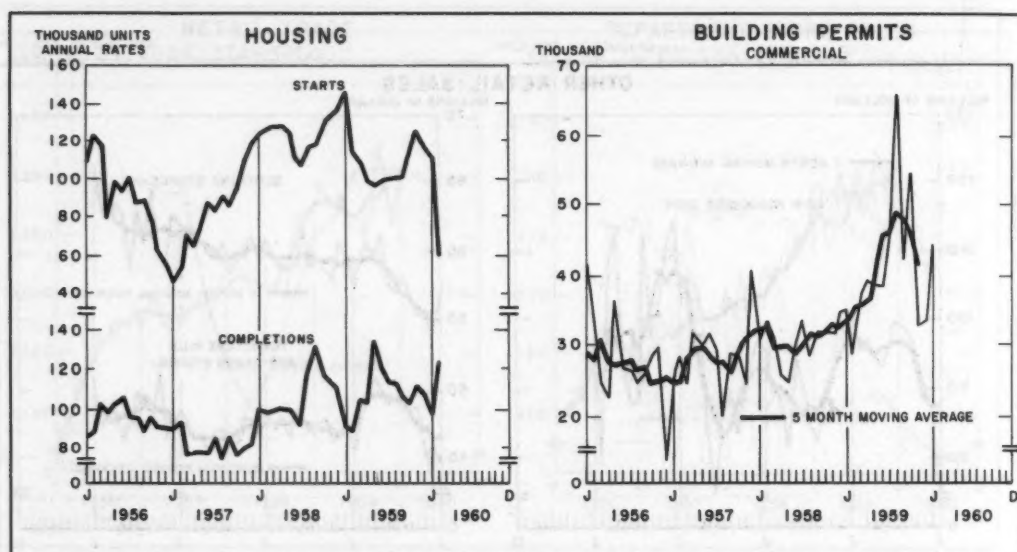
ADJUSTED FOR SEASONAL VARIATION

	Garages and Filling Stations	Clothing Stores ⁽¹⁾	Shoe Stores	Lumber and Building Materials and Hardware	Furniture plus Radio and Appliances	Restaurants	Fuel Dealers	Drug Stores	Jewellery Stores
Million dollars									
1957 ⁽²⁾	78.4	59.2	11.4	63.3	47.3	44.0	26.8	29.8	10.9
1958 ⁽¹⁾	80.9	60.3	12.2	67.0	47.0	43.4	26.2	31.0	11.0
1957 J	78.3	59.0	11.5	63.4	47.0	44.3	25.6	29.6	11.3
A	79.0	61.9	11.7	62.8	47.7	44.2	25.6	30.1	11.1
S	79.6	59.0	11.6	63.7	48.6	44.0	24.8	30.3	10.7
O	79.4	58.9	11.5	62.7	46.8	42.6	27.1	32.3	10.2
N	79.6	58.9	11.0	63.5	48.1	44.0	27.4	30.7	10.5
D	82.0	60.0	11.9	65.9	47.2	44.6	25.1	30.6	10.9
1958 J	77.1	61.0	12.2	67.3	48.4	44.2	25.3	30.7	11.0
F	80.2	59.5	11.7	65.6	46.8	43.5	29.6	30.4	10.9
M	78.8	61.2	12.2	66.9	47.9	43.9	24.7	30.5	11.1
A	80.0	60.0	12.0	67.7	48.1	44.0	23.8	31.0	10.9
M	78.9	59.5	12.0	66.8	46.1	43.6	25.3	30.9	11.1
J	78.5	58.5	11.6	66.5	46.0	43.1	25.2	30.7	11.3
J	80.5	60.8	12.2	66.5	47.4	42.8	23.6	31.0	11.1
A	80.9	59.7	12.2	65.6	47.2	42.9	24.3	31.1	11.3
S	80.3	60.0	12.2	66.4	45.5	43.0	23.7	31.1	10.9
O	84.0	60.7	12.5	68.0	46.8	43.1	26.0	31.0	10.9
N	85.1	61.6	13.0	69.1	46.7	43.2	26.5	31.3	10.8
D	85.8	61.4	12.5	67.0	47.4	43.2	30.0	31.3	11.0
1959 J	80.8	62.2	11.9	67.1	48.8	43.9	27.4	32.2	11.8
F	82.6	62.9	11.9	72.1	47.9	44.1	31.2	32.4	11.9
M	79.7	59.8	12.0	70.7	46.4	43.6	29.0	33.5	12.4
A	81.1	59.9	12.5	72.5	51.7	44.3	28.4	32.0	10.9
M	79.5	64.7	13.7	68.9	48.4	43.1	25.9	32.9	11.2
J	79.3	60.6	12.5	69.6	49.0	43.6	24.0	32.3	11.8
J	81.4	63.0	12.7	70.8	50.1	43.7	23.0	33.1	11.6
A	80.2	58.6	12.0	68.7	47.8	44.6	24.2	32.6	11.4
S	83.9	63.0	13.9	67.8	46.5	44.9	25.9	32.9	11.3
O	84.5	63.8	14.0	67.8	48.5	45.4	26.9	32.7	11.3
N	82.7	62.6	14.0	68.1	48.8	43.9	29.6	32.9	11.2
D	80.6 [*]	63.1	13.1 [*]	69.5 [*]	47.5 [*]	44.0 [*]	26.4 [*]	32.6 [*]	11.2
1960 J	78.0	66.1	13.1	70.1	41.0	45.9	26.6	34.1	11.9

⁽¹⁾Averages of unadjusted data.⁽²⁾Includes "Men's Clothing", "Family Clothing", and "Women's Clothing".

CONSTRUCTION

Housing starts continued to decline in February, but completions were higher than in the preceding month.



CONSTRUCTION

ADJUSTED FOR SEASONAL VARIATION

Construction					Value of Building Permits					
New Residential Construction in Canada ⁽¹⁾										
Total		Municipalities of 5,000 and over		Industrial	Institutional and Government	Residential	Commercial			
Starts	Completions	Starts	Completions							
Thousands				Million dollars						
1957 ⁽¹⁾	122.3	117.3	84.9	81.0	18.2	25.8	79.4	28.5		
1958 ⁽¹⁾	164.6	146.7	121.7	107.8	15.0	35.5	115.0	30.6		
1957 J	}	}	83.4	85.1	25.6	23.0	83.1	29.2		
A			88.8	74.3	13.8	23.0	73.3	20.2		
S			85.8	84.4	20.0	25.5	80.2	28.5		
O	}	}	94.4	76.5	10.5	27.8	96.5	28.2		
N			108.6	80.3	12.7	19.1	97.0	24.1		
D			118.9	81.4	14.1	32.6	100.7	40.6		
1958 J	}	}	124.6	100.1	18.0	18.9	136.3	30.2		
F			172.6	131.0	126.5	99.2	14.9	28.4	103.0	34.0
M			125.9	99.6	9.9	34.3	127.9	31.3		
A	}	}	128.3	100.8	7.6	35.1	106.4	25.9		
M			161.0	143.8	124.6	100.7	16.3	30.0	108.6	24.7
J			111.6	96.5	11.9	37.9	106.4	30.7		
J	}	}	106.4	92.1	16.6	38.4	111.2	33.7		
A			155.7	154.7	116.3	120.0	22.3	33.5	118.3	28.3
S			118.2	131.3	12.9	37.3	121.4	31.6		
O	}	}	128.9	116.2	14.2	39.1	117.9	31.8		
N			178.2	152.2	131.2	113.9	15.8	37.9	121.0	31.5
D			135.9	109.5	12.4	43.1	123.6	34.8		
1959 J	}	}	146.8	91.4	13.1	44.3	113.6	35.2		
F			162.8	125.0	114.9	88.2	15.4	43.4	110.6	28.7
M			106.4	104.4	21.2	30.4	96.6	37.2		
A	}	}	99.0	103.1	27.6	34.6	110.4	39.4		
M			123.4	171.9	96.3	134.5	14.0	27.1	100.7	38.8
J			98.1	120.1	18.8	33.8	108.2	38.4		
J	}	}	99.0	113.2	11.5	33.2	103.0	44.8		
A			141.3	154.2	100.1	113.0	7.7	36.0	103.2	65.7
S			100.5	106.2	24.2	29.8	116.5	42.5		
O	}	}	111.4	102.9	18.6	56.1	110.2	54.8		
N			157.9	134.3	124.3	111.0	10.6	44.7	90.2	32.5
D			116.7	107.4	26.9	20.3	88.0	33.2		
1960 J	}	}	111.7	97.8	8.7	23.8	55.0	44.2		
F			60.5	123.0						

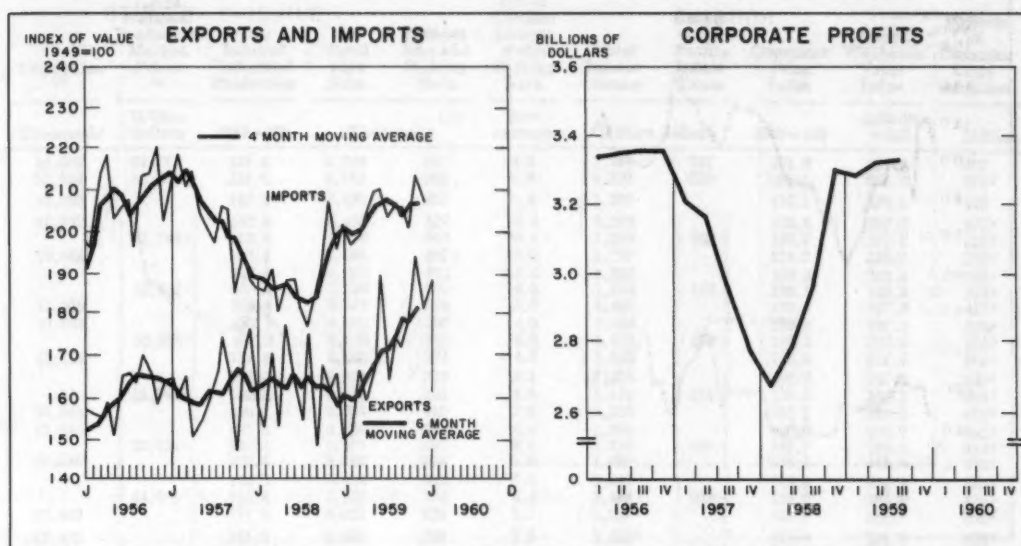
⁽¹⁾Averages or totals of unadjusted data.⁽²⁾Seasonally adjusted at annual rates.

*Seasonal adjustment computed by Central Mortgage and Housing Corporation.

EXPORTS, IMPORTS AND CORPORATION PROFITS

Exports increased in January, continuing the strong upward trend which developed in 1959.

Imports were showing a tendency to level out toward the end of last year.



MISCELLANEOUS

ADJUSTED FOR SEASONAL VARIATION

		Personal Disposable Income ⁽¹⁾	Consumer Credit Outstanding ⁽¹⁾⁽²⁾	Corporation Profits Before Taxes ⁽¹⁾⁽³⁾	Value of Domestic Exports of Goods	Value of Imports of Goods	Carloadings of Revenue Freight		
							Total Revenue Cars Loaded	Grain and Grain Products	All Other (ex. Iron Ore)
		Million Dollars	Million Dollars	Million Dollars	1949=100	1949=100	Thousand Cars	Thousand Cars	Thousand Cars
1957		21,107	1,907	3,005	161.7	203.7	336.4	40.0	275.5
1958		22,646 ^r	1,954	2,904	161.3	188.0	314.3	41.9	256.7
1957	J				164.5	197.8	343.3	39.6	279.1
	A	21,380	1,912	2,964	174.3	206.4	333.3	38.0	272.8
	S				166.4	205.1	332.0	39.2	270.0
	O				147.2	185.9	334.8	41.3	271.0
	N	21,336	1,916	2,776	170.4	196.1	325.1	41.8	264.0
	D				175.8	188.5	319.0	41.1	257.9
1958	J				158.4	186.3	330.9	41.0	271.9
	F	22,060 ^r	1,940	2,676	153.2	185.5	307.5	38.1	252.6
	M				170.0	191.9	309.6	37.6	254.4
	A	22,652 ^r	1,945	2,784	153.3	180.1	319.1	41.4	257.7
	M				177.5	188.3	320.0	48.2	258.1
	J	22,652 ^r	1,945	2,784	164.4	188.5	330.4	52.7	261.0
	J	22,784 ^r	1,952	2,968	154.6	179.5	309.6	42.1	253.4
	A				174.8	176.7	289.7	33.7	241.1
	S				148.8	186.2	313.9	32.9	267.3
	O				167.9	193.6	314.6	42.1	259.9
	N	23,088 ^r	1,977	3,292	182.1	206.9	304.0	44.1	243.2
	D				166.1	196.2	327.2	44.0	257.6
1959	J				150.8	201.9	322.4	43.9	250.9
	F	23,468 ^r	2,006	3,280	162.3	197.0	307.6	35.9	251.0
	M				166.7	199.0	317.9	37.0	258.4
	A	24,016 ^r	2,012	3,320	159.9	203.6	336.3	36.1	274.2
	M				166.6	209.2	306.2	34.1	248.9
	J				190.1	210.2	341.9	40.2	276.5
	J	23,876 ^r	2,041	3,324	164.4	203.5	321.3	40.7	256.8
	A				174.4	205.4	303.9	43.2	236.9
	S				171.3	205.4	336.6	44.0	265.5
	O				178.2	201.0	318.1	37.7	252.4
	N	24,048	2,133		194.8	213.4	316.6	39.4	248.4
	D				181.4	207.1	328.5	32.7	268.7
1960	J				188.8		308.4	34.0	254.4
	F						322.4	38.6	262.7

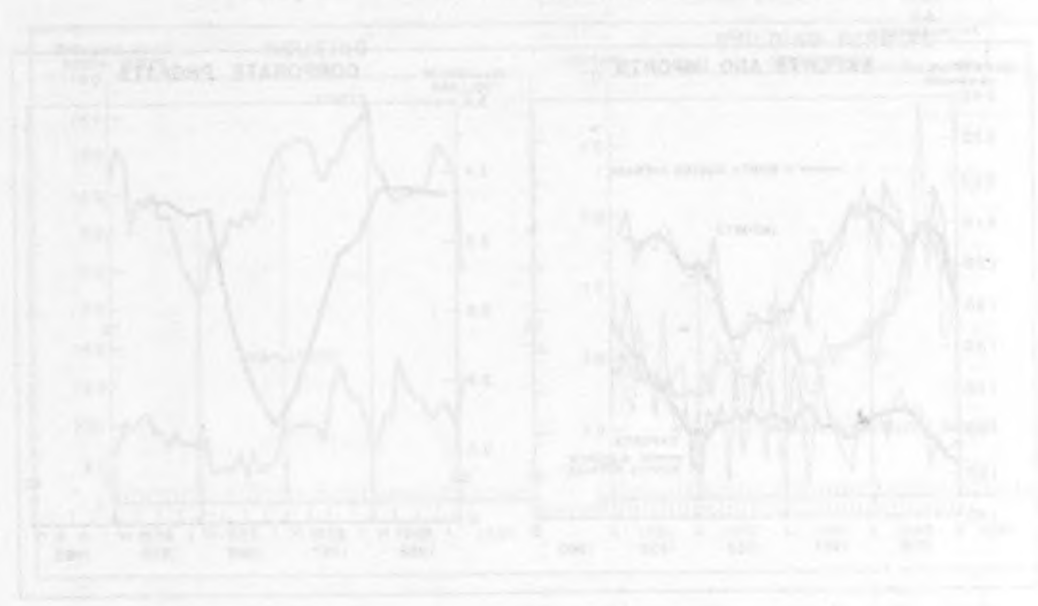
Notes: ⁽¹⁾Seasonally adjusted at annual rates.
⁽²⁾Including dividends paid to non-residents.

⁽³⁾End of quarter.

⁽⁴⁾Finance Company and Retail Dealer Credit extended to Consumers, Balances Outstanding

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EXPORTS AND IMPORTS AND CORPORATION PROFITS
Imports and exports in January, compared with the same month of the previous year.
Imports and exports in January, compared with the same month of the previous year.



EXPORTS		IMPORTS		CORPORATE PROFITS	
1950	1951	1950	1951	1950	1951
1.0	1.1	0.8	0.9	0.5	0.6
1.2	1.3	1.0	1.1	0.7	0.8
1.4	1.5	1.2	1.3	0.9	1.0
1.6	1.7	1.4	1.5	1.1	1.2
1.8	1.9	1.6	1.7	1.3	1.4
2.0	2.1	1.8	1.9	1.5	1.6
2.2	2.3	2.0	2.1	1.7	1.8
2.4	2.5	2.2	2.3	1.9	2.0
2.6	2.7	2.4	2.5	2.1	2.2
2.8	2.9	2.6	2.7	2.3	2.4
3.0	3.1	2.8	2.9	2.5	2.6
3.2	3.3	3.0	3.1	2.7	2.8
3.4	3.5	3.2	3.3	2.9	3.0
3.6	3.7	3.4	3.5	3.1	3.2
3.8	3.9	3.6	3.7	3.3	3.4
4.0	4.1	3.8	3.9	3.5	3.6
4.2	4.3	4.0	4.1	3.7	3.8
4.4	4.5	4.2	4.3	3.9	4.0
4.6	4.7	4.4	4.5	4.1	4.2
4.8	4.9	4.6	4.7	4.3	4.4
5.0	5.1	4.8	4.9	4.5	4.6
5.2	5.3	5.0	5.1	4.7	4.8
5.4	5.5	5.2	5.3	4.9	5.0
5.6	5.7	5.4	5.5	5.1	5.2
5.8	5.9	5.6	5.7	5.3	5.4
6.0	6.1	5.8	5.9	5.5	5.6
6.2	6.3	6.0	6.1	5.7	5.8
6.4	6.5	6.2	6.3	5.9	6.0
6.6	6.7	6.4	6.5	6.1	6.2
6.8	6.9	6.6	6.7	6.3	6.4
7.0	7.1	6.8	6.9	6.5	6.6
7.2	7.3	7.0	7.1	6.7	6.8
7.4	7.5	7.2	7.3	6.9	7.0
7.6	7.7	7.4	7.5	7.1	7.2
7.8	7.9	7.6	7.7	7.3	7.4
8.0	8.1	7.8	7.9	7.5	7.6
8.2	8.3	8.0	8.1	7.7	7.8
8.4	8.5	8.2	8.3	7.9	8.0
8.6	8.7	8.4	8.5	8.1	8.2
8.8	8.9	8.6	8.7	8.3	8.4
9.0	9.1	8.8	8.9	8.5	8.6
9.2	9.3	9.0	9.1	8.7	8.8
9.4	9.5	9.2	9.3	8.9	9.0
9.6	9.7	9.4	9.5	9.1	9.2
9.8	9.9	9.6	9.7	9.3	9.4
10.0	10.1	9.8	9.9	9.5	9.6

Table 1.—SELECTED ECONOMIC INDICATORS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS
Quarterly Averages or Quarters

General Indicators												
Civilian Labour Force												
	Population (1)	Gross National Product at Market Prices (2)	Index of Industrial Production	Total with Jobs	Without Jobs and Seeking Work	Percent- age of Civilian Labour Force Seeking Work	Total Labour Income	Corporation Profits before Taxes	Consumer Price Index	General Wholesale Price Index	Exports of Domestic Com- modities	Imports of Merchandise
	Thousands	Million dollars	1949=100	Thousands		Per- centage	Million dollars		1949=100	1935-39 =100		Million dollars
1957	16,589	31,773	155.4	5,746	257	4.3	1,333	751	121.9	227.4	408	469
1958	17,048	32,606	152.6	5,722	405	6.6	1,370	726	125.1	227.8	399	433
1957 D	16,860		143.2	5,658	392	6.5	1,307		123.1	226.1	443	393
1958 J	16,887		143.6	5,450	527	8.8	1,279		123.4	227.0	377	399
F		31,788	149.8	5,395	563	9.4	1,289	553	123.7	227.8	316	364
M	16,948		150.0	5,401	597	10.0	1,297		124.3	228.3	368	427
A			148.4	5,537	522	8.6	1,322		125.2	228.1	368	449
M		32,432	155.0	5,750	370	6.0	1,376	747	125.1	228.3	473	485
J	17,048		159.4	5,879	324	5.2	1,407		125.1	227.6	417	446
J	17,085		150.1	6,023	291	4.6	1,405		124.7	227.3	410	432
A		32,824	151.2	6,025	281	4.5	1,412	789	125.2	227.0	406	389
S	17,154		156.4	5,888	271	4.4	1,435		125.6	227.4	384	422
O			156.6	5,864	313	5.1	1,418		126.0	227.2	443	498
N		33,380	160.4	5,773	361	5.9	1,413	816	126.3	228.8	394	456
D	17,241		150.1	5,680	440	7.2	1,383		126.2	229.3	438	425
1959 J	17,284		151.9	5,538	538	8.9	1,386		126.1	229.7	341	413
F		33,956	160.8	5,547	537	8.8	1,386	665	125.7	230.8	314	387
M	17,340		159.8	5,552	525	8.6	1,399		125.5	230.8	370	441
A			162.2	5,664	445	7.3	1,427		125.4	231.2	393	533
M		34,528	165.4	5,852	334	5.4	1,484	905	125.6	231.2	421	517
J	17,442		171.9	6,053	234	3.7	1,527		125.9	230.7	504	523
J	17,482		161.0	6,206	228	3.5	1,506		125.9	231.0	418	493
A		34,616	162.0	6,186	239	3.7	1,515	879	126.4	230.8	402	447
S	17,550		171.6	6,078	213	3.4	1,550		127.1	230.9	444	466
O			174.7	6,053	237	3.8	1,545		128.0	230.1	456	494
N		35,272	170.0	5,951	296	4.7	1,511		128.3	230.3	483	490
D	17,650		161.2	5,861	270	5.9	1,482		127.9	229.8	473	
1960 J	17,678		164.3	5,699	504	8.1			127.5	230.5	411	

Primary Industries						Manufacturing						
	Farm Cash Income	Pulpwood Production	Seafish Landings	Index of Mineral Production	Total Net Generation of Central Electric Stations (2)	Index of Production	Value of Ship- ments (3)	Value of Inven- tories (4)(5)	Value of New Orders Received During Month (6)	Index of Employ- ment	Average Hourly Earnings	Average Hours Worked
	Million dollars	Thousand cords (7)	Million pounds	1949 =100	Million K.W.H.	1949 =100				1949=100	Dollars per hour	Hours per week
1957	643.83	1,267	152.8	227.8	7,521	142.9	1,848.2	4,109.8	1,790.3	115.8	1.61	40.4
1958	696.72	1,033	156.0	228.5	8,062	138.4	1,804.7	3,883.1	1,784.8	109.8	1.66	40.2
1957 D		1,131	51.5	217.6	8,225	128.3	1,741.6	4,109.8	1,697.8	109.0	1.66	37.2
1958 J		733	61.8	223.5	8,564	127.5	1,654.4	4,104.3	1,897.0	107.9	1.64	39.9
F	613.18	620	63.9	232.8	7,796	133.4	1,639.6	4,076.5	1,867.6	108.2	1.65	40.0
M		606	61.4	223.2	8,487	135.4	1,781.6	4,065.4	1,745.4	108.3	1.66	40.4
A		318	69.2	217.4	7,950	134.9	1,821.7	4,002.2	1,751.9	108.8	1.66	40.4
M	666.41	822	123.1	225.7	7,968	142.2	1,910.3	3,953.3	1,942.5	110.4	1.67	40.7
J		1,489	248.3	237.8	7,466	146.5	1,907.7	3,967.3	1,835.7	112.0	1.67	40.5
J		1,134	322.0	236.8	7,666	136.1	1,839.7	3,857.8	1,818.9	111.8	1.66	40.3
A		1,079	238.7	231.2	7,579	138.1	1,742.4	3,851.0	1,788.4	115.5	1.64	40.6
S	710.55	1,362	173.9	241.3	7,617	142.4	1,864.5	3,859.8	1,765.8	112.4	1.64	40.7
O		1,618	203.9	228.5	8,344	143.2	1,941.6	3,845.1	1,828.6	110.1	1.66	40.8
N		1,515	184.0	224.7	8,464	146.9	1,817.8	3,842.5	1,783.5	109.6	1.67	40.9
D	796.74	1,101	118.5	219.4	8,842	134.2	1,734.7	3,883.1	1,722.2	106.8	1.71	37.3
1959 J		871	73.5	231.6	8,776	134.3	1,697.5	3,937.9	1,708.5	107.5	1.70	40.6
F	641.68	684	68.2	246.6	8,097	142.7	1,741.6	3,976.7	1,882.9	107.6	1.71	40.9
M		692	61.8	238.2	8,813	143.4	1,893.3	3,982.6	1,894.6	108.4	1.72	40.3
A		396	66.5	237.1	8,610	146.8	1,986.9	3,978.1	1,968.5	109.5	1.72	40.7
M	676.31	810	112.8	237.7	8,738	151.4	2,005.2	3,969.0	2,042.8	111.7	1.73	41.1
J		1,470	228.3	256.7	8,290	157.1	2,069.4	3,945.9	2,147.1	114.2	1.72	41.0
J		1,461	320.1	262.0	8,085	144.7	1,974.8	3,914.5	1,983.3	112.2	1.71	40.8
A		1,249	270.0	258.0	8,108	146.2	1,963.0	3,965.4	1,945.1	113.5	1.70	41.0
S	709.06	1,585	181.0	278.9	8,219	153.8	2,034.6	3,990.7	2,035.5	113.3	1.73	41.2
O		1,944	206.4	260.1	9,032	157.5	2,102.0	3,986.2	2,078.5	112.9	1.74	41.3
N		1,888	172.9	260.4	9,326	151.4	1,947.6	3,996.7	1,989.5	110.6	1.74	40.9
D		1,505	158.2	250.7	9,749	141.6	1,892.2	4,065.3	1,942.0	106.5	1.78	38.7
1960 J			45.4	253.9	9,881	144.3						

(1) Annual estimates are as of June 1. (2) Seasonally adjusted at annual rates. (3) Manufacturing inventory owned by manufacturers, held at plant or plant warehouse at end of period. (4) Rough cords of 138 cu. ft. (5) In urban areas of 5,000 population and over. (6) Average of weekly rates. (7) Middle of month. (8) Revised according to new bench marks. (9) This total includes all generating agencies producing over ten million kilowatt hours per year. (10) End of period. Including personal savings deposits.

Table 1.—SELECTED ECONOMIC INDICATORS—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS
Quarterly Averages or Quarters

	Construction		Trans- portation	Trade	Finance, Insurance and Real Estate						Service	
	Invest- ment in New Private Construc- tion ^(a)	Starts of New Dwelling Units ^(a)	Railway Revenue Freight Loadings	Value of Retail Sales	Index of Em- ployment Finance and Real Estate	Total Currency and Chartered Bank Deposits ^(a)	Total Chartered Bank Loans	Cheques Cashed in 35 Clearing Centres	Index of Common Stock Prices	Three- month Treasury Bill Yield ^(a)	Gov't of Canada 15-year Bond Yield ^(a)	Index of Employ- ment Service Industries
	Million dollars	Number	Thousand tons	Million dollars	1949=100	Million dollars			1935-39 =100			1949=100
1957	4,512	7,073	11,825	1,235.5	145.0	11,500	5,405	17,130	258.2	3.78	4.19	131.9
1958	4,574	10,141	10,675	1,287.0	149.3	12,927	5,411	18,441	239.4	2.29		135.1
1957 D		7,032	9,375	1,449.8	147.9	11,500	5,405	18,645	216.2	3.65	3.75	127.5
1958 J	4,516	3,945	8,967	1,109.2	147.5	11,394	5,316	16,811	215.4	3.54	3.91	128.3
F		4,375	8,115	1,028.2	147.0	11,433	5,336	15,452	218.3	2.99	3.77	128.5
M		6,296	8,661	1,218.4	147.6	11,630	5,288	16,272	221.5	2.44	3.76	129.5
A		11,013	9,013	1,289.8	148.3	11,870	5,247	17,236	218.2	1.67	3.78	130.6
M	4,604	14,330	11,498	1,412.7	148.1	11,962	5,244	20,191	227.8	1.56	3.70	136.4
J		12,923	12,864	1,297.0	148.6	12,192	5,157	19,086	237.8	1.75	3.71	141.3
A		12,057	12,837	1,294.3	149.3	12,477	5,266	19,164	243.8	1.31		142.7
S		12,115	11,635	1,284.3	150.5	12,736	5,117	18,916	251.6	1.29		144.0
O	4,596	11,825	12,135	1,245.2	150.9	12,962	5,102	18,490	255.0	2.02		139.1
N		12,678	13,008	1,347.6	151.4	13,198	5,140	21,870	262.1	2.48		135.6
D		12,026	10,218	1,327.6	151.5	12,829	5,325	18,680	262.0	3.00		133.3
1959 J		8,412	9,145	1,590.1	151.4	12,927	5,411	21,123	259.1	3.45		131.8
F	4,328	4,833	8,913	1,178.1	151.3	12,746	5,378	19,910	266.0	3.37		131.6
M		4,021	8,492	1,099.2	150.8	12,716	5,440	17,182	269.9	3.70		131.7
A		5,496	8,978	1,261.0	151.0	12,777	5,580	19,670	270.2	4.16		132.6
M		8,414	9,646	1,363.3	151.5	12,927	5,876	20,835	265.8	4.57		134.5
A	4,320	11,151	11,593	1,452.8	151.8	12,840	5,980	20,198	267.2	4.98		138.7
J		11,319	13,366	1,398.2	152.4	12,942	5,975	21,319	269.5	5.15		144.8
J		11,305	14,137	1,387.5	152.8	13,072	6,218	23,047	279.3	5.23		147.2
A		10,263	13,478	1,305.0	155.7	13,002	6,307	19,181	274.6	5.82		147.5
S	4,300	9,755	14,323	1,316.8	155.5	13,075	6,264	19,854	255.4	5.73		144.6
O		10,724	14,648	1,452.6	155.4	13,164	6,211	21,886	252.5	5.14		141.5
N		11,707	12,195	1,337.4	155.3	12,619	6,260	21,937	252.8	4.87		139.7
D		7,003	9,426	1,597.4	155.0	12,789	6,142	23,851	261.5	5.02		137.1
1960 J		3,722		1,161.5				20,398	259.2	4.81		

Table 2.—SIGNIFICANT STATISTICS OF UNITED KINGDOM
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS
Quarterly Averages or Quarters

	Population ^(a)	Labour Force Great Britain		Index of Industrial Pro- duction (seasonally adjusted)	Personal Expendi- ture on Con- sumer Goods and Services ^(a)	Index of Weekly Wage Rates	Index of Retail Prices	Index of Whole- sale Prices ^(a)	Value of Domestic Exports	Value of Total Imports	Value of New Construc- tion Great Britain ^(a)	Official Holdings of Gold and Convertible Currencies ^(a)
		Total in Civil Em- ployment	Registered Unem- ployed									
		Thousand persons			£ Million	January 31 1956=100	January 17 1956=100	1954=100			£ Million	
1958	51,660	23,080	432	106	14,925	114	109.0	111.1	264.7	312.3	351	1,096
1959	51,985	23,020	403	112		117	109.6	111.5	277.1	332.5	379	977
1957 D		23,128	380	106		112	108.2	111.1				812
1958 J		23,086	414	106		112	108.1	110.9	275.4	324.4		859
F		23,048	429	108	3,475	113	107.6	110.8	262.7	287.1	335	907
M		23,029	430	108		113	108.4	111.0	275.1	317.3		989
A		23,056	442	106		113	109.6	111.0	262.3	307.5		1,041
M		23,065	460	105	3,685	113	109.2	111.1	284.0	305.3	353	1,085
J	51,680	23,080	432	105		113	110.2	111.1	221.1	294.5		1,099
J		23,093	428	106		114	108.5	111.1	283.2	334.0		1,101
A		23,138	464	105	3,735	114	108.3	111.1	255.2	303.0	359	1,103
S		23,097	493	105		115	108.4	111.1	237.2	309.2		1,114
O		23,079	525	105		116	109.4	111.3	263.2	325.4		1,134
N		23,043	535	107	4,030	116	109.8	111.5	287.7	312.3	358	1,148
D		22,871	580	107		116	110.2	111.7	265.6	352.1		1,096
1959 J		22,820	618	107		116	110.4	111.7	270.0	328.6		1,111
F		22,797	570	107	3,591	117	110.3	111.7	250.3	291.8	357	1,127
M		22,804	539	109		117	110.3	111.9	270.7	322.5		1,121
A		22,860	500	110		117	109.5	111.2	295.6	345.8		1,161
M		22,935	442	111	3,857	117	109.1	111.3	299.2	310.9	379	1,114
J	51,985	23,020	408	112		117	109.3	111.3	251.6	331.6		1,133
J		23,054	411	113		117	109.0	111.2	287.8	352.9		1,150
A		23,164	416	113	3,873	117	109.3	111.4	255.5	305.2	389	1,160
S		23,203	413	115		117	108.7	111.5	246.5	330.1		1,173
O		23,412	425	117		117	109.2	111.6	306.0	360.2		1,080
N		23,432	424	117		117	110.0	111.8	298.3	356.9	390	1,062
D		23,300	448	117		118	110.2	111.8	296.6	371.9		977
1960 J						118	109.9	111.8	316.3	367.0		959

2 (a) "De facto" population. Annual data are for June. (b) At current market prices. Annual data are totals of the four quarters. (c) Output of building and civil engineering work excluding the output of building operatives employed by private firms outside the building and civil engineering industries. (d) All manufactured products. (e) Exchange Equalisation Account holdings of gold and convertible currencies. Gold is valued at 250 s. per ounce fine, and currencies at parity, except the Canadian dollar which is valued at the appropriate rates.

Table 3.—SIGNIFICANT STATISTICS OF UNITED STATES
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS
Quarterly Averages or Quarters

General Indicators												
	Total Population Continental U.S. (1)	Gross National Product (seasonally adjusted at annual rates)	Index of Industrial Production (seasonally adjusted) ⁽⁴⁾	Civilian Labour Force		Labour Income (2) (seasonally adjusted at annual rates)	Corporation Profits before Taxes (seasonally adjusted at annual rates)	Consumer Price Index	Wholesale Price Index	Consumer Credit Out- standing End of Period	Exports including re-exports (3)	General Imports
				Em- ployed	Unem- ployed							
	Millions	Billion dollars	1957=100	Millions	Millions	Billion dollars	Billion dollars	1947-49=100	1947-49=100	Billion dollars	Million dollars	Million dollars
1958	174.1	441.7	93	64.0	4.7	248.7	37.1	123.5	119.2	45.6	1,491 [*]	1,070 [*]
1959	177.1	479.3	105	65.6	3.8	268.1		124.6	119.5	52.0	1,464	1,268
1957 N	172.3	442.3	96	64.9	3.2	248.3	39.4	121.6	118.1	43.9	1,688	1,043
1957 D	172.5		94	64.4	3.4	247.5		121.6	118.5	45.3	1,636	1,142
1958 J	172.7		92	62.2	4.5	245.5		122.3	118.9	44.4	1,505	1,096
1958 F	173.0	431.0	89	62.0	5.2	243.4	32.0	122.5	119.0	43.5	1,346 [*]	956
1958 M	173.2		88	62.3	5.2	242.8		123.3	119.7	43.0	1,555 [*]	1,072
1958 A	173.4		87	62.9	5.1	242.6		123.5	119.3	43.1	1,530	1,057
1958 M	173.6	434.5	89	64.1	4.9	244.2	33.6	123.6	119.5	43.4	1,638	1,061
1958 J	173.8		92	65.0	5.4	247.2		123.7	119.2	43.6	1,402 [*]	1,031
1958 J	174.1		93	65.2	5.3	252.5		123.9	119.2	43.5	1,418 [*]	1,049
1958 A	174.3	444.0	95	65.4	4.7	250.6	38.3	123.7	119.1	43.7	1,401 [*]	950
1958 S	174.6		95	64.6	4.1	251.8		123.7	119.1	43.7	1,363 [*]	1,073 [*]
1958 O	174.9		96	65.3	3.8	251.4		123.7	119.0	43.7	1,607 [*]	1,150 [*]
1958 N	175.1	457.1	99	64.7	3.8	255.5	44.6	123.9	119.2	44.0	1,599 [*]	1,086 [*]
1959 D	175.4		100	64.0	4.1	256.4		123.7	119.2	45.6	1,524 [*]	1,254 [*]
1959 J	175.6		100	62.7	4.7	258.3		123.8	119.5	45.1	1,400	1,154
1959 F	176.0	470.4 [*]	102	62.7	4.7	259.8	46.5	123.7	119.5	44.7	1,280	1,118
1959 M	176.2		104	63.8	4.4	263.8		123.7	119.6	44.9	1,456 [*]	1,295 [*]
1959 A	176.4		107	65.0	3.6	267.2		123.9	120.0	45.7	1,479 [*]	1,221
1959 M	176.6	484.8 [*]	109	66.0	3.4	269.7	52.6	124.0	119.9	46.6	1,551 [*]	1,264
1959 J	176.9		110	67.3	4.0	271.7		124.5	119.7	47.5	1,423 [*]	1,369
1959 J	177.1		108	67.6	3.7	271.6		124.9	119.5	48.0	1,468 [*]	1,248
1959 S	177.4	478.6	103	67.2	3.4	268.9	46.4	124.8	119.1	48.8	1,397	1,189 [*]
1959 O	178.3		103	66.3	3.2	269.4		125.2	119.7	49.4	1,479	1,392
1959 N	178.5		102	66.8	3.3	269.4		125.5	119.1	49.9	1,482 [*]	1,202 [*]
1959 D	178.8	483.5	102	65.6	3.7	271.4		125.6	118.9	50.4	1,479	1,282 [*]
1960 J	179.0		109	65.7	3.6	275.7 [*]		125.5	118.9	52.0	1,675	1,478
1960 J	179.2		112	64.0	4.1	278.0		125.4	119.3			

Manufacturing										Construction	Trade	Finance
	Index of Production (seasonally adjusted) ⁽⁴⁾	Value of Sales ⁽⁵⁾ (seasonally adjusted)	Value of Inventories ⁽⁶⁾ (seasonally adjusted)	Value of New Orders ⁽⁶⁾ (seasonally adjusted)	Index of Em- ployment (2) (seasonally adjusted)	Average Hourly ⁽⁷⁾ Earnings	Average Hours ⁽⁸⁾ Worked	Value of New Private Con- struction (unad- justed)	New Nonfarm Dwelling Units Started	Total Value of Retail Sales ⁽⁹⁾ (seasonally adjusted)	Loans of Federal Reserve Banks (seasonally adjusted) (1)	Common Stock Prices (500 Stocks) (1)
	1957=100	Billion dollars	Billion dollars	Billion dollars	1947-49 =100	Dollars	Hours per week	Million dollars	Thousand units	Million dollars	Million dollars	1941-43 =10
1958	92	26.2	49.5	25.9	94.3	2.13	39.2	2,791	100.8	16,696	52,384	46.24
1959	105	29.8	51.4	30.2	99.0	2.22	40.3	3,190	114.9	17,930	56,865	57.38
1957 N	96	27.2	53.9	26.0	101.8	2.11	39.3	2,987	78.2	16,562	53,329	40.35
1957 D	94	26.7	53.5	25.1	100.3	2.10	39.4	2,721	63.4	16,846	54,658	40.33
1958 J	91	26.4	52.9	24.4	98.0	2.11	38.7	2,373	67.9	16,714 [*]	52,245	41.12
1958 F	89	25.5	52.4	24.1	95.5	2.10	38.4	2,236	66.1	16,086 [*]	52,281	41.26
1958 M	87	24.9	52.0	24.8	93.5	2.11	38.6	2,376	81.4	16,064 [*]	52,699	42.11
1958 A	87	24.9	51.5	24.5	92.5	2.11	38.3	2,514	99.1	16,502	52,995	42.34
1958 M	88	25.2	50.9	25.0	92.3	2.12	38.7	2,709	108.5	16,563 [*]	52,068	43.70
1958 J	91	25.7	50.2	25.8	92.8	2.12	39.2	2,905	113.0	16,579 [*]	53,513	44.75
1958 J	93	26.3	49.8	26.5	93.1	2.13	39.2	3,027	112.8	16,721	52,156	45.98
1958 A	95	26.4	49.4	26.1	93.2	2.13	39.6	3,093	124.0	16,860 [*]	52,165	47.70
1958 S	95	26.8	49.3	27.0	94.8	2.14	39.9	3,123	121.0	16,563 [*]	52,675	48.96
1958 O	96	27.2	49.3	27.9	93.4	2.14	39.8	3,135	115.0	16,941	52,780	50.95
1958 N	99	27.5	49.3	27.8	96.0	2.17	39.9	3,100	109.4	16,962 [*]	53,643	52.50
1959 D	99	28.1	49.2	28.4	96.1	2.19	40.2	2,900	97.2	17,603 [*]	55,393	53.49
1959 J	100	28.1	49.5	28.5	96.5	2.19	39.9	2,582	81.0	17,455	53,896	55.62
1959 F	102	28.5	49.9	29.7	96.8	2.20	40.0	2,474	94.5	17,575	53,946	54.77
1959 M	104	29.1	50.5	30.2	98.2	2.22	40.2	2,714	121.0	17,914	55,483	56.15
1959 A	107	30.3	51.1	31.2	99.5	2.23	40.3	2,999	142.2	17,953	55,814	57.10
1959 M	110	30.7	51.6	30.5	100.9	2.23	40.5	3,287	137.0	18,223	56,543	57.96
1959 J	110	31.2	52.1	31.4	101.9	2.24	40.7	3,523	136.7	18,189	63,351	57.46
1959 J	108	30.9	52.2	30.8	102.0	2.23	40.3	3,647	128.8	18,296	63,820	59.74
1959 A	104	29.3	52.1	29.0	97.4	2.19	40.5	3,657	129.3	18,109	64,624	59.40
1959 S	104	29.8	51.9	30.6	98.3	2.22	40.3	3,574	120.4	17,783	65,354	57.05
1959 O	102	29.4	51.5	30.4	97.3	2.21	40.3	3,460	105.5	18,341	65,244	57.00
1959 N	102	29.0 [*]	51.6 [*]	29.2 [*]	98.4 [*]	2.23	39.9	3,318	92.5 [*]	17,842 [*]	66,335	57.23
1959 D	109	30.8	52.3	30.9	100.5 [*]	2.27 [*]	40.5	3,062 [*]	83.7 [*]	17,485 [*]	68,069 [*]	59.06
1960 J	112				101.1	2.29	40.4	2,737	75.9	17,839	66,036	58.03

(1) Including Armed Forces overseas.

(2) Includes shipments under the Mutual Security Program.

(3) Includes wage and salary disbursements and other labour income. Excludes employer contributions for social insurance.

(4) Annual data represent unadjusted figures.

(5) Production and related works.

(6) As at Wednesday, nearest end of month.

(7) Standard and Poor's Corporation.

Table 4.—POPULATION STATISTICS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS⁽¹⁾

CANADA ⁽²⁾												
Population						Immigration ⁽³⁾						
	Population ⁽⁴⁾	Increase From Previous Date	Births ⁽⁴⁾	Deaths ⁽⁴⁾	Net Natural Increase	Total	From U.K.	From U.S.A.	From Germany	From Italy	From The Netherlands	Marriages
1958	17,048	459	39,058	11,231	27,827	124,851	24,777	10,846	13,888	27,043	7,420	10,939
1959	17,442	394	40,749	11,611	29,137	106,928	18,222	11,338	10,423	25,655	5,243	10,859
1957 S	16,745	95	40,181	10,679	29,502	37,898	13,243	2,919	5,070	5,020	741	14,203
O			39,256	12,483	25,773							
N			36,421	11,961	24,460							
1958 J	16,860	115	37,017	11,808	25,209	21,243	4,912	2,186	1,597	4,834	560	12,956
F	16,887	27	38,328	12,136	26,192							
M			35,036	10,892	24,144							
A	16,948	61	40,058	11,498	28,560	46,501	10,264	2,514	6,557	8,565	4,357	9,040
M			40,072	11,238	28,834							
J	17,048	100	42,248	11,410	30,838							
J	17,085	37	39,465	10,934	28,531	32,387	5,928	3,343	3,598	6,543	1,768	16,269
A			40,072	11,238	28,834							
S	17,154	69	38,333	10,530	27,803							
O			40,747	10,437	30,310	24,720	3,673	2,803	2,136	7,101	735	15,329
N			39,629	11,430	28,199							
D	17,241	87	37,608	11,113	26,495							
1959 J	17,284	43	38,128	12,086	26,042	16,955	2,240	2,098	908	5,679	477	8,625
F			45,737	12,700	33,037							
M	17,340	56	35,822	11,037	24,785							
A			38,443	11,783	26,660	40,134	7,977	2,826	4,747	8,991	2,793	6,053
M			43,239	13,734	29,505							
J	17,442	102	37,944	11,401	26,543							
J	17,482	40	44,148	11,770	32,378	28,266	4,875	3,680	3,001	5,519	1,650	7,577
A			41,476	10,780	30,696							
S	17,550	68	39,133	10,351	28,782							
O			42,795	10,747	32,048	21,573	3,130	2,754	1,767	5,466	323	14,364
N			41,479	11,488	29,991							
D	17,650	100	40,135	11,070	29,065							
1960 J	17,678	28	38,633	12,477	26,156	16,955	2,240	2,098	908	5,679	477	5,552
F			42,795	10,747	32,048							
			41,479	11,488	29,991							
			40,135	11,070	29,065	21,573	3,130	2,754	1,767	5,466	323	7,577
			38,633	12,477	26,156							
			37,708	10,855	26,853							
			38,265	12,174	26,091							7,710

NEWFOUNDLAND					PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND				NOVA SCOTIA		
Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths		Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	
Thousands	Number				Thousands	Number				Thousands	Number
1958	438	1,235	254	260	100	215	52	79	710	1,575	
1959	449	1,258	260	249	102	227	53	85	716	1,604	
1957 S		1,409	297	257		232	69	70		1,681	
O		1,311	281	296		238	64	75		1,577	
N		1,268	283	344		200	81	87		1,558	
1958 J		1,297	251	287		197	34	75		1,522	
F		1,250	164	275		233	19	82		1,512	
M		1,076	200	250		183	28	77		1,444	
A		1,157	103	249		217	10	69		1,612	
M		1,228	262	274		212	43	82		1,651	
J	438	1,255	204	233		246	25	95		1,624	
J		1,217	279	261	100	222	86	74	710	1,597	
A		1,184	329	218		196	79	80		1,499	
S		1,157	375	224		191	97	63		1,554	
O		1,401	295	233		242	78	72		1,636	
N		1,311	253	271		231	58	78		1,685	
D		1,326	307	295		203	67	72		1,508	
1959 J		1,253	276	339		205	29	105		1,576	
F		2,361	474	475		190	26	99		1,608	
M		1,048	244	268		204	24	78		1,411	
A		905	183	160		150	10	77		1,529	
M		1,580	286	359		307	39	106		1,748	
J	449	1,215	169	186		215	36	92		1,668	
J		948	181	203	102	286	65	90	716	1,735	
A		1,891	400	334		215	92	65		1,633	
S		944	155	173		214	88	62		1,614	
O		911	210	179		220	75	94		1,529	
N		1,356	331	267		283	64	80		1,737	
D		860	283	179		202	72	77		1,549	
1960 J		1,073	237	204		236	44	99		1,403	
F		2,171	507	390		194	20	79		1,470	
		1,584	211	291		188	35	83		1,429	

4 Note.—Until the end of 1958, annual data for births, deaths and marriages are based on tabulated figures by month of occurrence on the basis of residence. Figures for 1959 and 1960 are provisional and represent registrations filed in Provincial Vital Statistics offices during the month under review, regardless of the month of occurrence.

⁽¹⁾Not applicable to figures on population and immigration.

⁽²⁾Yukon and North-West Territories not included in figures for births, marriages and deaths.

⁽³⁾Estimates are given by years as of June 1 and by quarters for Canada.

⁽⁴⁾Exclusive of stillbirths.

⁽⁵⁾Immigrant admissions by country of last permanent residence. Annual and quarterly figures are totals for the period.

Source: Monthly Report of Vital Statistics, D.S.S. and Department of Citizenship and Immigration.

Table 4.—POPULATION STATISTICS—continued
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS⁽²⁾

NOVA SCOTIA			NEW BRUNSWICK				QUEBEC			
	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths
	Number		Thousands		Number		Thousands		Number	
1958	428	510	577	1,368	348	377	4,884	11,783	3,019	2,981
1959	444	534	590	1,406	355	405	4,999	12,324	2,873	2,922
1957 J	636	427	565	1,441	527	369	4,758	12,876	5,967	2,961
J	504	471		1,503	518	370		12,513	6,149	2,903
A	757	444		1,515	619	335		11,680	5,630	2,810
S	526	458		1,488	468	328		11,831	4,565	2,876
O	488	515		1,505	431	435		11,486	3,481	3,525
N	490	562		1,298	344	405		10,455	1,471	3,016
D	335	544		1,346	237	388		10,571	1,901	2,940
1958 J	246	587		1,314	171	414		11,748	919	3,246
F	304	481		1,159	219	364		10,551	1,409	2,888
M	201	500		1,432	131	374		12,133	647	3,098
A	367	536		1,348	258	360		12,581	1,923	3,014
M	403	505		1,536	320	374		13,097	3,066	3,079
J	549	470	577	1,396	526	383	4,884	12,136	5,182	3,026
J	531	472		1,274	461	372		11,926	5,799	2,988
A	794	462		1,317	599	332		11,678	5,567	2,844
S	516	461		1,496	437	340		11,898	4,352	2,690
O	450	599		1,401	452	414		11,612	3,788	2,953
N	446	494		1,331	376	357		11,015	1,558	2,853
D	328	553		1,410	220	444		11,021	2,049	3,095
1959 J	275	555		1,670	276	536		14,075	3,279	2,765
F	275	553		1,188	188	360		11,000	1,306	2,655
M	283	547		1,297	124	394		10,310	1,246	3,136
A	286	752		1,610	267	551		13,385	873	3,525
M	383	554		1,295	280	403		10,538	1,458	2,910
J	407	537	590	1,342	351	353	4,999	14,798	2,028	3,228
J	685	488		1,342	464	348		12,375	4,056	2,389
A	671	444		1,606	639	455		11,428	6,425	2,779
S	618	535		1,359	559	317		13,852	3,230	2,485
O	582	495		1,655	525	429		11,382	3,831	3,190
N	465	484		1,308	355	352		13,036	3,571	2,747
D	401	466		1,202	237	362		11,704	3,173	3,251
1960 J	269	531		1,500	308	473		10,724	3,469	1,745
F	225	496		1,180	176	386		12,500	2,770	3,986

ONTARIO				MANITOBA				SASKATCHEWAN		
	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births
	Thousands		Number		Thousands		Number		Thousands	Number
1958	5,803	12,720	3,908	4,056	870	1,808	536	595	888	1,987
1959	5,952	13,407	3,914	4,294	885	1,937	555	629	902	2,036
1957 J	5,622	12,979	6,220	3,893	860	1,982	962	575	879	2,063
J		13,106	4,530	3,926		2,092	732	593		2,169
A		12,491	5,336	3,688		1,826	848	611		2,072
S		13,096	5,155	3,812		1,866	678	606		2,023
O		13,073	4,775	4,965		1,847	707	678		1,916
N		12,056	3,773	4,281		1,757	551	689		1,840
D		12,344	2,965	4,482		1,788	371	598		1,876
1958 J		12,489	1,765	4,443		1,699	214	610		1,816
F		11,491	2,541	4,083		1,683	284	520		1,695
M		12,903	2,071	4,200		1,938	248	614		2,060
A		12,717	3,440	4,016		1,805	442	562		2,067
M		13,536	4,514	3,994		1,949	614	640		2,143
J	5,803	12,760	5,424	3,980	870	1,862	847	585	888	1,931
J		12,863	4,552	3,936		1,825	628	633		2,035
A		12,518	5,409	3,775		1,751	865	610		1,967
S		13,265	5,042	3,712		1,891	610	567		2,131
O		13,027	5,038	4,118		1,822	731	589		2,071
N		12,344	3,994	3,970		1,747	583	602		1,944
D		12,724	3,104	4,450		1,725	374	633		1,983
1959 J		14,008	2,034	4,790		1,893	358	661		2,004
F		11,794	2,348	4,133		1,768	242	607		1,709
M		14,069	2,251	4,621		1,922	242	594		2,068
A		13,874	3,370	4,869		1,863	385	684		2,159
M		12,672	3,968	4,063		1,950	481	775		1,903
J	5,952	14,004	4,764	4,224	885	2,184	750	663	902	2,268
J		13,417	6,109	4,115		1,995	850	600		2,173
A		12,658	4,752	3,709		1,916	736	569		1,983
S		14,020	5,784	4,145		1,896	747	558		2,262
O		14,075	4,774	3,994		2,176	859	669		2,044
N		12,639	3,524	4,252		1,898	597	614		1,820
D		13,651	3,594	4,713		1,779	414	554		2,044
1960 J		11,594	1,569	4,104		1,736	353	742		1,691
F		11,385	2,531	4,031		1,731	289	620		1,772

Table 4.—POPULATION STATISTICS—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS⁽²⁾

	SASKATCHEWAN		ALBERTA				BRITISH COLUMBIA			
	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths
	Number		Thousands		Number		Thousands		Number	
1958	539	540	1,201	3,070	849	686	1,544	3,298	1,008	1,145
1959	534	577	1,243	3,231	871	727	1,570	3,319	999	1,190
1957 S	518	532		3,087	816	682		3,468	1,111	1,078
O	816	719		3,063	889	924		3,240	1,024	1,351
N	604	598		2,798	969	733		3,191	1,067	1,246
D	353	548		2,858	730	697		3,218	1,134	1,249
1958 J	185	581		2,988	379	705		3,279	512	1,193
F	263	529		2,761	541	665		2,993	696	1,035
M	194	561		3,199	509	674		3,407	712	1,159
A	492	555		3,112	803	668		3,351	1,010	1,171
M	479	588		3,266	863	688		3,596	1,123	1,214
J	820	489	1,201	3,120	1,244	678	1,544	3,224	1,312	1,008
J	864	506		2,974	1,047	713		3,272	1,039	1,154
A	859	504		2,976	1,248	661		3,224	1,481	1,055
S	487	532		3,178	875	685		3,609	1,130	1,145
O	824	539		3,188	927	673		3,281	1,027	1,196
N	595	548		3,068	976	722		3,122	1,046	1,200
D	402	551		3,012	774	705		3,219	1,006	1,211
1959 J	237	625		4,454	725	845		3,384	941	1,349
F	243	512		2,726	510	659		2,974	673	1,212
M	225	540		3,137	435	676		3,056	583	1,138
A	434	613		3,249	697	879		3,464	940	1,396
M	447	695		3,403	825	654		3,085	1,040	1,069
J	799	576	1,243	2,969	1,045	645	1,570	3,614	1,081	1,251
J	943	581		3,083	1,258	764		3,352	1,376	1,096
A	744	505		3,204	1,096	616		3,566	1,082	1,039
S	582	594		3,542	1,224	644		3,204	1,335	1,196
O	831	570		3,132	948	654		3,639	1,146	1,140
N	528	541		3,402	837	772		3,421	828	1,052
D	394	570		2,475	850	912		3,066	967	1,346
1960 J	199	605		3,314	502	863		3,314	820	1,323
F	304	489		3,149	561	598		3,347	608	1,194

⁽¹⁾As of June 1.⁽²⁾Exclusive of stillbirths.⁽³⁾Not applicable to figures on population.

Table 5.—NATIONAL ACCOUNTS: Income and Expenditure
YEARS AND QUARTERS

NATIONAL INCOME AND GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT IN CURRENT DOLLARS

	Salaries, wages and supplement- ary labour income	Military pay and allow- ances	Corpora- tion profits before taxes ⁽¹⁾	Rent, interest and miscella- neous investment income	Accrued net income of farm operators from farm pro- duction ⁽¹⁾	Net income of non-farm unincor- porated business	Inven- tory valu- ation adjust- ment	Net national income at factor cost ⁽²⁾	Indirect taxes less subsidies	Capital consumption allowances and miscella- neous valuation adjustments	Gross national product at market prices ⁽³⁾
Million dollars											
1958	16,434	491	2,483 [*]	2,015 [*]	1,193 [*]	2,119	- 33 [*]	24,702 [*]	3,883 [*]	3,923	32,606 [*]
1959	17,717	496	2,836	2,094	1,108	2,150	-120	26,281	4,220	4,131	34,593
Seasonally Unadjusted											
1957 3rd	4,174	131	700	483	784	524	- 9	6,787	976	1,011	8,854
4th	4,036	121	534	488	125	543	3	5,850	938	1,002	7,942
1958 1st	3,864	117	471 [*]	459 [*]	10	431	- 27 [*]	5,325 [*]	950 [*]	955	7,110 [*]
2nd	4,104	126	658 [*]	471 [*]	133	533	15 [*]	6,040 [*]	968 [*]	1,002	7,980 [*]
3rd	4,252	125	686 [*]	532 [*]	877	551	5 [*]	7,028 [*]	963	979	9,094 [*]
4th	4,214	123	668 [*]	553 [*]	173 [*]	604	- 26 [*]	6,309 [*]	1,002 [*]	987	8,422 [*]
1959 1st	4,171 [*]	118	568 [*]	513 [*]	-29 [*]	453 [*]	- 33 [*]	5,761 [*]	1,000 [*]	962 [*]	7,603 [*]
2nd	4,437 [*]	129	810 [*]	504 [*]	151 [*]	552 [*]	- 42 [*]	6,541 [*]	1,056 [*]	1,070 [*]	8,564 [*]
3rd	4,571 [*]	127	780 [*]	517 [*]	920 [*]	543 [*]	- 42 [*]	7,416 [*]	1,079 [*]	1,036 [*]	9,611 [*]
4th	4,538	122	678	560	66	602	- 3	6,563	1,085	1,063	8,815
Seasonally adjusted at annual rates											
1957 3rd	16,160	500	2,512	1,932	1,032	2,016	- 36	24,116	3,860	3,996	32,092
4th	16,056	484	2,320	1,896	928	1,992	12	23,688	3,760	3,960	31,504
1958 1st	16,144	496	2,340 [*]	1,872 [*]	1,168 [*]	2,068	-108 [*]	23,980 [*]	3,872 [*]	3,972	31,788 [*]
2nd	16,360	500	2,260 [*]	1,948 [*]	1,280 [*]	2,064	60 [*]	24,472 [*]	3,828 [*]	3,936	32,432 [*]
3rd	16,460	476	2,468 [*]	2,108 [*]	1,256 [*]	2,120	20 [*]	24,908 [*]	3,820 [*]	3,880	32,824 [*]
4th	16,772	492	2,864 [*]	2,132 [*]	1,068 [*]	2,224	-104 [*]	25,448 [*]	4,012 [*]	3,904	33,380 [*]
1959 1st	17,372 [*]	500	2,800 [*]	2,112 [*]	1,136 [*]	2,140 [*]	-132 [*]	25,928 [*]	4,076 [*]	4,008 [*]	33,956 [*]
2nd	17,640 [*]	508	2,796 [*]	2,056 [*]	1,188 [*]	2,156 [*]	-168 [*]	26,176 [*]	4,138 [*]	4,152 [*]	34,528 [*]
3rd	17,756 [*]	488 [*]	2,816 [*]	2,088 [*]	1,108 [*]	2,128 [*]	-168 [*]	26,216 [*]	4,268 [*]	4,132 [*]	34,616 [*]
4th	18,100	488	2,932	2,120	1,000	2,176	- 12	26,804	4,348	4,232	35,272

Table 5—NATIONAL ACCOUNTS: Income and Expenditure—continued

YEARS AND QUARTERS

GROSS NATIONAL EXPENDITURE IN CURRENT DOLLARS

		Personal expenditure on consumer goods and services	Government expenditure on goods and services	Business Gross Fixed Capital Formation			Value of Physical Change in inventories	Exports of goods and services	Deduct: Imports of goods and services	Residual error of estimate	Gross national expenditure at market prices ⁽¹⁾
				New Construction		New machinery and equipment					
				Residential	Non-residential						
Million dollars											
1958		21,035*	6,161*	1,763*	2,811*	2,401*	-435*	6,332*	-7,363*	-99*	32,606*
1959		22,261	6,437	1,743	2,592	2,626	+300	6,657	-8,062	+39	34,593
Seasonally Unadjusted											
1957	3rd	4,949	1,639	393	946	663	+541	1,767	-1,964	-80	8,854
	4th	5,466	1,477	409	803	585	-406	1,636	-1,876	-152	7,942
1958	1st	4,834*	1,360*	301	532*	577*	-358*	1,387*	-1,643*	+120*	7,110*
	2nd	5,215*	1,431*	458*	718*	707*	-265*	1,616*	-1,930*	+30*	7,980*
	3rd	5,166*	1,763*	494	852*	567*	+561*	1,655*	-1,840*	-124*	9,094*
	4th	5,820*	1,607*	510	709*	550*	-373*	1,674*	-1,950*	-125*	8,422*
1959	1st	5,163*	1,444*	322	471*	548*	-68*	1,347*	-1,745*	+121*	7,603*
	2nd	5,523*	1,556*	462	646*	791*	-80*	1,727	-2,164*	+103*	8,564*
	3rd	5,442*	1,818*	480*	783*	683*	+774*	1,779*	-2,067*	-81*	9,611*
	4th	6,133	1,619	479	692	604	-326	1,804	-2,086	-104	8,815
Seasonally adjusted at annual rates											
1957	3rd	20,164	5,836	1,412	3,144	2,744	+224	6,504	-7,812	-124	32,092
	4th	20,208	5,808	1,508	3,088	2,532	-464	6,340	-7,420	-96	31,504
1958	1st	20,640*	5,992*	1,644	2,872*	2,468*	-980*	6,348*	-7,236*	+40*	31,788*
	2nd	20,804*	6,076*	1,740*	2,864*	2,356*	-332*	6,344*	-7,224*	-196*	32,432*
	3rd	21,060*	6,244*	1,792	2,804	2,340*	-56*	6,176*	-7,316*	-220*	32,824*
	4th	21,636*	6,332*	1,876	2,704*	2,440*	-372*	6,460*	-7,676*	-20*	33,380*
1959	1st	21,936*	6,336*	1,756*	2,572*	2,400*	+332*	6,364*	-7,800*	+60*	33,956*
	2nd	22,024*	6,612*	1,748*	2,572*	2,628*	+296*	6,640*	-7,976*	-16*	34,528*
	3rd	22,304*	6,444*	1,720	2,580*	2,772*	+412*	6,648*	-8,268*	+4*	34,616*
	4th	22,780	6,356	1,748	2,344	2,704	+160	6,976	-8,204	+108	35,272*

GROSS NATIONAL EXPENDITURE IN CONSTANT (1949) DOLLARS

	Personal expenditure on consumer goods and services	Government expenditure on goods and services	Business Gross Fixed Capital Formation			Value of Physical Change in inventories	Exports of goods and services	Deduct: imports of goods and services	Residual error of estimate	Gross national expenditure ⁽¹⁾
			New Construction		New machinery and equipment					
			Residential	Non-residential						
Million dollars (Unadjusted for Seasonality)										
1958	16,421*	3,985*	1,220*	1,877	1,641*	-380*	5,440*	-6,198*	-73*	23,933*
1959	17,163	4,031	1,159	1,688	1,754	+204	5,557	-6,821	+28	24,763
1957 3rd	3,943	1,100	277	642	465	+702	1,477	-1,673	-59	6,874
4th	4,372	969	288	542	402	-451	1,413	-1,584	-115	5,836
1958 1st	3,782*	882*	211*	356*	394*	-377*	1,186*	-1,357*	+88*	5,165*
2nd	4,065*	920*	318*	481*	486*	-334*	1,391*	-1,626*	+22*	5,723*
3rd	4,030*	1,155*	341	572*	388*	+749*	1,411*	-1,559*	-91*	6,996*
4th	4,544*	1,028*	350*	468*	373*	-418*	1,452*	-1,656*	-92*	6,049*
1959 1st	3,970*	908*	219	308*	368*	-156*	1,140*	-1,468*	+86*	5,375*
2nd	4,273	969*	307	422*	529*	-161*	1,448*	-1,824*	+74*	6,037*
3rd	4,197*	1,154*	317	511*	457*	+928*	1,464	-1,752*	-58*	7,218*
4th	4,723	1,000	316	447	400	-407	1,505	-1,777	-74	6,133

Notes: The quarterly data for the years 1956, 1957 and 1958 are now operative on the new revised basis described in the main reference document, "National Accounts, Income and Expenditure, 1926-1956", issued earlier this year. The method of mechanically linking the old quarterly series to the new annual levels which was used for 1956, 1957 and the first two quarters of 1958 is discontinued. No changes have been made to annual totals previously published. The revised quarterly series differs only slightly from the mechanically linked series.

Table 5.—NATIONAL ACCOUNTS: Income and Expenditure—concluded
YEARS AND QUARTERS

SOURCES OF PERSONAL INCOME									
	Salaries, Wages and Supple- mentary Labour Income	Deduct: Employer and Employee Contributions to Social Insurance and Gov't. Pension Funds	Military Pay and Allow- ances	Net Income Received by Farm Operators from Farm Production ⁽¹⁾	Net Income of Non-Farm Unin- corporated Business	Interest, Dividends and Net Rental Income of Persons	Transfer Payments to Persons		Personal Income ⁽²⁾
							From Government (excluding Interest)	Charitable Contri- butions by Corporations	
Million dollars									
1958	16,434	-614 ^r	491	1,197 ^r	2,119	2,120 ^r	2,657 ^r	36	24,440 ^r
1959	17,717	-664	496	1,116	2,150	2,300	2,785	40	25,940
Seasonally Unadjusted									
1957 3rd	4,174	-150	131	765	524	486	502	10	6,442
4th	4,036	-151	121	109	543	537	533	8	5,736
1958 1st	3,864	-152 ^r	117	30	431	497 ^r	765 ^r	7	5,559 ^r
2nd	4,104	-149 ^r	126	140	533	538 ^r	638 ^r	9	5,939 ^r
3rd	4,252	-156 ^r	125	868	551	535 ^r	599 ^r	10	6,784 ^r
4th	4,214	-157	123	159 ^r	604	550 ^r	655 ^r	10	6,158 ^r
1959 1st	4,171 ^r	-162	118	-10 ^r	453 ^r	529 ^r	824	8	5,931 ^r
2nd	4,437 ^r	-157 ^r	129	175 ^r	552 ^r	577 ^r	689 ^r	11	6,413 ^r
3rd	4,571 ^r	-164 ^r	127	908 ^r	543 ^r	574 ^r	636 ^r	11	7,206 ^r
4th	4,538	-181	122	43	602	620	636	10	6,390
Seasonally adjusted at annual rates									
1957 3rd	16,160	-596	500	980	2,016	2,012	2,188	36	23,296
4th	16,056	-604	484	904	1,992	2,040	2,344	32	23,248
1958 1st	16,144	-600 ^r	496	1,196 ^r	2,068	2,080 ^r	2,472 ^r	36	23,892 ^r
2nd	16,360	-608 ^r	500	1,256 ^r	2,064	2,092 ^r	2,644 ^r	32	24,340 ^r
3rd	16,460	-620 ^r	476	1,284 ^r	2,120	2,196 ^r	2,616 ^r	36	24,568 ^r
4th	16,772	-628	492	1,052 ^r	2,224	2,112 ^r	2,896 ^r	40	24,960 ^r
1959 1st	17,372 ^r	-640	500	1,128 ^r	2,140 ^r	2,212 ^r	2,672 ^r	40	25,424 ^r
2nd	17,640 ^r	-640 ^r	508	1,248 ^r	2,156 ^r	2,248 ^r	2,860 ^r	40	26,060 ^r
3rd	17,756 ^r	-652 ^r	488 ^r	1,120 ^r	2,128 ^r	2,356 ^r	2,788 ^r	40	26,024 ^r
4th	18,100	-724	488	968	2,176	2,384	2,820	40	26,252
DISPOSITION OF PERSONAL INCOME									
	Personal Income Total	Deduct: Personal Direct Taxes	Personal Disposable Income	Personal Expenditure on Consumer Goods and Services			Personal Saving		
				Total ⁽²⁾	Durable Goods	Non-durable Goods	Services	Farm Inventory Change	Excluding Farm Inventory Change
Million dollars									
1958	24,440 ^r	-1,794 ^r	22,646 ^r	21,035 ^r	2,500 ^r	10,853 ^r	7,682 ^r	1,611 ^r	1,690 ^r
1959	25,940	-2,088	23,852	22,261	2,658	11,400	8,203	1,591	1,658
Seasonally Unadjusted									
1957 3rd	6,442	-474	5,968	4,949	608	2,570	1,771	1,019	485
4th	5,736	-476	5,260	5,466	623	3,006	1,837	-206	143
1958 1st	5,559 ^r	-456 ^r	5,103 ^r	4,834 ^r	538 ^r	2,453 ^r	1,843	269 ^r	531 ^r
2nd	5,939 ^r	-431 ^r	5,508 ^r	5,215 ^r	688 ^r	2,609 ^r	1,918 ^r	293 ^r	386 ^r
3rd	6,784 ^r	-440	6,344 ^r	5,166 ^r	600	2,651 ^r	1,915 ^r	1,178 ^r	567 ^r
4th	6,158 ^r	-467 ^r	5,691 ^r	5,820 ^r	674 ^r	3,140 ^r	2,006 ^r	-129 ^r	206 ^r
1959 1st	5,931 ^r	-480	5,451 ^r	5,163 ^r	584 ^r	2,570 ^r	2,009 ^r	288 ^r	595 ^r
2nd	6,413 ^r	-531 ^r	5,882 ^r	5,523 ^r	763 ^r	2,711 ^r	2,049 ^r	359 ^r	405 ^r
3rd	7,206 ^r	-525 ^r	6,681 ^r	5,442 ^r	624 ^r	2,789 ^r	2,029 ^r	1,239 ^r	569 ^r
4th	6,390	-552	5,838	6,133	687	3,330	2,116	-295	89
Seasonally adjusted at annual rates									
1957 3rd	23,296	-1,916	21,380	20,164	2,476	10,456	7,232	1,216	..
4th	23,248	-1,912	21,336	20,208	2,404	10,504	7,300	1,128	..
1958 1st	23,892 ^r	-1,832 ^r	22,060 ^r	20,640 ^r	2,492 ^r	10,752 ^r	7,396	1,420 ^r	..
2nd	24,340 ^r	-1,688 ^r	22,652 ^r	20,804 ^r	2,420 ^r	10,808 ^r	7,576 ^r	1,848 ^r	..
3rd	24,568 ^r	-1,784 ^r	22,784 ^r	21,060 ^r	2,464 ^r	10,824 ^r	7,772 ^r	1,724 ^r	..
4th	24,960 ^r	-1,872 ^r	23,088 ^r	21,636 ^r	2,624 ^r	11,028 ^r	7,984 ^r	1,452 ^r	..
1959 1st	25,424 ^r	-1,956 ^r	23,468 ^r	21,936 ^r	2,708 ^r	11,156 ^r	8,072 ^r	1,532 ^r	..
2nd	26,060 ^r	-2,044 ^r	24,016 ^r	22,024 ^r	2,664 ^r	11,288 ^r	8,072 ^r	1,992 ^r	..
3rd	26,024 ^r	-2,148 ^r	23,876 ^r	22,304 ^r	2,584 ^r	11,456 ^r	8,264 ^r	1,572 ^r	..
4th	26,252	-2,204	24,048	22,780	2,676	11,700	8,404	1,268	..

8 ⁽¹⁾The seasonally adjusted data include an arbitrary smoothing of crop production, standard seasonal adjustments for livestock items and a seasonal adjustment for earnings of the Canadian Wheat Board. Because of the arbitrary elements too precise an interpretation should not be given the seasonally adjusted figures for this item. ⁽²⁾Includes adjusting entry. ⁽³⁾Includes residual error of estimate. ⁽⁴⁾This item differs from column 8, bottom of page 6, in that it excludes undistributed earnings (and the inventory valuation adjustment) of the Canadian Wheat Board. ⁽⁵⁾Excluding dividends paid to non-residents.

Source: Quarterly Reports; National Accounts, Income and Expenditure, D.B.S.

Table 6.—INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION

VOLUME INDEXES, 1949=100

Industrial Production			Mining							
Base period industry weight	Mining		Metals			Non-metals		Fuels		
	Total	Total	Total	Gold	Copper	Nickel	Total	Asbestos	Total	Coal
	100.00	10.97	5.97	1.93	1.10	1.05	0.83	0.59	2.84	1.72
1957	155.4	227.8	170.0	106.7	137.1	146.8	179.0	184.3	358.2	65.4
1958	152.6	228.5	183.3	109.7	131.8	110.2	163.3	168.7	330.7	56.7
Unadjusted for seasonal variation										
1957	A 155.5	239.6	187.6	100.8	134.6	153.4	178.8	173.9	349.5	46.3
	S 157.4	244.4	196.9	112.4	155.3	147.6	192.7	198.7	344.9	65.6
	O 156.7	240.1	194.8	111.3	140.0	143.0	186.4	195.5	338.6	82.7
	N 156.7	221.1	177.8	109.2	165.5	137.9	178.8	188.0	314.3	76.7
	D 143.2	217.6	174.8	106.7	159.1	138.2	168.4	181.6	327.0	72.5
1958	J 143.6	223.5	172.6	105.6	146.9	152.9	134.5	143.5	367.5	71.5
	F 149.8	232.8	180.6	112.9	151.4	160.6	146.7	157.3	381.7	72.2
	M 150.0	223.2	180.0	113.4	153.1	145.0	150.2	157.8	341.1	56.4
	A 148.4	217.4	186.5	111.2	150.7	143.4	155.5	163.6	295.7	54.0
	M 155.0	225.7	189.3	106.7	145.1	139.4	154.2	153.1	293.9	50.9
	J 159.4	237.8	211.2	115.4	149.8	138.1	138.8	133.5	295.0	45.3
	J 150.1	236.8	193.9	106.2	139.2	117.6	137.5	136.1	330.1	43.9
	A 151.2	231.2	192.0	106.2	138.0	119.8	173.0	176.1	301.5	24.5
	S 156.4	241.3	200.8	108.9	127.3	111.5	196.3	206.6	316.4	52.6
	O 156.6	228.5	172.3	112.4	100.9	33.7	216.2	225.5	324.9	67.9
	N 160.4	224.7	163.5	111.0	94.1	30.0	211.0	225.8	341.9	69.9
	D 150.1	219.4	156.9	105.9	85.1	30.2	145.5	144.9	379.1	70.8
1959	J 151.9	231.6	167.3	105.7	110.3	73.6	144.3	145.6	405.0	67.9
	F 160.8	246.6	188.8	112.8	138.2	127.4	163.5	170.0	403.2	52.6
	M 159.8	238.2	191.4	109.7	144.9	136.5	170.0	181.3	362.7	40.7
	A 162.2	237.1	199.9	109.6	148.4	146.6	181.4	180.8	327.0	54.0
	M 165.4	237.7	200.1	110.2	145.8	152.1	182.5	178.8	312.2	34.7
	J 171.9	256.7	208.0	104.5	170.8	157.0	215.2	208.6	346.0	38.4
	J 161.0	262.0	220.3	106.4	161.2	148.3	185.0	179.4	345.5	46.9
	A 162.0	258.0	213.6	101.2	156.6	153.6	184.7	179.1	348.4	28.3
	S 171.6	278.9	226.1	105.7	165.1	153.2	202.2	195.8	391.2	58.2
	O 174.7	269.1	221.3	111.4	160.8	157.5	214.7	220.8	362.9	67.8
	N 170.0 ^r	260.4 ^r	211.6	117.4	163.0	159.8	226.5 ^r	239.2	363.0 ^r	69.5 ^r
	D 161.2 ^r	250.7 ^r	194.1 ^r	105.9	153.9 ^r	171.4	157.9 ^r	162.9	404.5 ^r	60.9
1960	J 164.3	253.9	189.2	109.8	163.2	159.6	159.9	167.1	431.6	60.8
Adjusted for seasonal variation										
M.C.D. ⁽¹⁾	1	2	2	5	4	4	5	5	3	6
1957	A 155.3	227.1	172.3	105.2	137.3	153.9	169.2	171.0	355.7	64.5
	S 152.9	229.1	178.2	107.4	150.0	150.2	174.0	181.8	347.6	65.1
	O 151.8	225.4	177.7	108.1	141.3	147.7	172.3	182.7	336.5	68.7
	N 151.3	215.4	177.8	106.5	159.3	140.6	163.0	173.8	303.2	62.0
	D 149.1	232.2	192.9	107.9	153.7	143.4	182.1	193.2	322.1	62.0
1958	J 150.8	235.3	193.3	110.3	148.4	149.2	153.4	158.0	335.5	61.5
	F 151.6	236.3	192.2	113.1	146.7	152.2	154.2	156.1	349.3	62.8
	M 151.3	232.9	190.9	112.5	145.8	138.5	154.7	154.7	332.7	58.0
	A 151.0	229.6	195.3	109.4	154.1	143.4	150.0	154.5	312.4	58.4
	M 154.4	234.3	193.2	108.4	152.4	137.5	150.0	151.1	328.7	56.6
	J 153.3	231.4	197.9	112.3	151.3	138.9	145.5	148.0	315.7	54.9
	J 151.8	226.5	184.7	109.9	145.0	119.5	154.4	161.4	325.1	60.2
	A 150.3	220.2	180.2	111.3	140.7	119.8	164.9	173.0	308.3	33.9
	S 151.0	229.2	185.9	103.6	122.5	113.3	176.8	188.0	323.9	52.2
	O 152.2	217.2	161.4	109.0	101.7	34.9	200.0	210.7	324.2	56.0
	N 155.1	219.3	164.5	108.5	87.5	30.7	192.9	208.9	330.7	56.7
	D 156.8	229.8	167.1	107.0	82.1	31.4	157.5	153.3	376.7	60.7
1959	J 159.5	240.9	186.5	110.3	111.4	70.4	169.1	163.4	367.8	59.0
	F 162.1	249.4	197.2	110.4	131.5	118.5	174.5	171.5	368.3	44.4
	M 161.3	249.1	205.5	106.5	140.4	132.5	177.3	181.3	351.8	42.6
	A 165.7	249.7	208.6	108.3	152.2	146.6	177.4	172.4	344.3	58.6
	M 164.6	248.3	205.7	113.1	158.5	151.6	177.3	176.7	349.9	39.4
	J 164.9	250.8	192.7	100.7	172.5	158.3	225.7	232.6	370.9	47.9
	J 163.0	251.9	209.4	110.6	167.9	149.8	209.6	213.3	341.7	64.1
	A 163.3	246.7	199.2	105.3	163.3	150.3	179.1	181.3	357.3	37.9
	S 167.3	265.1	206.9	103.7	157.1	154.6	182.0	177.7	402.4	59.3
	O 170.4	255.7	207.2	107.7	164.9	162.4	199.3	206.4	362.0	54.0
	N 165.3 ^r	256.0 ^r	215.0	114.9	149.8	163.9	207.2 ^r	221.5	351.2 ^r	56.6 ^r
	D 168.5 ^r	263.9	206.7 ^r	106.9	148.3 ^r	178.7	169.8 ^r	171.8	405.3 ^r	52.2
1960	J 172.2	261.9	206.6	114.5	164.8	151.1	187.9	189.5	391.6	53.1

Note: For detailed description of concepts, sources and methods see D.B.S. Reference Paper (41-502) "Revised Index of Industrial Production, 1935-57." 9

(1) The M.C.D. (months for cyclical dominance) measure indicates the number of months required, on average, for the emergence of the cyclical trend from the seasonally adjusted series. An M.C.D. of 4 implies that a four month moving average of the series (dated at the second month) is required in order to offset irregular movements and allow examination of the underlying cyclical trend. The series in this table are not adjusted for M.C.D.

Table 6.—INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION—continued
VOLUME INDEXES, 1949=100

Mining				Non-durable Manufacturing							
Base period industry weight	Fuels		Manu- facturing Total	Non- durable Manu- facturing Total	Foods and Beverages Total	Foods and Beverages					
	Natural Gas	Petroleum				Total	Meat Products	Dairy Products	Canning and Processing	Grain Mill Products	
		0.11	1.02	84.83	45.74	11.83	8.99	1.62	1.40	1.40	1.00
1957	295.1	859.5	142.9	139.7	135.6	133.2	144.4	136.4	143.8	116.6	
1958	433.7	782.6	138.4	139.6	140.4	139.0	152.1	143.0	146.1	130.6	
Unadjusted for seasonal variation											
1957	A	191.8	878.6	143.0	144.7	156.6	155.6	128.4	160.7	279.4	119.5
	S	229.4	829.0	144.2	148.7	160.1	162.9	181.1	151.8	258.3	124.9
	O	321.4	772.6	142.8	144.7	152.4	152.9	137.8	134.5	237.7	117.7
	N	389.9	707.4	144.0	142.9	145.5	139.7	169.2	120.6	128.4	125.9
	D	443.1	744.3	128.3	127.5	126.2	125.4	161.9	113.7	95.1	112.1
1958	J	301.8	853.2	127.5	124.1	109.6	112.3	135.0	107.6	65.9	117.2
	F	523.8	889.1	133.4	132.4	115.6	114.4	140.8	115.7	65.3	120.5
	M	502.9	804.7	135.4	134.3	123.0	121.3	169.7	126.8	66.3	128.9
	A	402.3	692.5	134.9	133.4	125.6	119.7	130.0	138.2	69.0	127.3
	M	342.3	699.1	142.2	139.1	138.0	132.6	130.0	159.2	105.9	138.5
	J	300.8	716.3	146.5	144.5	154.7	151.0	166.4	187.2	147.2	132.0
	J	297.4	817.0	136.1	135.5	149.7	146.3	120.2	172.9	214.0	121.8
	A	307.1	768.7	138.1	144.1	155.6	156.7	141.6	167.5	248.0	134.0
	S	379.3	755.3	142.4	149.0	160.0	165.0	174.6	156.2	263.4	132.1
	O	418.2	749.0	143.2	150.3	160.7	161.7	149.9	139.6	247.4	136.4
	N	558.2	778.0	146.9	152.2	157.2	151.1	184.7	125.6	148.8	153.2
	D	670.4	868.5	134.2	136.3	134.7	135.5	181.8	118.9	112.3	125.6
1959	J	713.2	941.3	134.3	133.3	116.8	120.8	157.5	109.2	66.0	128.2
	F	648.0	969.2	142.7	142.2	121.5	122.9	159.3	119.3	62.7	133.4
	M	581.9	883.0	143.4	142.3	126.8	125.6	187.9	129.1	60.7	127.7
	A	492.4	770.2	146.8	145.1	134.5	129.7	165.1	138.7	72.4	132.8
	M	450.3	766.1	151.4	148.9	145.1	139.2	162.3	164.4	99.8	135.5
	J	406.1	859.0	157.1	152.6	161.0	155.0	178.4	190.4	151.4	130.7
	J	364.5	847.8	144.7	141.9	153.8	149.8	138.6	175.3	197.3	129.0
	A	399.4	883.5	146.2	153.4	171.1	162.8	154.4	170.7	259.2	132.8
	S	454.2	946.9	153.8	158.0	168.5	169.0	204.0	165.7	237.5	131.4
	O	545.3	841.7	157.5	157.5	159.0	156.8	161.9	145.3	202.2	139.7
	N	688.8	823.8	151.4 ^r	155.1 ^r	153.5	148.5 ^r	178.4	130.1	148.2	140.7
	D	711.6 ^r	951.9 ^r	141.6 ^r	141.7 ^r	134.3 ^r	133.5 ^r	167.5	122.1	122.3 ^r	123.1 ^r
1960	J	708.3	1,028.2	144.3	141.4	121.6	124.3	170.3	118.7	66.9	123.5
Adjusted for seasonal variation											
M.C.D. ⁽¹⁾	3	3	2	2	4	4	6	3	4	4	
1957	A	305.9	853.0	143.0	141.0	139.0	137.2	152.9	137.5	155.6	118.7
	S	307.5	829.0	139.8	139.7	137.9	135.8	151.3	138.8	145.4	120.6
	O	341.9	788.4	138.8	138.2	137.1	134.1	145.1	138.1	142.7	118.5
	N	332.4	707.4	139.0	137.4	135.9	132.9	153.5	139.9	129.0	119.5
	D	340.3	759.5	134.5	132.8	133.2	129.6	147.3	140.5	115.6	118.3
1958	J	344.9	797.4	135.6	133.6	135.1	133.7	145.0	141.8	129.7	123.6
	F	370.4	830.9	136.4	135.1	136.9	133.5	147.6	141.6	130.3	121.9
	M	406.2	788.9	136.5	136.2	138.6	136.9	152.1	145.9	137.7	127.9
	A	392.1	732.8	136.7	136.7	138.1	135.9	134.2	141.6	150.0	128.8
	M	435.5	776.8	140.2	139.9	142.5	140.7	149.1	142.1	150.9	136.5
	J	445.6	742.3	139.2	139.0	140.5	140.2	146.5	142.4	154.4	129.9
	J	474.3	756.5	137.9	140.4	138.8	137.6	144.3	140.6	146.8	126.8
	A	491.4	782.2	136.9	140.5	139.2	139.9	164.7	143.2	139.5	131.7
	S	510.5	762.9	136.5	139.7	136.6	137.5	144.3	142.4	147.8	127.7
	O	444.9	764.3	139.4	144.0	145.7	143.4	159.8	143.5	158.5	138.2
	N	474.7	778.0	142.2	146.9	149.2	146.9	167.9	145.4	170.0	144.7
	D	515.7	895.4	142.2	142.1	142.6	141.0	164.4	146.6	139.7	132.1
1959	J	497.0	875.6	143.9	144.3	144.5	144.7	174.8	144.1	131.8	134.5
	F	457.0	905.8	145.8	145.1	143.2	142.5	165.2	145.8	126.0	135.1
	M	469.3	861.5	144.9	144.2	141.5	139.7	166.0	145.7	128.2	125.4
	A	479.0	812.4	149.6	149.7	149.7	149.5	179.3	143.4	158.6	135.3
	M	565.0	851.2	148.6	149.9	149.9	147.5	188.7	146.3	142.1	131.8
	J	591.1	892.9	148.3	146.8	145.4	142.8	157.0	144.2	156.8	129.2
	J	580.4	785.0	146.6	147.2	144.5	143.3	170.5	144.3	134.9	135.9
	A	627.0	867.9	147.0	149.4	153.8	145.2	178.5	145.5	147.1	130.2
	S	595.3	961.3	148.9	148.5	146.0	142.5	171.4	151.2	132.8	126.9
	O	580.1	858.9	153.8	151.5	146.2	141.7	169.5	149.2	132.6	139.8
	N	584.7	823.8	147.3 ^r	150.4 ^r	147.7 ^r	145.3	162.3	150.4	168.6	132.8
	D	547.8 ^r	986.4 ^r	150.1 ^r	148.0 ^r	143.5	140.5 ^r	150.9	150.4	157.1 ^r	129.0 ^r
1960	J	497.1	952.0	154.6	153.5	150.6	148.5	192.2	156.8	128.9	129.4

Table 6.—INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION—continued
VOLUME INDEXES, 1949 = 100

Non-durable Manufacturing										
Base period industry weight	Foods		Beverages				Tobacco and Tobacco Products	Rubber Products	Leather Products	Textiles
	Bakery Products	Miscel- laneous Foods	Total	Carbonated Beverages	Breweries	Distilleries				
	1.73	1.83	2.85	0.72	1.44	0.63	0.77	1.33	1.58	5.04
1957	129.6	125.1	143.2	129.7	139.5	169.7	161.0	147.8	115.6	117.6
1958	131.7	130.3	144.7	134.1	135.2	179.0	173.2	137.2	114.4	109.5
Unadjusted for seasonal variation										
1957	A	134.5	120.7	159.8	168.8	152.8	171.2	165.0	108.7	115.4
	S	133.5	130.8	151.4	128.5	137.5	198.0	172.6	150.3	120.7
	O	133.2	153.3	150.7	111.1	127.1	249.3	161.2	149.1	115.3
	N	131.8	151.5	163.8	114.6	139.5	281.0	159.9	158.4	124.6
	D	129.8	128.0	129.0	127.1	118.8	155.9	147.5	124.9	103.3
1958	J	124.1	117.7	100.8	104.4	90.8	119.4	148.5	114.8	98.7
	F	122.9	116.1	119.3	98.5	125.3	131.0	171.7	132.4	109.1
	M	123.1	110.3	128.4	117.7	133.4	131.3	170.3	124.7	104.6
	A	129.0	122.5	143.9	123.5	151.3	154.4	171.2	127.1	106.2
	M	133.2	131.2	155.2	131.1	160.3	175.9	181.3	134.9	106.5
	J	139.6	133.7	166.6	159.7	171.3	168.9	197.3	155.3	111.6
	J	138.7	117.7	160.7	173.1	164.5	143.5	153.9	122.9	84.6
	A	137.5	122.4	152.1	196.1	126.3	163.6	175.9	112.0	111.2
	S	136.4	132.8	144.2	141.2	95.0	243.9	190.7	157.8	118.4
	O	135.3	162.1	157.4	117.0	130.7	250.7	172.0	149.1	121.9
	N	132.6	159.1	176.3	117.3	151.8	306.2	190.1	170.3	126.9
	D	127.4	138.0	132.0	130.1	122.2	158.9	155.8	145.4	113.7
1959	J	127.5	128.6	104.1	112.5	82.0	144.9	156.7	146.8	115.5
	F	127.4	129.3	117.2	103.7	104.2	163.7	187.7	183.7	130.4
	M	127.6	114.3	130.8	106.7	141.5	136.8	175.3	165.7	126.0
	A	132.9	130.8	149.6	135.0	148.9	172.5	183.0	169.5	131.0
	M	135.5	135.3	163.7	148.2	160.8	194.5	185.7	171.9	124.7
	J	141.5	135.8	180.1	173.6	186.9	179.9	199.3	181.7	127.3
	J	141.9	122.6	166.7	203.9	160.7	144.3	145.0	137.8	96.5
	A	140.3	128.2	197.4	214.9	174.7	237.7	168.9	124.4	124.8
	S	139.3	136.8	166.9	161.4	138.4	224.5	187.9	171.1	127.7
	O	131.8	160.6	166.0	150.1	130.8	267.8	198.3	164.4	129.1
	N	130.5	157.8*	169.3	127.4	152.7	259.6	196.7	174.7	128.9
	D	126.1*	135.1*	137.1*	152.5	121.7	157.1	173.8	141.6	115.4*
1960	J	130.8	125.9	113.1	121.6	96.6	140.9	171.5	158.2	124.7
Adjusted for seasonal variation										
M.C.D. (1)	3	4	6	6	6	6	6	3	2	3
1957	A	129.4	126.3	144.9	130.6	140.1	175.1	160.2	140.3	118.5
	S	128.0	128.1	144.7	124.9	143.8	171.7	166.9	140.3	114.9
	O	127.8	129.1	146.7	134.2	142.6	173.1	159.6	141.2	113.2
	N	127.7	124.3	145.6	131.0	142.8	171.8	157.7	138.0	115.3
	D	128.6	123.4	144.6	135.6	143.1	160.4	160.2	131.1	104.1
1958	J	132.5	127.4	139.4	129.5	133.1	166.8	160.5	123.3	101.8
	F	133.1	124.1	147.5	132.6	146.2	169.7	172.4	122.4	99.0
	M	133.9	123.5	144.2	134.1	134.9	178.2	174.8	120.5	98.9
	A	129.2	132.6	144.8	130.7	133.2	189.4	166.2	128.5	103.9
	M	132.3	134.3	148.4	123.9	141.4	194.8	167.6	130.1	109.0
	J	133.4	134.2	141.4	128.6	135.0	171.0	179.2	139.9	109.4
	J	133.8	131.9	142.5	127.5	136.7	173.9	181.1	148.8	111.8
	A	131.9	127.8	137.0	151.9	116.8	165.9	173.6	144.7	112.8
	S	132.9	129.7	133.8	136.7	99.2	209.0	184.6	147.1	112.5
	O	130.1	132.9	152.8	141.8	146.7	171.8	172.0	140.9	120.2
	N	128.3	130.6	156.5	133.8	156.0	187.5	188.2	147.1	119.2
	D	128.1	134.0	147.7	135.9	147.2	165.5	169.7	152.4	114.5
1959	J	136.2	142.1	143.9	138.9	121.1	203.2	169.0	157.8	121.6
	F	137.7	141.1	145.2	137.7	120.9	211.5	185.8	172.3	118.3
	M	137.9	130.0	147.2	120.4	145.1	184.9	175.3	163.6	121.0
	A	134.3	143.0	150.1	141.8	130.6	206.8	179.4	172.8	130.8
	M	133.6	137.8	157.5	142.0	142.2	214.2	172.1	169.2	128.7
	J	133.2	135.2	153.5	140.3	148.8	182.5	175.7	163.1	123.9
	J	135.5	136.4	148.3	152.7	134.9	175.3	166.7	164.2	125.6
	A	135.0	131.7	151.0	168.5	162.2	243.3	168.1	161.6	126.1
	S	135.5	133.0	156.9	154.4	143.7	191.7	181.9	158.0	121.2
	O	128.7	131.7	160.4	178.9	144.7	180.9	199.3	154.9	125.7
	N	128.9	131.0*	154.9	148.1	157.3	159.2	195.1	150.2	118.8
	D	127.6*	129.6*	152.9*	157.7	146.6	164.7	189.7	148.3	116.5*
1960	J	139.7	137.4	157.0	149.8	143.3	198.2	184.8	170.3	133.0

Table 6.—INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION—continued
VOLUME INDEXES, 1949=100

Non-durable Manufacturing										
Base period industry weight	Textiles			Clothing			Paper Products		Printing, Publishing and Allied Industries	Products of Petroleum and Coal Total
	Cotton goods	Wool goods	Synthetic textiles and silk	Total	Men's, women's and children's clothing	Knitting mills	Total	Pulp and paper		
	1.57	0.93	1.33	5.59	3.45	1.22	8.22	6.54	3.95	1.59
1957	100.0	86.9	156.6	116.8	112.6	130.8	135.5	133.6	138.2	223.5
1958	90.2	74.2	151.5	114.4	110.6	126.4	134.8	131.5	134.4	216.8
Unadjusted for seasonal variation										
1957 A	99.9	83.0	155.3	118.4	116.5	125.4	141.2	138.6	132.8	239.1
S	103.2	85.2	167.7	120.0	114.6	136.7	136.3	132.4	138.3	228.5
O	101.6	77.3	152.8	116.0	110.4	130.0	136.5	133.3	134.4	221.7
N	110.7	85.8	170.3	112.5	103.6	134.3	132.6	129.3	132.3	219.3
D	83.9	69.4	136.3	106.1	98.8	122.4	110.2	103.4	133.7	212.4
1958 J	89.1	66.4	120.0	115.1	114.0	122.1	116.7	112.3	122.1	223.6
F	94.9	75.9	147.1	121.6	119.8	136.8	129.6	128.9	134.4	214.3
M	90.3	73.8	137.2	122.0	121.8	132.3	133.2	133.3	137.3	200.6
A	90.6	72.5	142.6	113.5	109.9	125.4	134.5	132.9	131.9	179.4
M	87.2	76.5	143.2	109.0	105.6	119.8	138.4	135.6	138.8	197.8
J	88.2	71.6	164.0	106.4	102.2	115.9	137.1	132.3	132.5	215.2
J	56.4	54.5	113.3	106.6	106.4	102.8	133.7	127.8	128.3	235.0
A	91.4	75.7	157.8	116.1	113.9	123.4	139.2	134.3	131.3	225.2
S	104.9	77.3	164.8	120.6	117.1	133.4	138.4	133.5	134.6	225.0
O	97.8	84.8	177.0	116.0	109.0	133.6	146.4	142.6	135.6	220.7
N	106.3	90.1	180.8	116.3	108.2	142.5	143.4	140.8	149.4	231.4
D	84.9	71.8	170.1	109.3	100.7	128.8	126.9	123.3	137.0	233.6
1959 J	95.1	69.9	168.1	112.5	108.4	120.9	131.8	130.1	128.2	235.2
F	109.6	89.5	193.2	122.0	116.2	139.5	137.8	137.3	136.0	240.8
M	108.1	77.5	186.1	121.6	116.0	138.6	138.1	136.2	143.9	240.2
A	110.6	84.1	194.7	117.1	110.5	136.0	143.5	141.5	144.9	210.6
M	99.2	86.3	180.1	113.8	108.0	128.1	148.9	147.9	145.7	233.1
J	96.9	88.8	188.9	113.0	106.2	127.4	146.5	143.3	142.8	238.2
J	55.3	66.7	138.0	109.4	107.2	107.4	142.2	137.7	136.2	244.7
A	93.2	89.8	185.3	115.2	112.2	119.6	145.9	141.9	138.2	248.2
S	93.8	100.1	185.3	121.6	119.7	123.2	145.9	141.5	148.4	256.6
O	94.0	91.6	192.9	118.8	113.7	124.7	155.0	153.3	153.5	247.0
N	94.1	93.5	191.7	115.5	107.3	129.1	154.1	153.5	153.3	250.1
D	81.0	80.2	168.3	107.7 ^r	100.7 ^r	112.9 ^r	139.2	137.0	147.6 ^r	253.2 ^r
1960 J	87.5	87.2	192.1	113.1	108.9	118.2	141.3	141.0	143.7	261.0
Adjusted for seasonal variation										
M.C.D. ⁽¹⁾	3	3	4	3	2	2	3	3	4	3
1957 A	100.4	89.7	156.4	119.4	116.6	129.7	137.3	135.5	135.6	222.1
S	96.4	81.9	153.9	115.8	111.6	128.0	135.2	132.9	137.3	216.0
O	96.6	77.3	152.0	113.3	109.3	123.5	133.8	131.3	133.2	216.3
N	97.7	80.9	157.7	111.2	106.5	122.9	130.8	127.6	130.0	216.7
D	89.1	69.4	135.2	110.8	106.4	123.1	117.2	110.4	132.9	216.2
1958 J	89.3	75.5	125.3	113.9	111.5	124.3	122.2	117.2	128.6	224.2
F	85.2	69.0	126.4	114.1	109.6	130.7	129.2	126.6	132.4	213.8
M	88.3	69.6	122.3	113.4	110.2	125.5	131.7	129.5	135.0	213.1
A	89.0	72.5	136.2	112.6	108.7	124.7	135.0	132.0	131.3	206.2
M	91.6	78.1	147.0	113.1	109.4	124.9	136.1	132.7	135.4	209.6
J	90.2	63.1	158.5	113.9	111.1	121.4	133.7	130.0	130.5	211.0
J	82.1	69.9	171.9	116.1	112.8	126.9	135.8	132.2	130.5	215.2
A	90.9	78.0	159.1	116.7	113.6	127.9	134.8	130.9	135.8	208.8
S	98.0	74.7	150.5	116.4	114.2	125.1	137.1	133.9	133.4	212.0
O	92.8	86.5	176.6	113.1	107.5	127.2	144.0	140.9	134.9	215.0
N	93.0	84.2	165.9	114.8	109.0	130.3	141.8	139.3	147.3	228.6
D	90.7	71.8	168.4	114.1	108.3	129.8	134.7	131.6	136.1	237.8
1959 J	96.4	81.3	180.8	111.4	105.7	122.7	138.6	136.5	136.2	234.5
F	98.3	81.6	185.1	114.6	106.6	131.6	138.4	135.5	134.1	240.0
M	106.4	73.1	170.7	112.5	104.4	129.3	137.2	132.5	141.3	252.0
A	109.1	84.1	194.7	116.1	109.0	134.9	143.7	140.0	145.0	242.4
M	104.5	87.6	187.6	117.7	111.9	131.3	145.1	143.0	142.5	246.9
J	97.9	77.7	181.6	120.1	114.1	134.7	143.7	141.5	140.6	232.8
J	82.5	85.5	200.0	117.3	110.6	133.7	144.6	142.5	138.8	223.2
A	92.6	90.5	187.2	113.3	108.4	123.0	142.5	139.8	140.8	232.7
S	87.7	96.9	170.0	115.8	114.3	115.2	144.9	142.6	146.4	244.9
O	88.1	94.4	188.4	118.6	116.3	119.9	150.0	148.7	152.3	242.7
N	82.0	87.0	175.9	114.2	110.1	117.9	152.6	152.0	151.3	247.2
D	86.8	80.2	168.3	112.4 ^r	108.2 ^r	113.9 ^r	148.1	146.2	146.5 ^r	257.7 ^r
1960 J	89.2	102.6	209.7	111.9	105.9	119.8	149.0	148.4	153.9	259.5

Table 6.—INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION—continued
VOLUME INDEXES, 1949 = 100

Base period industry weight	Non-durable Manufacturing			Durable Manufacturing Total	Durable Manufacturing						
	Products of Petroleum and coal	Chemicals and Allied Products	Miscel- laneous Manufacturing Industries		Wood Products			Iron and Steel Products			
					Total	Saw and Planing mills	Furniture	Total	Machinery	Iron Castings	
	1.41	4.22	1.62	39.09	6.54	4.48	1.43	12.49	2.64	1.20	
1957	236.8	183.4	153.3	146.7	127.3	128.4	141.0	139.6	146.3	129.4	
1958	232.7	188.2	160.0	137.0	131.1	134.2	143.4	122.3	113.9	109.9	
Unadjusted for seasonal variation											
1957	A	254.2	178.6	153.2	140.9	142.4	149.1	143.5	134.1	142.3	107.2
	S	242.7	194.6	157.4	139.0	136.4	139.0	148.9	136.9	140.9	106.5
	O	235.9	194.2	158.5	140.7	124.8	122.4	149.6	136.8	138.0	118.6
	N	232.9	195.8	156.2	145.3	112.4	105.3	147.9	132.6	134.1	111.8
	D	226.4	180.4	150.8	129.3	105.2	96.8	143.4	117.3	130.5	81.1
1958	J	238.7	180.6	146.7	131.4	114.8	114.1	134.9	116.9	123.6	87.8
	F	228.6	184.8	146.1	134.5	125.5	131.1	131.2	120.0	117.6	105.6
	M	212.9	187.4	149.0	136.6	129.4	135.9	133.1	122.3	116.6	111.6
	A	189.6	190.4	153.4	136.6	113.7	111.6	135.8	123.5	116.0	106.6
	M	210.5	197.1	155.9	145.9	132.9	137.9	139.6	127.4	114.6	129.4
	J	230.5	197.4	158.0	148.9	145.1	154.8	140.3	131.3	112.9	125.4
	J	253.0	178.5	160.0	136.8	137.8	143.3	142.4	120.4	110.6	104.5
	A	244.1	185.2	163.5	131.0	144.4	151.6	147.9	118.6	109.6	97.2
	S	244.3	190.0	169.2	134.7	143.3	148.6	152.7	122.4	110.0	106.4
	O	238.6	194.3	172.6	134.9	139.4	142.2	155.8	120.4	111.3	116.7
	N	249.6	196.4	174.1	140.8	128.2	126.3	155.6	126.4	112.0	121.6
	D	252.3	176.6	171.5	131.8	118.2	113.4	151.2	118.0	112.0	106.1
1959	J	253.8	182.3	166.5	135.3	127.4	128.5	146.6	124.2	111.8	114.4
	F	259.2	190.3	167.0	143.2	139.7	146.9	145.2	130.5	113.3	129.6
	M	257.9	183.7	168.9	144.7	138.6	145.5	144.3	133.1	114.8	122.2
	A	224.1	188.9	169.9	148.7	128.0	129.3	144.8	140.4	118.1	135.8
	M	248.7	191.9	172.4	154.2	143.8	150.6	148.2	143.6	123.6	135.9
	J	255.5	184.7	174.6	162.5	162.3	176.9	148.6	150.9	128.7	139.3
	J	262.8	178.7	176.8	148.0	128.3	127.2	148.8	142.5	130.3	122.6
	A	266.6	187.9	181.0	137.7	124.6	120.4	153.9	144.9	129.9	119.9
	S	276.4	200.5	187.7	148.9	133.9	132.7	158.8	154.0	131.5	140.6
	O	264.8	204.3	192.5	157.5	140.2	141.7	159.4	160.3	135.3	169.9
	N	267.7	191.5 ^r	191.5 ^r	147.0	125.3 ^r	121.1 ^r	156.7	155.1 ^r	136.5 ^r	149.6
	D	271.5 ^r	187.7 ^r	184.0 ^r	141.5 ^r	124.6 ^r	122.7 ^r	150.0 ^r	142.5 ^r	134.2 ^r	133.6
1960	J	280.6	192.7	176.9	147.6	132.3	136.2	144.1	142.3	134.3	139.6
Adjusted for seasonal variation											
M.C.D. ⁽¹⁾	3	2	1	2	2	3	1	2	1	3	
1957	A	234.9	184.6	154.6	145.3	128.9	130.0	143.4	136.4	143.7	120.7
	S	228.5	187.2	153.3	139.9	124.1	123.5	142.4	133.2	137.9	104.9
	O	229.9	187.6	150.4	139.4	124.7	125.3	140.6	132.4	134.5	110.1
	N	230.1	192.5	148.9	141.0	122.1	122.1	139.5	128.6	132.2	103.5
	D	230.1	189.5	149.5	136.5	120.0	119.7	138.4	126.0	129.3	94.7
1958	J	239.4	187.1	149.8	138.0	127.8	132.7	134.5	123.6	123.6	101.5
	F	228.1	185.5	150.3	137.9	126.2	130.7	133.6	121.3	118.8	101.0
	M	227.2	187.2	151.3	136.8	126.2	130.0	135.7	121.9	119.0	103.6
	A	220.0	186.8	154.5	136.7	126.9	129.0	141.3	123.0	118.0	102.4
	M	223.9	192.0	158.1	140.4	131.5	133.6	146.6	123.5	115.4	112.0
	J	226.0	188.5	160.9	139.4	128.6	128.8	147.2	124.8	112.7	110.6
	J	230.8	192.0	163.4	134.8	128.1	128.0	148.0	122.5	111.5	110.9
	A	225.6	191.6	164.7	132.7	130.7	132.2	147.8	120.4	110.6	110.0
	S	229.6	183.0	164.6	132.8	131.1	133.3	145.7	119.1	107.5	104.8
	O	232.1	187.6	163.9	133.9	139.8	145.9	146.3	116.6	108.6	108.4
	N	246.6	193.3	166.4	136.6	140.3	146.6	146.9	122.7	110.7	113.2
	D	256.4	185.4	170.5	142.2	137.8	143.3	146.1	129.0	111.0	125.4
1959	J	253.0	189.1	171.3	143.4	141.8	148.1	148.5	133.7	112.6	133.3
	F	258.4	192.6	172.9	146.7	141.4	146.8	150.6	132.9	116.3	125.2
	M	271.5	185.6	172.7	145.7	135.3	138.3	149.4	132.7	116.9	112.5
	A	260.0	185.3	170.9	149.5	143.4	149.3	151.6	139.2	119.2	131.2
	M	264.6	187.7	173.6	147.2	141.3	145.2	153.9	138.2	123.6	115.9
	J	249.8	180.1	176.0	150.0	141.6	145.6	153.7	142.7	127.7	121.7
	J	238.7	191.0	178.4	145.9	118.9	113.3	152.1	143.8	130.2	130.0
	A	248.9	193.8	180.1	144.3	112.2	103.8	151.3	147.7	128.9	136.7
	S	263.2	194.3	181.4	149.3	122.6	119.2	150.8	150.5	129.8	139.2
	O	260.1	197.1	184.6	156.4	140.1	145.0	149.4	155.7	133.8	160.3
	N	264.5	194.7 ^r	183.4 ^r	143.8	136.4	140.0	148.1	150.5 ^r	135.0 ^r	139.7
	D	275.9 ^r	195.6 ^r	183.3 ^r	152.6 ^r	148.1 ^r	158.2 ^r	145.1 ^r	156.8 ^r	133.0 ^r	158.9
1960	J	278.9	201.3	182.7	155.9	147.3	156.2	147.2	153.0	135.8	163.5

Table 6.—INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION—continued

VOLUME INDEXES, 1949=100

Base period industry weight	Durable Manufacturing									
	Iron and Steel Products			Transportation Equipment				Non-ferrous Metal Products		
	Primary iron and steel	Sheet metal products	Total	Aircraft and parts	Motor vehicles	Motor vehicle parts	Railway rolling stock	Total	Brass and copper products	Smelting and refining
	2.62	1.11	8.23	0.63	3.21	1.43	1.93	4.97	0.75	3.19
1957	149.0	126.2	151.2	350.4	162.0	121.5	92.3	127.6	105.5	141.8
1958	121.8	127.3	130.8	331.2	138.6	109.5	71.9	125.5	105.3	138.9
Unadjusted for seasonal variation										
1957 A	139.2	132.6	119.4	350.7	88.8	106.7	90.4	120.6	105.5	130.9
S	140.9	128.8	102.8	355.2	50.1	100.9	87.7	118.4	106.5	126.3
O	147.6	123.7	115.6	353.6	82.5	105.4	88.0	130.7	105.2	145.8
N	145.6	118.7	154.9	351.0	181.9	111.8	86.9	133.6	102.8	151.4
D	118.0	113.7	129.9	350.6	118.3	113.3	85.1	129.6	100.6	146.9
1958 J	126.2	111.9	137.2	342.9	144.1	107.7	82.9	134.4	97.0	156.9
F	128.9	111.9	140.1	333.2	156.3	104.4	81.2	134.4	95.5	157.5
M	132.1	114.1	144.3	331.8	165.5	106.4	79.9	131.4	96.9	152.4
A	136.9	117.8	149.2	340.2	173.7	110.3	78.5	132.8	99.4	153.7
M	130.9	124.6	156.2	338.5	189.9	117.4	76.7	134.7	102.9	155.6
J	143.6	130.0	149.9	331.8	175.2	120.1	75.9	134.0	106.8	152.6
J	126.1	136.4	123.3	333.1	119.1	101.6	73.7	126.4	108.0	139.8
A	98.2	140.0	89.1	331.8	46.7	90.6	67.6	123.1	108.2	134.2
S	95.5	142.4	93.4	329.8	57.1	105.3	63.1	126.1	110.7	136.6
O	95.2	140.0	107.4	324.4	91.3	111.2	63.1	109.9	112.4	109.5
N	124.3	132.6	139.0	318.8	171.5	115.5	61.2	109.1	112.9	107.5
D	123.5	126.4	140.1	317.6	172.4	123.9	58.5	110.2	112.4	110.1
1959 J	144.4	126.4	138.0	320.2	164.6	127.1	58.8	121.0	111.9	128.2
F	147.3	130.5	148.2	259.6	198.6	129.9	60.2	124.6	112.5	133.3
M	150.7	135.4	146.2	234.6	194.1	133.1	60.9	133.0	113.1	146.0
A	168.0	142.5	154.9	241.9	209.9	137.6	62.2	136.3	113.4	150.3
M	161.5	148.3	153.0	243.0	202.0	140.6	64.1	135.3	114.0	147.8
J	171.1	156.6	157.2	245.5	212.4	142.3	64.9	137.5	113.9	149.4
J	160.8	162.9	132.9	244.3	159.3	124.8	65.0	132.4	112.9	141.6
A	159.7	165.6	79.7	241.6	32.2	110.1	63.3	131.1	114.1	138.6
S	179.6	167.4	94.5	239.7	66.0	122.8	62.6	140.4	117.0	150.6
O	194.7	162.8	121.5	241.2	130.6	132.2	64.0	142.2	115.4	152.7
N	193.2	154.4 ^r	101.1 ^r	242.3	87.9	113.7	63.2 ^r	141.6	111.0	153.7
D	180.8	144.2 ^r	115.1 ^r	238.4 ^r	128.0	112.2 ^r	59.7 ^r	141.6 ^r	108.4 ^r	156.1
1960 J	180.4	139.1	148.5	238.4	204.6	134.4	58.4	132.6	106.6	144.1
Adjusted for seasonal variation										
M.C.D. ⁽¹⁾	3	1	4	1	5	1	1	3	1	3
1957 A	143.2	125.1	154.2	359.7	169.5	117.8	92.1	119.2	107.5	128.3
S	141.3	120.8	141.1	365.1	138.8	112.9	89.2	116.2	106.0	124.3
O	142.7	117.5	134.6	356.8	127.9	108.2	88.4	126.8	104.0	141.7
N	136.1	116.8	146.1	351.0	158.3	111.5	87.9	131.3	102.0	149.2
D	134.4	116.4	133.5	348.9	128.0	111.5	84.9	128.6	99.3	146.2
1958 J	130.9	118.2	132.0	341.2	131.1	105.9	82.2	135.1	95.6	157.8
F	128.3	120.8	138.3	333.5	150.9	103.2	81.4	136.2	97.4	159.6
M	130.9	120.6	133.8	332.5	139.8	104.7	80.3	134.6	99.8	156.1
A	135.1	122.5	126.5	337.8	120.3	106.0	77.6	136.4	99.7	158.1
M	127.7	126.9	135.7	336.1	143.8	109.1	75.7	135.4	103.3	155.6
J	134.0	127.5	134.3	331.1	140.3	112.7	75.1	134.6	107.8	152.3
J	126.1	129.9	123.4	335.1	119.1	102.9	72.8	124.9	107.7	136.9
A	101.8	132.0	114.7	336.2	106.1	99.9	68.8	120.7	107.3	130.9
S	100.0	133.6	118.6	338.6	114.2	114.5	64.2	123.2	107.5	134.4
O	91.9	133.0	128.6	327.3	143.6	112.4	63.4	106.2	111.1	106.2
N	116.2	130.5	128.6	319.4	144.4	114.4	61.8	107.2	112.2	105.9
D	141.6	132.4	146.9	317.0	190.9	121.0	58.4	109.4	111.2	109.9
1959 J	150.7	134.8	132.3	319.2	149.6	126.0	58.7	120.8	113.5	126.8
F	149.2	140.3	138.3	260.7	171.2	131.2	60.4	124.9	116.1	132.2
M	149.5	143.6	133.6	236.0	161.8	133.2	61.0	136.6	117.0	149.3
A	163.1	147.8	134.1	240.0	161.5	132.6	61.8	140.3	117.1	154.0
M	155.3	148.9	129.4	242.0	149.6	128.8	63.3	136.6	115.5	147.8
J	159.6	151.9	135.5	246.7	163.4	133.1	63.2	137.5	113.4	148.5
J	159.2	153.4	136.4	244.8	167.7	129.2	63.0	131.2	112.1	139.5
A	168.1	154.5	127.1	243.3	146.4	123.3	64.3	128.9	112.7	135.7
S	180.9	157.0	132.7	240.7	157.1	132.8	64.5	136.9	113.2	147.9
O	186.9	154.6	143.9	241.0	186.6	132.6	64.8	137.5	111.5	149.0
N	180.6	152.0 ^r	96.3	243.0	75.1	112.1	63.8 ^r	139.1	110.4	151.4
D	208.1	152.8 ^r	114.7 ^r	238.4 ^r	128.0	109.1 ^r	59.6 ^r	141.3	107.3 ^r	156.1
1960 J	188.9	149.1	143.0	237.9	189.4	133.7	58.6	132.0	109.8	141.3

Table 6.—INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION—concluded

VOLUME INDEXES, 1949=100

Base period industry weight	Durable Manufacturing							Electric Power and Gas Utilities		
	Electrical Apparatus and Supplies			Non-metallic Mineral Products				Total	Electric power	Gas
	Total	Heavy electrical machinery	Telecom- munication equipment	Total	Concrete products	Hydraulic cement	Domestic clay products			
	4.40	1.52	0.44	2.46	0.30	0.36	0.24	5.11	4.60	0.51
1957	183.6	163.4	377.8	191.3	356.9	221.1	145.5	220.3	223.6	190.9
1958	173.4	144.8	413.1	206.0	474.2	223.3	161.3	238.4	240.0	223.6
Unadjusted for seasonal variation										
1957 A	174.7	156.8	353.1	223.8	483.9	288.4	178.4	197.2	207.8	101.7
S	193.8	159.5	495.1	221.3	466.1	277.9	175.2	205.7	215.8	115.1
O	191.0	158.6	484.9	217.2	461.1	266.6	170.7	223.4	230.9	156.2
N	192.0	155.5	497.7	204.6	421.9	236.4	161.6	241.1	243.4	220.2
D	179.6	156.0	399.2	161.4	276.0	138.8	121.5	244.8	243.8	253.7
1958 J	170.1	151.6	348.1	153.9	245.0	136.3	113.2	254.6	249.4	300.9
F	168.1	144.3	360.7	153.8	215.9	154.1	107.2	259.4	250.7	337.3
M	167.1	142.3	351.1	159.5	271.6	150.8	129.2	247.5	241.4	302.4
A	164.3	139.9	345.9	180.5	371.5	199.3	142.1	236.5	234.2	256.9
M	165.7	140.5	353.1	226.1	612.9	253.1	168.6	227.3	232.0	185.1
J	170.9	141.5	410.8	235.5	631.6	295.9	182.2	218.5	226.6	146.1
J	164.2	145.8	362.3	234.4	640.4	266.4	180.5	212.4	222.0	126.0
A	174.3	149.8	471.2	236.8	622.6	276.6	185.5	211.0	221.8	114.6
S	186.3	150.1	512.3	237.2	607.9	263.7	189.0	221.2	230.6	136.5
O	187.7	148.5	527.8	244.3	621.1	284.5	187.4	237.7	245.4	169.0
N	190.7	144.3	539.4	227.5	526.4	240.5	197.2	258.0	259.1	248.3
D	171.4	138.9	375.0	182.4	323.4	158.4	154.0	276.5	267.2	359.7
1959 J	172.3	136.0	407.0	166.9	258.6	122.8	131.1	288.2	265.5	401.6
F	176.2	138.0	428.1	179.6	312.0	123.3	146.8	293.4	268.9	513.0
M	170.9	140.6	374.0	190.9	409.9	143.5	143.5	276.6	260.0	425.5
A	172.8	142.9	378.1	207.2	450.7	196.9	153.0	271.7	261.4	364.0
M	177.3	146.6	379.9	236.6	584.0	254.9	178.8	256.4	253.4	283.7
J	181.8	150.4	387.3	255.8	670.2	292.3	185.7	249.9	251.7	233.8
J	174.7	151.3	349.1	262.2	706.9	310.0	185.2	233.0	239.7	173.2
A	185.6	151.3	455.7	258.6	674.5	294.4	194.7	235.5	242.6	172.0
S	200.7	155.5	490.4	268.6	732.3	304.0	185.8	254.5	259.0	213.8
O	202.3	157.6	508.1	260.6	705.6	261.0	190.7	275.1	274.6	279.2
N	199.2*	155.2*	482.7	233.9*	548.7	217.7	191.3	302.0	291.4	396.7
D	187.4*	152.0*	408.4*	186.6*	357.0	141.3	155.4	309.1*	292.1*	462.7
1960 J	185.7	148.5	401.5	174.8	299.7	101.4		321.1	296.6	541.3
Adjusted for seasonal variation										
M.C.D. (1)	2	1	2	2	3	4	3	2	2	3
1957 A	179.3	158.9	346.2	195.9	362.5	237.4	155.7	218.1	221.1	191.2
S	175.5	157.0	334.5	197.2	372.0	240.4	152.2	220.4	223.6	191.2
O	174.7	154.4	344.4	192.7	362.2	224.8	153.0	223.6	226.4	198.5
N	175.4	150.7	358.6	194.6	380.1	227.1	151.3	228.4	230.3	211.5
D	175.5	151.3	359.0	190.5	405.3	193.6	145.0	228.3	231.3	201.5
1958 J	178.2	150.0	418.9	192.5	443.8	177.2	148.6	234.9	238.0	207.1
F	175.4	144.7	428.9	187.7	378.1	203.6	144.9	237.1	239.9	211.5
M	172.6	142.9	427.6	191.3	399.4	199.2	158.5	236.5	238.1	221.7
A	174.8	141.3	480.6	199.6	455.8	223.7	150.7	234.1	236.3	213.9
M	177.6	143.1	470.2	209.7	506.1	233.3	162.3	234.0	237.2	205.4
J	173.7	145.1	440.8	207.3	495.0	247.6	153.2	234.3	238.3	198.8
J	172.6	150.3	416.0	206.5	499.9	224.8	155.9	235.0	236.9	218.4
A	177.6	152.1	452.2	204.9	473.5	220.4	160.5	234.1	236.0	216.6
S	168.4	148.2	352.8	209.7	482.5	222.5	163.1	238.0	239.0	229.4
O	172.0	144.9	390.4	211.8	484.5	232.3	166.1	237.6	240.1	215.3
N	174.9	139.8	408.0	214.9	473.8	231.3	185.2	244.3	244.9	238.5
D	170.4	134.5	363.4	221.1	480.5	241.1	190.1	256.5	253.3	284.8
1959 J	182.6	132.8	503.7	209.2	476.2	162.2	174.3	258.5	249.5	339.7
F	189.6	138.3	557.4	225.3	553.2	168.4	201.1	260.0	253.4	319.4
M	180.7	142.0	487.0	235.8	622.0	196.0	172.3	260.3	254.7	310.6
A	180.7	146.1	451.7	231.8	555.0	224.5	164.2	266.8	263.2	298.9
M	185.6	150.8	453.9	220.1	476.7	234.1	172.3	265.1	259.4	316.3
J	181.6	155.1	374.6	226.1	524.8	242.2	155.5	272.0	266.1	325.2
J	179.4	154.2	361.4	229.9	545.0	256.8	161.3	261.3	256.6	303.3
A	188.4	151.8	432.4	222.3	512.5	228.9	163.8	269.2	262.3	330.8
S	183.5	154.7	342.9	233.2	579.4	254.0	155.9	279.9	270.9	361.1
O	189.7	155.6	396.6	223.9	549.1	209.3	168.2	279.7	270.0	366.4
N	186.0*	150.4*	382.8	221.2*	493.4	210.5	180.0	285.8	275.2	381.1
D	189.2*	147.0*	427.2*	227.4*	533.6	223.2	195.2	285.5*	276.6*	365.8
1960 J	191.1	146.0	446.1	222.2	557.1	135.0		286.6	276.7	374.9

Table 7.—CANADIAN LABOUR INCOME
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS
QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

								Wages and Salaries		
		Atlantic provinces	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia	Total Labour ⁽¹⁾ Income	Mining	Manufac- turing	Transportation, Storage and Communication
Million dollars										
1958		90.7	350.8	578.0	201.4	145.2	1,369.5	43.8	395.4	138.7
1959		98.1	376.4	622.2	227.7	156.7	1,476.4	46.0	418.1	146.3
1957	N	89.1	352.0	575.6	192.0	142.7	1,355.4	45.5	400.1	140.4
	D	87.2	339.0	558.5	185.0	132.6	1,306.9	44.7	385.0	133.7
1958	J	84.0	331.1	548.4	183.3	128.7	1,278.7	44.9	380.8	129.8
	F	85.0	332.4	550.1	183.7	134.1	1,288.6	45.4	384.3	131.6
	M	84.9	332.7	554.6	184.5	136.5	1,296.5	44.7	388.7	129.6
	A	84.6	339.2	564.9	188.7	140.9	1,321.6	43.1	391.2	133.9
	M	90.0	351.6	581.3	201.9	147.7	1,375.9	44.1	400.1	140.3
	J	93.2	357.5	593.7	210.5	148.5	1,407.1	44.7	403.7	142.4
	J	94.8	358.7	589.5	211.5	147.5	1,405.4	44.1	401.0	145.0
	A	94.3	358.8	588.1	215.4	151.6	1,411.6	44.7	398.6	145.1
	S	96.4	364.6	597.4	216.9	156.1	1,434.9	43.9	403.5	142.9
	O	94.7	364.4	588.1	211.9	155.1	1,417.7	42.5	398.8	142.3
	N	93.9	364.9	592.4	206.6	151.7	1,413.0	42.3	400.9	141.7
	D	92.1	354.2	587.0	202.5	144.0	1,383.2	42.0	393.2	139.0
1959	J	92.3	354.1	590.6	203.4	143.0	1,386.0	44.8	400.9	146.1
	F	89.7	352.7	590.7	203.9	146.6	1,386.7	45.1	402.0	136.9
	M	90.9	353.4	595.2	204.9	151.0	1,398.5	44.7	405.4	137.0
	A	92.0	362.8	604.8	207.7	156.3	1,427.2	44.9	409.2	140.2
	M	96.5	375.0	623.8	220.0	163.3	1,482.3	45.2	420.7	147.0
	J	101.8	385.0	639.8	229.5	167.6	1,527.4	46.5	429.2	150.7
	J	103.7	384.0	633.5	230.8	149.8	1,505.5	47.2	419.0	152.9
	A	103.8	387.0	635.7	232.8	152.3	1,515.4	46.4	422.5	152.3
	S	104.3	396.1	650.1	234.5	160.7	1,549.6	47.0	433.0	151.8
	O	102.9	395.6	645.1	228.7	169.1	1,545.2	47.0	434.9	150.7
	N	100.8	391.8	629.6	221.3	163.5	1,510.8	47.1	421.0	148.0
	D	98.5	379.7	627.8	214.6	157.6	1,482.1	46.1	419.9	142.5
1960	J	96.7	373.5	619.7	211.6	152.9	1,458.7	46.0	418.9	140.3

Wages and Salaries

	Agri- culture, Fishing and Trapping	Forestry	Mining	Manu- facturing	Con- struction	Trans- portation, Storage and Communi- cation	Public Utilities	Trade	Finance and Service	Government Non- military	Total Wages and Salaries	Supple- mentary Labour Income	Total Labour Income	
	Million dollars													
1958	50.0	67.8	131.5	1,186.3	334.0	416.0	71.3	589.0	732.0	351.5	3,929.3	179.3	4,108.5	
1959	54.9	72.0	138.0	1,254.4	365.8	439.0	75.5	631.9	816.5	388.7	4,236.7	192.5	4,429.2	
1955	1st	31.1	73.5	103.5	983.6	177.5	324.7	49.5	439.8	527.9	246.9	2,958.0	128.0	3,086.0
	2nd	49.1	69.0	104.3	1,030.8	218.3	347.2	50.3	459.3	542.7	257.9	3,128.9	131.9	3,260.8
	3rd	63.5	85.6	110.8	1,063.4	271.6	364.8	51.5	472.3	528.2	280.8	3,292.5	136.9	3,429.4
	4th	36.1	100.9	113.9	1,069.9	247.9	359.0	52.7	498.4	560.0	266.3	3,305.2	141.5	3,446.7
1956	1st	31.2	75.5	114.8	1,085.3	222.4	352.9	54.7	483.9	571.4	264.9	3,257.0	144.9	3,401.9
	2nd	49.5	81.3	122.1	1,141.3	297.4	383.7	58.6	509.9	594.9	287.8	3,526.5	152.6	3,679.1
	3rd	70.4	101.8	131.0	1,170.5	367.0	415.9	63.4	524.8	590.7	311.7	3,747.2	158.3	3,905.5
	4th	43.0	112.3	130.0	1,189.1	323.6	407.2	62.5	550.4	631.9	292.4	3,742.4	161.0	3,903.4
1957	1st	30.2	82.0	130.2	1,181.9	274.8	388.6	61.2	537.4	647.2	286.7	3,620.2	161.7	3,781.9
	2nd	46.7	81.5	131.6	1,209.1	332.4	413.9	65.2	563.4	678.2	314.3	3,836.3	167.3	4,003.6
	3rd	73.1	92.6	137.7	1,223.7	383.5	439.0	68.5	571.4	634.2	349.0	4,002.7	171.9	4,174.6
	4th	43.0	79.5	135.7	1,190.7	325.1	416.2	68.1	591.0	600.8	323.9	3,864.0	172.4	4,036.4
1958	1st	29.8	58.1	135.0	1,153.8	264.3	391.0	67.5	565.3	702.9	323.6	3,691.5	172.5	3,863.8
	2nd	49.2	61.3	131.9	1,195.0	337.5	416.6	71.5	583.7	732.2	347.6	3,926.5	178.1	4,104.6
	3rd	76.9	68.4	132.7	1,203.1	396.2	433.0	73.7	590.5	721.3	373.9	4,069.7	182.2	4,251.9
	4th	44.5	82.8	126.8	1,192.9	337.7	423.0	72.3	616.8	771.4	361.3	4,029.5	184.4	4,213.9
1959	1st	32.3	62.9	134.6	1,208.2	292.3	420.0	71.3	603.0	796.0	364.8	3,985.4	185.8	4,171.2
	2nd	55.6	68.5	136.6	1,259.1	367.8	437.9	75.3	626.0	827.5	390.9	4,245.2	191.7	4,436.9
	3rd	82.2	62.4	140.6	1,274.6	431.6	457.0	78.3	637.4	803.8	407.5	4,375.4	195.1	4,570.5
	4th	49.5	94.2	140.2	1,275.8	371.4	441.2	77.4	661.0	838.5	391.6	4,340.8	197.3	4,538.1

Table 8.—THE CANADIAN LABOUR FORCE
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

CIVILIAN LABOUR FORCE													
		Non-Institutional Civilian Population	With Jobs									Without Jobs and Seeking Work	Persons not in the Labour Force
			Total	Agri-cultural	Non-Agri-cultural	Total	Agri-cultural	Non-Agri-cultural	Paid Workers				
									Total	Agri-cultural	Non-Agri-cultural		
Thousands of persons 14 years of age and over													
1958		11,357	6,127	725	5,402	5,722	712	5,010	4,578	97	4,481	405	5,230
1959		11,562	6,228	703	5,525	5,878	693	5,186	4,746	109	4,637	350	5,334
1958	Feb. 15	11,270	5,958	631	5,327	5,395	608	4,787	4,347	67	4,280	563	5,312
	Mar. 22	11,289	5,998	645	5,353	5,401	624	4,777	4,341	67	4,274	597	5,291
	Apr. 19	11,308	6,059	704	5,355	5,537	691	4,846	4,413	82	4,331	522	5,249
	May 24	11,333	6,120	748	5,372	5,750	739	5,011	4,595	102	4,493	370	5,213
	June 21	11,353	6,203	748	5,455	5,879	740	5,139	4,702	107	4,595	324	5,150
	July 19	11,369	6,314	857	5,457	6,023	851	5,172	4,750	127	4,623	291	5,055
	Aug. 23	11,391	6,306	875	5,431	6,025	868	5,157	4,762	146	4,616	281	5,085
	Sept. 20	11,406	6,159	782	5,377	5,888	774	5,114	4,707	134	4,573	271	5,247
	Oct. 18	11,420	6,177	742	5,435	5,864	729	5,135	4,692	105	4,587	313	5,243
	Nov. 15	11,435	6,134	666	5,468	5,773	652	5,121	4,663	82	4,581	361	5,301
	Dec. 15	11,449	6,120	653	5,467	5,680	633	5,047	4,597	74	4,523	440	5,329
	1959	Jan. 17	11,465	6,076	623	5,453	5,538	605	4,933	4,480	68	4,412	538	5,389
Feb. 21		11,482	6,084	626	5,458	5,547	608	4,939	4,495	69	4,426	537	5,398
Mar. 21		11,495	6,077	637	5,440	5,552	619	4,933	4,474	74	4,400	525	5,418
Apr. 18		11,512	6,109	673	5,436	5,664	661	5,003	4,546	84	4,462	445	5,403
May 16		11,531	6,186	732	5,454	5,852	724	5,128	4,695	124	4,571	334	5,345
June 20		11,554	6,287	738	5,549	6,053	731	5,322	4,899	133	4,766	234	5,267
July 18		11,572	6,434	842	5,592	6,206	835	5,371	4,961	159	4,802	228	5,138
Aug. 22		11,592	6,425	831	5,594	6,186	824	5,362	4,968	168	4,800	239	5,167
Sept. 19		11,609	6,291	758	5,533	6,078	750	5,328	4,911	135	4,776	213	5,318
Oct. 17		11,628	6,290	705	5,585	6,053	698	5,355	4,921	120	4,801	237	5,338
Nov. 14		11,645	6,247	648	5,599	5,951	637	5,314	4,842	93	4,749	296	5,398
Dec. 12		11,660	6,231	628	5,603	5,861	618	5,243	4,794	83	4,681	370	5,429
1960	Jan. 16	11,678	6,203	608	5,595	5,999	594	5,105	4,647	85	4,562	504	5,475
	Feb. 20	11,699	6,218	583	5,635	5,663	568	5,095	4,642	80	4,562	555	5,481

Note.—These estimates are derived from a sample survey and are subject to sampling error. In general the smaller the estimate the larger is the relative sampling error.
Source: Labour Force Bulletin, D.B.S.

Table 9.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Industries
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR LAST PAY PERIOD OF MONTH

	INDUSTRIAL COMPOSITE			FORESTRY			MINING		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949=100	Dollars		1949=100	Dollars		1949=100	Dollars	
1957	122.6	194.7	67.93	99.3	172.0	69.38	127.2	207.7	83.89
1958	117.9	194.1	70.43	75.9	136.0	71.74	123.5	207.9	86.60
1957 O	125.2	201.3	68.79	107.2	188.7	70.23	129.2	215.3	85.61
N	122.5	198.2	69.24	93.9	168.3	71.51	128.1	216.1	86.65
D	117.5	182.2	66.35	86.8	151.3	69.56	126.1	204.2	83.22
1958 J	113.7	183.9	69.25	76.3	122.0	63.77	126.2	215.0	87.52
F	113.0	185.0	70.02	71.4	131.6	73.55	126.8	217.7	88.26
M	112.9	185.3	70.20	54.8	103.3	75.33	125.5	213.7	87.62
A	114.6	188.3	70.35	42.1	81.7	77.47	121.9	204.3	86.19
M	118.7	196.3	70.76	65.5	113.4	69.16	126.2	209.3	85.33
J	121.3	200.3	70.70	83.1	147.2	70.70	126.8	212.0	86.08
J	122.0	201.6	70.76	81.3	143.6	70.48	127.2	209.5	84.74
A	121.8	201.1	70.67	76.4	134.6	70.31	127.1	212.3	85.93
S	121.9	201.8	70.85	84.9	152.7	71.82	125.1	208.5	85.79
O	120.1	199.5	71.13	92.1	167.2	72.42	118.2	202.0	87.95
N	119.2	199.4	71.60	93.3	176.4	75.40	115.7	201.7	89.65
D	115.8	186.5	68.91	89.5	158.2	70.52	115.4	188.7	84.13
1959 J	113.7	192.2	72.34	77.5	128.1	65.93	122.4	213.8	89.85
F	113.0	193.1	73.11	70.1	124.5	70.80	118.8	215.3	93.21
M	113.7	193.0	72.60	52.9	98.8	74.59	118.4	210.9	91.65
A	115.7	198.0	73.26	42.6	83.4	78.20	120.6	212.7	90.70
M	119.6	206.3	73.82	61.9	109.5	70.55	123.3	214.3	89.37
J	123.5	212.8	73.71	87.2	155.1	70.96	126.4	220.3	89.64
J	123.1	212.4	73.76	78.1	136.6	69.78	127.8	223.9	90.08
A	124.2	213.3	73.42	76.0	130.7	68.57	127.0	220.0	89.19
S	125.6	218.3	74.30	97.2	175.1	71.88	125.8	222.9	91.27
O	124.4	217.3	74.66	102.6	191.0	74.12	124.9	223.0	91.89
N	121.8	211.6*	74.23*	102.7*	189.9*	73.56*	123.7*	224.0*	93.24*
D	118.3	200.7	72.55	97.5	171.9	70.14	121.8	210.8	89.13

Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.

*Average weekly wages and salaries.

Source: Employment and Payrolls, D.B.S.

Table 9.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Industries—continued
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR LAST PAY PERIOD OF MONTH

MANUFACTURING											
Total						Durable Goods ⁽¹⁾			Non-durable Goods ⁽²⁾		
Weekly Earnings											
Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Wages and salaries	Index Numbers		Wages in 1949 dollars	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
			Actual wages	Wages in 1949 dollars							
1949=100			Dollars		1949=100		Dollars		1949=100		
					</						

Table 9.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Industries—continued
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR LAST PAY PERIOD OF MONTH

MANUFACTURING									
Paper Products				Iron and Steel Products			Transportation Equipment		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1957	123.5	195.7	82.77	113.4	183.9	78.64	142.1	218.5	77.28
1958	121.1	196.3	84.64	102.6	172.7	81.49	123.8	200.7	81.47
1957	M	126.1	202.9	115.5	188.8	79.24	149.2	224.5	75.65
	J	128.9	210.6	117.2	189.5	78.41	146.3	225.5	77.48
	J	127.9	206.7	115.1	187.4	78.93	143.2	220.4	77.34
	A	129.3	205.7	112.7	184.4	79.29	136.5	208.5	76.02
	S	127.6	204.0	112.4	184.9	79.74	131.4	205.0	78.42
	O	125.4	197.6	111.1	183.0	79.86	138.6	219.5	79.56
	N	115.5	183.0	109.0	178.8	79.52	138.9	225.5	81.60
	D	114.1	175.0	105.3	164.2	75.63	134.1	200.5	75.14
1958	J	111.5	178.0	105.1	172.8	79.65	127.1	199.7	79.01
	F	117.6	189.0	103.8	178.6	80.06	129.0	203.4	79.42
	M	117.7	190.9	103.4	173.3	80.82	130.0	209.9	81.15
	A	118.5	191.4	104.1	174.0	81.02	129.6	212.6	82.45
	M	121.8	198.1	104.1	177.6	82.64	130.7	214.6	82.50
	J	124.7	203.2	104.4	176.9	82.00	129.5	211.2	82.00
	J	125.0	202.6	103.4	175.6	82.25	122.2	194.9	80.18
	A	125.7	204.7	99.0	167.6	82.02	112.0	181.9	81.65
	S	125.0	204.0	99.1	169.7	82.89	117.6	194.2	83.04
	O	123.6	201.7	98.8	169.1	82.89	119.2	192.7	81.28
	N	121.3	202.3	103.7	176.6	82.49	119.9	200.2	83.93
	D	120.4	189.4	102.4	167.2	79.11	119.4	192.4	80.99
1959	J	118.1	196.3	102.4	178.9	84.57	119.3	202.9	85.55
	F	118.2	199.2	104.3	183.9	85.35	112.4	192.1	85.90
	M	118.6	196.8	106.3	186.6	85.03	114.7	193.3	84.73
	A	120.5	200.4	107.9	191.0	85.71	116.3	198.0	85.57
	M	123.2	209.4	110.2	196.4	86.29	115.9	199.6	86.54
	J	126.9	215.3	112.8	203.1	87.18	117.3	201.2	86.21
	J	127.0	215.3	112.6	202.0	86.89	110.9	188.4	85.38
	A	128.4	217.6	112.9	201.5	86.42	103.9	177.1	85.67
	S	127.2	215.2	112.7	204.8	87.98	112.6	196.6	87.79
	O	125.2	213.8	113.6	207.8	88.57	113.3	197.3	87.50
	N	123.7	213.0	117.1*	202.4*	87.70*	101.1*	174.0*	86.49*
	D	122.3	204.6	109.2	190.9	84.56	109.9	189.1	86.53

MANUFACTURING						CONSTRUCTION			
Electrical Apparatus and Supplies			Chemical Products			Total			
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1957	150.4	239.7	75.22	133.5	221.6	79.29	135.7	241.8	73.62
1958	135.7	225.3	78.30	131.2	229.7	83.42	126.2	227.4	74.54
1957	M	151.6	239.7	133.8	220.0	78.56	143.2	255.0	73.82
	J	151.5	241.7	134.6	223.2	79.21	151.7	270.2	73.83
	J	150.7	239.7	134.9	223.7	79.23	158.4	287.1	75.14
	A	151.2	241.0	136.0	226.3	79.50	158.0	288.2	75.59
	S	151.7	244.3	136.4	230.0	80.52	153.5	284.7	76.87
	O	149.8	241.2	136.3	230.9	80.94	148.6	265.8	74.12
	N	146.3	236.5	135.0	230.2	81.37	136.9	247.2	74.81
	D	141.8	222.2	133.4	227.2	81.32	111.3	173.9	64.78
1958	J	140.1	228.6	132.9	229.6	82.47	105.9	192.8	75.47
	F	138.6	228.2	130.7	225.3	82.31	101.9	184.3	75.09
	M	136.2	224.9	130.3	225.3	82.53	102.4	187.1	75.72
	A	135.0	223.7	131.8	229.3	83.05	115.9	207.4	74.19
	M	135.0	225.5	132.4	230.0	82.87	133.3	241.6	75.18
	J	135.8	223.1	133.1	233.5	83.60	140.1	252.9	74.91
	J	134.5	225.9	132.4	231.1	83.11	147.6	271.7	76.36
	A	135.2	226.0	132.5	231.4	83.15	148.8	273.1	76.13
	S	136.6	229.3	131.6	232.0	83.89	144.2	265.0	76.25
	O	135.9	228.8	130.5	231.9	84.54	137.5	249.3	75.20
	N	134.4	226.8	129.0	230.0	84.83	129.5	233.2	74.66
	D	131.6	213.1	127.5	227.4	84.63	108.0	170.1	65.31
1959	J	131.0	222.7	127.7	229.9	85.43	105.0	191.3	75.62
	F	131.7	223.9	128.5	232.1	85.69	104.0	191.4	76.38
	M	132.1	224.5	125.2	226.5	85.85	107.1	198.8	73.11
	A	132.8	228.9	126.6	228.2	85.55	120.1	218.4	75.45
	M	134.4	232.8	127.3	229.8	85.68	133.0	249.9	77.96
	J	136.1	237.8	129.0	233.7	86.07	144.0	266.2	76.71
	J	135.8	234.5	131.4	239.7	86.61	150.7	285.1	78.47
	A	138.0	237.6	131.8	240.8	86.75	154.4	290.0	77.92
	S	140.6	245.8	132.6	245.0	87.74	151.7	291.6	79.79
	O	140.7	245.7	131.6	244.2	88.09	146.5	279.1	79.20
	N	139.9*	245.1*	131.2*	243.5	88.07*	133.5*	251.2*	78.24*
	D	136.4	233.6	130.0	243.2	88.82	114.6	193.9	70.36

*Average weekly wages and salaries.

Table 9.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Industries—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR LAST PAY PERIOD OF MONTH

CONSTRUCTION				TRANSPORTATION, STORAGE AND COMMUNICATION			PUBLIC UTILITY OPERATION		
Building and General Engineering									
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1957	144.4	260.1	80.00	120.4	178.7	71.20	133.6	221.9	78.99
1958	127.6	232.1	80.90	115.5	179.9	74.72	137.6	242.8	83.85
1957 S	160.6	302.2	83.87	124.4	187.5	72.32	139.3	233.1	79.61
O	156.2	283.7	80.97	122.7	185.0	72.40	137.9	232.8	80.33
N	143.3	263.9	82.09	119.9	182.7	73.15	135.8	233.4	81.75
D	116.1	177.9	68.28	116.1	172.6	71.34	133.8	226.9	80.68
1958 J	112.9	208.3	82.25	111.0	166.2	71.87	132.3	229.7	81.80
F	107.6	194.9	80.76	110.7	168.9	73.25	131.8	230.8	83.35
M	108.8	200.6	82.16	110.5	167.5	72.74	132.9	229.8	82.11
A	119.1	217.6	81.41	114.0	174.0	73.26	136.3	240.3	83.76
M	132.7	244.5	82.13	117.5	182.7	74.60	139.3	243.7	83.13
J	138.6	252.3	81.19	119.2	185.6	74.75	141.4	247.0	82.95
J	145.7	272.9	83.49	120.6	189.2	75.30	143.5	251.5	83.22
A	147.2	273.5	82.86	120.4	189.3	75.44	142.9	253.3	84.20
S	142.2	265.1	83.09	118.3	186.3	75.57	140.5	250.6	84.72
O	136.9	252.0	82.11	116.9	185.3	76.09	138.5	248.0	85.05
N	130.9	238.7	81.30	114.5	184.3	77.26	137.0	249.0	86.36
D	108.2	165.1	68.02	112.5	179.4	76.50	134.7	242.5	85.54
1959 J	106.3	193.9	81.36	109.3	175.2	76.93	132.0	240.4	86.52
F	105.0	193.8	82.31	108.5	176.2	77.91	132.5	243.0	87.10
M	107.9	189.5	78.34	109.7	177.6	77.64	133.1	244.7	87.38
A	120.0	222.9	82.81	112.3	182.6	78.27	135.8	250.3	87.56
M	131.7	250.9	84.94	116.0	192.1	79.69	139.8	256.8	87.25
J	141.4	262.1	82.61	118.3	197.1	80.18	142.7	262.3	87.29
J	146.1	278.6	84.99	119.7	200.2	80.47	145.0	265.9	86.93
A	149.4	284.3	84.82	119.2	199.4	80.51	145.6	268.6	87.38
S	149.1	290.2	86.75	118.0	198.6	81.02	142.4	267.4	88.96
O	146.2	281.1	85.86	116.1	197.1	81.69	140.4	265.0	89.38
N	134.0*	254.5*	84.84*	114.6*	193.1	81.10*	138.4	263.7*	90.25*
D	113.3	188.1	74.14	110.2	184.2	80.45	136.7	262.2	90.83

TRADE			FINANCE, INSURANCE AND REAL ESTATE			SERVICE			
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1957	131.8	203.3	57.51	145.0	216.8	63.36	131.9	205.9	45.77
1958	131.6	211.6	60.20	149.3	233.0	66.40	135.1	221.0	48.23
1957 S	133.3	207.2	57.91	148.6	223.0	63.69	136.3	214.5	46.15
O	134.6	208.5	57.71	148.3	223.6	63.98	132.7	210.7	46.55
N	138.9	213.2	57.22	148.3	223.4	63.94	130.4	210.0	47.27
D	140.5	215.7	57.31	147.9	223.2	64.05	127.5	202.7	46.65
1958 J	127.7	203.2	59.43	147.5	223.9	64.39	128.3	206.0	47.14
F	126.5	202.3	59.74	147.0	225.9	65.42	128.5	211.1	48.40
M	128.4	204.1	59.36	147.6	228.4	65.88	129.5	212.3	48.32
A	129.0	206.8	59.97	148.3	230.8	66.27	130.6	216.4	48.86
M	130.4	210.1	60.19	148.1	231.6	66.55	136.4	223.5	48.34
J	131.5	212.6	60.60	148.6	232.5	66.63	141.3	229.7	47.96
J	130.2	211.3	60.85	149.3	233.6	66.65	142.7	231.2	47.76
A	129.8	210.1	60.72	150.5	235.6	66.65	144.0	231.4	47.35
S	133.0	214.7	60.52	150.9	237.1	66.91	139.1	226.9	48.04
O	134.3	216.4	60.43	151.4	238.5	67.06	135.6	223.9	48.66
N	138.3	221.8	60.17	151.5	238.8	67.12	133.3	222.5	49.20
D	140.7	226.3	60.37	151.4	239.3	67.33	131.8	217.7	48.68
1959 J	129.6	215.5	62.44	151.3	240.2	67.60	131.6	221.3	49.63
F	129.0	216.1	62.98	150.8	242.1	68.36	131.7	223.7	50.14
M	131.1	218.5	62.68	151.0	244.9	69.04	132.6	224.5	50.01
A	131.5	221.0	63.20	151.5	246.8	69.38	134.5	229.1	50.34
M	133.5	225.2	63.46	151.8	247.0	69.33	138.7	235.6	50.23
J	134.7	228.5	63.75	152.4	248.4	69.40	144.8	243.0	49.63
J	133.8	227.2	63.83	152.8	248.9	69.47	147.2	244.8	49.29
A	135.2	227.8	63.34	155.7	251.2	68.78	147.5	245.5	49.36
S	138.7	232.5	63.05	155.5	251.5	68.97	144.6	245.5	50.42
O	140.0	235.4	63.28	155.4	248.8	68.30	141.5	243.6	51.32
N	143.1*	238.2*	62.60*	155.3	249.0*	68.41*	139.7*	241.0*	51.44*
D	143.6	240.2	62.92	155.0	249.7	68.75	137.1	235.8	51.28

*Average weekly wages and salaries.

Table 10.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Provinces
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR LAST PAY PERIOD OF MONTH

	NEWFOUNDLAND			PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND			NOVA SCOTIA			NEW BRUNSWICK
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment
	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100
1957	130.1	215.2	61.99	115.2	173.6	50.68	100.2	150.8	56.36	103.8
1958	122.6	202.4	62.36	114.9	175.1	51.15	95.5	148.6	58.33	98.0
1957 S	142.2	235.6	62.12	127.4	198.2	52.24	102.0	156.0	57.27	106.1
O	138.8	227.4	61.42	126.2	185.4	49.32	100.8	152.8	56.79	103.1
N	127.8	211.3	62.00	117.4	175.8	50.29	99.3	150.8	56.92	101.1
D	116.1	187.8	60.65	106.6	160.5	50.55	96.3	142.6	55.48	97.9
1958 J	108.4	178.3	61.67	94.2	147.9	52.71	92.3	143.9	53.44	93.8
F	109.3	181.5	62.77	100.2	149.8	50.23	90.8	144.0	59.44	94.8
M	111.2	187.6	63.74	97.7	148.0	50.86	89.0	141.3	59.52	93.1
A	111.3	186.5	63.29	102.7	161.3	52.72	91.3	142.1	58.38	97.9
M	123.8	206.8	63.10	112.9	179.5	53.39	96.3	148.8	57.93	96.7
J	133.4	220.0	62.28	117.8	182.8	52.11	97.0	152.8	59.13	100.2
J	139.3	228.2	61.88	123.1	185.1	50.50	100.3	155.9	58.35	102.1
A	138.1	225.0	61.57	126.3	189.3	50.14	98.3	152.5	58.18	103.1
S	132.3	220.7	63.02	124.6	189.2	50.78	99.7	156.1	58.65	102.7
O	130.1	213.4	61.97	129.4	195.1	50.41	100.0	154.5	57.90	100.3
N	121.1	199.5	62.24	134.4	196.1	48.78	96.5	152.2	59.15	101.3
D	112.5	181.0	60.80	115.6	176.8	51.16	94.6	138.7	54.93	100.5
1959 J	111.6	179.4	60.73	101.8	166.8	54.62	93.9	148.5	59.26	98.3
F	104.5	177.8	64.26	101.2	169.0	55.70	87.1	139.9	60.27	97.5
M	106.4	182.6	64.65	104.4	171.8	54.88	87.9	140.1	59.75	96.3
A	107.2	184.9	65.13	108.7	183.9	55.63	94.0	150.0	59.88	91.2
M	117.5	197.8	63.58	127.4	215.5	55.59	96.0	155.0	60.55	98.0
J	136.3	231.7	64.19	137.4	224.0	53.60	97.9	155.7	59.62	104.7
J	143.9	245.6	64.44	146.5	234.8	52.66	101.5	163.8	60.50	106.8
A	143.6	241.2	63.41	150.8	246.4	53.70	101.0	162.1	60.20	106.4
S	144.8	243.3	63.45	145.5	245.2	55.39	99.9	163.3	61.28	106.2
O	141.5	241.1	64.34	139.1	233.5	55.20	100.2	164.9	61.69	104.3
N	133.7 ^r	225.4 ^r	63.65 ^r	132.7	224.3	55.55	99.7 ^r	161.8 ^r	60.84 ^r	104.8 ^r
D	119.5	196.6	62.14	120.2	199.3	54.52	97.0	150.8	58.30	105.8
	NEW BRUNSWICK		QUEBEC		Weekly earnings*	ONTARIO		Weekly earnings*	MANITOBA	
	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls		Employment	Aggregate payrolls		Employment	Aggregate payrolls
	1949=100	Dollars	1949=100	Dollars		1949=100	Dollars		1949=100	Dollars
1957	157.4	57.33	121.5	192.8	65.18	124.3	198.2	70.56	110.9	166.5
1958	150.8	58.14	117.0	192.7	67.69	119.6	197.8	73.20	108.8	171.8
1957 S	162.7	57.99	126.9	203.0	65.76	126.3	204.0	71.47	115.4	176.8
O	157.2	57.65	126.0	201.8	65.83	125.5	203.6	71.78	113.9	173.0
N	151.9	56.79	122.9	199.1	66.56	124.6	203.3	72.24	110.9	168.2
D	147.1	56.84	117.0	182.0	63.92	120.3	186.9	68.79	107.7	157.8
1958 J	143.0	57.63	113.2	183.6	66.64	117.0	190.6	72.08	103.9	159.1
F	148.8	59.35	112.3	184.1	67.42	116.3	190.3	72.43	102.7	159.4
M	144.3	58.60	111.2	183.0	67.66	116.7	191.8	72.73	103.3	160.3
A	133.1	57.25	112.8	186.5	67.98	118.5	195.2	72.94	105.4	163.5
M	145.2	56.77	117.3	194.0	68.03	120.7	201.1	73.71	109.0	172.7
J	150.6	56.82	120.4	197.0	67.29	122.5	204.7	73.96	112.0	179.5
J	158.8	58.77	120.7	199.9	68.11	122.2	203.9	73.89	113.8	181.4
A	157.9	57.88	121.1	199.3	67.70	121.3	201.7	73.62	113.2	181.7
S	160.0	58.84	120.8	200.2	68.18	122.2	202.8	73.41	112.7	180.1
O	155.1	58.37	120.7	200.3	68.23	119.3	199.1	73.85	111.8	179.2
N	156.9	58.47	119.7	200.8	68.96	120.0	201.4	74.31	109.3	175.3
D	156.4	58.88	114.4	183.8	66.10	118.0	190.7	71.47	107.9	168.8
1959 J	154.5	59.47	111.8	189.4	69.65	116.6	198.8	75.46	105.9	170.1
F	156.1	60.55	111.2	189.9	70.21	116.0	198.9	75.83	105.1	172.1
M	155.7	61.14	110.9	187.5	69.50	116.9	199.3	75.39	105.9	172.3
A	144.8	60.05	113.7	195.0	70.55	118.5	203.3	75.98	107.6	176.2
M	154.8	59.73	117.6	202.4	70.69	121.4	210.4	76.73	111.8	186.4
J	164.3	59.33	121.7	208.5	70.38	124.3	216.1	76.97	115.8	194.7
J	172.6	61.11	122.7	211.1	70.65	123.8	215.3	77.02	117.9	198.1
A	171.0	60.75	124.0	212.7	70.38	124.7	215.5	76.52	119.0	201.2
S	171.7	61.10	124.9	216.7	71.19	125.6	220.0	77.50	118.0	198.8
O	167.9	60.85	124.1	217.3	71.81	125.0	218.8	77.47	116.4	195.7
N	167.6 ^r	60.44 ^r	122.4 ^r	214.6 ^r	71.92 ^r	122.3	212.2 ^r	76.78 ^r	113.2	189.1
D	168.3	60.17	116.9	199.1	69.89	120.0	204.2	75.27	109.7	179.3

*Average weekly wages and salaries. Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.
Source: Employment and Payrolls, D.B.S.

Table 10.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Provinces—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR LAST PAY PERIOD OF MONTH

	MANITOBA			SASKATCHEWAN			ALBERTA			BRITISH COLUMBIA		
	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls
	Dollars	1949=100	Dollars	Dollars	1949=100	Dollars	Dollars	1949=100	Dollars	Dollars	1949=100	Dollars
1957	63.73	125.3	197.4	65.26	152.2	238.5	69.62	123.9	200.6	73.80		
1958	66.85	126.6	206.9	68.14	150.5	246.4	72.88	114.7	190.7	75.88		
1957 J	65.25	136.9	218.9	66.10	163.0	253.8	69.18	133.9	216.8	73.93		
A	65.43	137.0	219.1	66.15	162.6	255.2	69.76	135.5	222.3	74.88		
S	65.14	134.7	216.0	66.31	160.6	254.7	70.48	132.1	218.8	75.62		
O	64.38	132.1	210.3	66.37	155.3	245.3	70.19	126.2	206.3	74.62		
N	64.22	128.1	203.7	66.36	151.6	241.7	70.87	118.1	193.5	74.80		
D	62.08	121.0	189.6	65.37	146.6	228.2	69.24	111.6	172.5	70.55		
1958 J	64.87	114.4	182.2	66.48	142.2	227.2	71.56	106.9	172.4	73.59		
F	65.73	113.1	182.8	67.49	140.2	230.2	73.07	105.9	180.1	75.52		
M	65.72	114.3	182.8	66.78	140.1	228.3	72.52	109.4	181.1	75.58		
A	65.70	119.5	191.1	66.75	141.1	226.6	71.45	111.2	186.3	76.45		
M	67.11	129.5	210.7	67.97	150.6	245.2	72.45	116.6	194.9	76.32		
J	67.87	133.8	221.1	68.99	155.5	256.0	73.32	118.0	195.3	75.51		
J	67.51	135.9	225.9	69.37	160.3	260.8	72.43	119.7	196.1	74.75		
A	67.96	137.2	228.7	69.55	161.9	267.7	73.58	120.5	199.8	75.65		
S	67.69	135.9	225.6	69.29	159.5	264.6	73.83	120.5	201.8	76.47		
O	67.88	132.8	218.2	68.57	154.9	258.2	74.20	118.4	202.5	78.08		
N	67.92	130.1	212.6	68.24	151.1	251.9	74.21	115.3	197.0	78.26		
D	66.24	123.1	201.2	68.25	148.4	240.2	71.99	110.9	180.7	74.35		
1959 J	68.01	118.5	194.1	68.34	144.1	242.2	74.78	108.0	184.3	77.90		
F	69.38	118.3	196.2	69.24	145.0	250.1	76.71	109.5	189.5	79.02		
M	68.92	119.5	197.7	69.04	145.9	247.0	75.27	112.2	193.4	78.70		
A	69.38	124.0	205.7	69.22	146.2	246.5	75.00	114.5	200.7	80.02		
M	70.60	133.2	222.7	69.77	154.7	264.2	75.94	117.9	210.1	81.29		
J	71.21	138.4	232.8	70.21	161.6	275.5	75.36	121.8	214.9	80.49		
J	71.08	141.4	239.5	70.67	164.5	280.2	75.72	110.2	193.5	80.07		
A	71.50	140.0	238.0	70.94	166.7	282.2	75.22	112.6	196.7	79.68		
S	71.24	137.9	236.4	71.50	165.0	282.4	76.07	122.9	217.2	80.54		
O	71.06	135.2	231.9	71.54	160.3	276.2	76.57	120.3	217.2	82.35		
N	70.59 ^r	129.4 ^r	218.5 ^r	70.42 ^r	155.1 ^r	266.7 ^r	76.43 ^r	117.3 ^r	210.1 ^r	81.70 ^r		
D	69.10	123.6	209.6	70.70	151.7	254.9	74.69	114.2	198.6	79.29		

Table 11.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Cities
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR LAST PAY PERIOD OF MONTH

	HALIFAX			MONTREAL			QUEBEC CITY		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949=100	Dollars	Dollars	1949=100	Dollars	Dollars	1949=100	Dollars	Dollars
1957	117.8	181.3	54.80	124.6	197.1	66.11	110.8	175.6	56.22
1958	114.4	182.6	57.19	121.5	199.9	68.87	108.1	178.6	58.64
1957 A	118.2	180.9	54.52	127.4	204.1	67.00	116.7	189.0	57.51
S	116.3	182.8	56.01	127.8	203.7	66.68	115.8	189.6	58.16
O	117.3	178.3	54.15	127.2	203.1	66.77	113.8	184.0	57.43
N	118.0	180.5	54.53	126.0	202.4	67.21	112.1	182.6	57.84
D	117.4	178.5	54.36	121.1	186.9	64.59	105.1	161.3	54.68
1958 J	116.5	181.9	55.87	118.9	192.4	67.68	103.5	168.7	57.86
F	114.3	184.1	57.64	118.4	193.1	68.22	103.2	169.8	58.41
M	113.9	182.9	57.48	119.0	194.9	68.57	104.5	170.9	58.09
A	111.8	178.1	57.09	120.9	199.1	68.94	107.2	178.3	59.12
M	111.9	177.0	56.68	122.2	202.8	69.48	111.7	184.8	58.78
J	112.3	180.2	57.51	123.1	200.8	68.34	112.4	185.9	58.71
J	113.4	183.5	57.70	122.6	203.9	69.63	112.4	187.0	59.09
A	112.7	181.2	57.59	123.2	203.8	69.27	109.2	181.1	58.90
S	114.2	183.5	57.58	123.7	205.7	69.67	107.7	180.4	59.47
O	115.8	184.9	57.22	123.6	206.0	69.84	110.9	182.4	58.39
N	116.3	187.1	57.69	123.3	206.0	69.99	110.4	185.2	59.57
D	119.8	188.2	56.28	119.5	190.3	66.76	104.3	168.2	57.25
1959 J	116.9	192.1	58.90	118.2	200.4	71.07	103.3	175.5	60.31
F	116.5	195.4	60.19	118.2	201.1	71.30	103.9	177.5	60.63
M	118.8	196.6	59.32	119.2	200.6	70.48	106.7	181.5	60.30
A	115.0	191.8	59.83	122.6	210.0	71.65	109.1	190.2	61.82
M	116.2	194.7	60.11	123.9	214.1	72.33	110.9	194.2	61.99
J	116.6	195.6	60.17	124.9	214.3	71.83	112.9	194.2	60.84
J	117.3	196.5	60.09	124.2	215.1	72.46	114.3	198.6	61.47
A	115.5	194.0	60.27	125.7	217.4	72.32	115.5	201.9	61.93
S	116.3	194.1	59.92	127.0	222.2	73.13	115.1	203.3	62.53
O	115.9	195.2	60.46	127.5	224.1	73.54	113.6	203.1	63.28
N	119.7	195.9	58.73 ^r	126.9 ^r	222.5 ^r	73.34 ^r	111.9 ^r	199.6 ^r	63.11 ^r
D	118.9	195.2	58.89	122.2	207.3	70.92	108.6	187.8	61.19

Table 11.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Cities—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR LAST PAY PERIOD OF MONTH

	TORONTO			OTTAWA-HULL			HAMILTON		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1957	132.1	211.4	70.88	120.3	187.1	61.24	114.4	183.4	74.44
1958	131.0	218.7	73.96	121.2	198.3	64.49	105.0	172.6	76.41
1957 J	132.8	214.4	71.53	123.0	195.9	62.73	117.4	190.0	75.19
A	132.3	213.8	71.58	122.7	194.8	62.50	115.5	185.3	74.55
S	133.4	215.3	71.51	122.2	194.4	62.71	115.4	186.4	75.00
O	133.4	215.4	71.53	122.9	193.4	62.04	114.5	186.4	75.62
N	134.9	219.0	71.93	122.1	191.3	61.73	112.6	181.1	74.71
D	132.0	206.5	69.33	119.9	181.3	59.58	109.4	169.5	72.01
1958 J	128.7	211.1	72.67	114.4	183.5	63.20	107.5	173.2	74.90
F	128.0	210.4	72.82	113.8	182.8	63.30	105.6	172.1	75.68
M	128.7	212.9	73.31	115.6	186.2	63.50	106.1	174.5	76.45
A	129.9	216.1	73.70	117.6	190.2	63.76	108.8	179.3	76.59
M	131.0	219.5	74.26	120.7	197.8	64.61	108.0	180.8	77.81
J	131.8	222.1	74.65	123.0	203.0	65.09	109.1	182.2	77.65
J	131.6	222.9	75.04	123.2	204.3	65.40	108.8	183.2	78.28
A	132.4	223.0	74.61	124.8	206.7	65.33	108.6	180.3	75.57
S	132.5	222.9	74.51	125.9	208.8	65.40	97.1	158.5	75.93
O	132.0	223.0	74.87	125.4	208.5	65.55	96.6	158.0	76.03
N	133.6	225.7	74.85	125.9	209.3	65.56	107.1	175.7	76.26
D	131.8	215.0	72.25	123.7	198.3	63.24	106.6	173.8	75.81
1959 J	129.1	220.8	75.79	118.8	201.8	67.00	105.8	182.2	80.11
F	126.4	216.2	75.80	118.6	202.3	67.24	106.2	183.8	80.48
M	127.7	218.2	75.69	118.8	200.6	66.56	107.3	185.7	80.45
A	129.1	223.0	76.49	121.0	207.6	67.64	110.5	192.8	81.12
M	131.0	228.4	77.19	125.2	216.3	68.12	112.7	198.7	81.96
J	133.0	232.9	77.55	127.0	219.0	67.99	114.6	203.1	82.37
J	132.2	230.9	77.32	126.7	220.6	68.65	114.5	203.9	82.76
A	133.0	230.8	76.85	128.3	223.8	68.80	114.5	203.0	82.36
S	134.3	234.9	77.36	130.2	228.2	69.08	116.4	208.9	83.35
O	135.0	235.5	77.22	129.8	226.0	68.65	116.3	209.4	83.63
N	134.4	233.1*	76.73*	127.9*	221.9*	68.42*	113.8*	201.4*	82.15*
D	130.6	221.1	74.91	126.2	212.5	66.38	111.2	192.7	80.44
	WINDSOR			WINNIPEG			VANCOUVER ^{o1}		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1957	95.9	140.1	73.58	107.7	164.7	60.58	120.4	196.9	71.46
1958	78.6	120.4	77.04	107.5	172.7	63.71	114.8	196.1	74.64
1957 J	97.0	143.0	74.20	110.2	170.2	61.21	126.0	207.3	71.60
A	85.1	125.7	74.38	110.6	171.2	61.35	128.1	212.0	72.34
S	87.2	130.0	75.03	111.0	172.9	61.69	124.4	207.6	72.95
O	91.3	138.3	76.31	110.6	171.2	61.29	120.6	199.2	72.17
N	92.3	138.9	75.76	108.8	169.6	61.74	119.1	197.8	72.68
D	86.1	116.0	67.82	107.8	161.8	59.46	115.2	183.0	69.47
1958 J	74.2	109.1	74.03	103.1	162.1	62.34	111.7	184.7	72.28
F	80.9	118.7	73.87	101.9	161.3	62.75	110.5	185.7	73.48
M	81.2	124.8	77.43	102.5	162.9	63.04	110.9	186.5	73.53
A	80.3	124.7	78.22	105.0	166.8	62.97	112.8	193.3	74.95
M	80.7	126.7	78.98	107.0	172.1	63.82	115.4	196.7	74.50
J	82.1	127.0	77.96	108.6	176.2	64.34	116.2	197.8	74.38
J	78.0	120.8	77.99	109.7	176.2	63.67	116.9	198.9	74.38
A	67.2	105.5	77.48	110.0	179.5	64.72	118.3	201.6	74.54
S	80.6	122.8	76.69	110.8	180.4	64.56	117.6	201.6	74.97
O	78.2	122.1	78.58	110.7	180.9	64.77	117.3	205.9	76.72
N	81.3	128.9	79.84	110.4	179.9	64.64	116.7	206.2	77.25
D	79.1	115.2	73.37	109.8	174.2	62.95	113.9	194.5	74.64
1959 J	72.6	115.7	80.24	106.1	175.0	65.38	112.5	198.3	77.22
F	78.4	129.0	82.77	105.7	176.8	66.34	112.9	201.2	78.05
M	79.1	129.4	82.35	106.8	177.6	65.99	114.3	202.8	77.71
A	80.7	132.9	82.95	108.2	181.5	66.53	116.2	209.2	78.83
M	82.1	138.5	84.89	110.5	187.7	67.30	118.1	214.4	79.52
J	84.6	142.7	84.91	113.1	194.3	68.03	120.1	217.9	79.38
J	78.9	131.5	83.88	113.9	195.7	68.03	110.2	199.4	79.11
A	74.5	123.4	83.40	115.2	197.5	67.85	112.8	203.1	78.74
S	80.9	141.6	87.97	115.9	198.8	67.86	121.0	219.2	79.22
O	82.0	141.3	86.65	115.6	197.6	67.63	119.3	219.3	80.47
N	78.1	124.3	80.01	113.7*	194.0*	67.49*	118.2*	216.1	80.16*
D	79.2	127.1	80.66	111.2	187.2	66.56	117.0	209.6	78.50

*Average weekly wages and salaries.

^{o1}Vancouver includes New Westminster.

Table 12.—AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR LAST PAY PERIOD OF MONTH

MINING				MANUFACTURING							
	Total	Metal Mining	Coal Mining	Total	Durable Goods	Non-durable Goods	Foods and Beverages		Tobacco and Tobacco Products	Rubber Products	Leather Products
							Total	Meat products			
Dollars per hour											
1957	1.88	1.95	1.62	1.61	1.73	1.47	1.39	1.67	1.53	1.66	1.11
1958	1.96	2.03	1.73	1.66	1.80	1.53	1.45	1.72	1.58	1.71	1.14
1957 S	1.90	1.97	1.65	1.60	1.74	1.47	1.34	1.68	1.55	1.67	1.12
O	1.90	1.98	1.66	1.63	1.77	1.49	1.39	1.70	1.56	1.67	1.13
N	1.94	2.02	1.66	1.64	1.77	1.49	1.42	1.70	1.60	1.68	1.13
D	1.94	2.01	1.67	1.66	1.78	1.53	1.46	1.70	1.61	1.65	1.13
1958 J	1.96	2.01	1.74	1.64	1.78	1.50	1.46	1.71	1.47	1.67	1.13
F	1.96	2.01	1.73	1.65	1.79	1.52	1.46	1.71	1.43	1.66	1.13
M	1.96	2.02	1.71	1.66	1.79	1.52	1.46	1.73	1.43	1.67	1.14
A	1.95	2.02	1.70	1.66	1.80	1.53	1.47	1.71	1.52	1.68	1.14
M	1.95	2.02	1.71	1.67	1.80	1.54	1.46	1.69	1.65	1.71	1.15
J	1.95	2.03	1.72	1.67	1.80	1.54	1.44	1.68	1.63	1.72	1.15
J	1.95	2.03	1.73	1.66	1.79	1.53	1.43	1.68	1.68	1.72	1.14
A	1.96	2.04	1.71	1.64	1.78	1.51	1.39	1.67	1.65	1.73	1.14
S	1.95	2.03	1.75	1.64	1.79	1.51	1.39	1.74	1.64	1.73	1.14
O	1.95	2.03	1.73	1.66	1.79	1.53	1.45	1.75	1.63	1.73	1.15
N	1.98	2.05	1.77	1.67	1.81	1.54	1.48	1.76	1.63	1.76	1.15
D	1.99	2.05	1.75	1.71	1.84	1.58	1.55	1.79	1.55	1.76	1.16
1959 J	2.01	2.07	1.75	1.70	1.85	1.56	1.53	1.79	1.51	1.75	1.15
F	2.05	2.11	1.75	1.71	1.85	1.57	1.55	1.80	1.52	1.77	1.15
M	2.05	2.11	1.70	1.72	1.86	1.58	1.56	1.82	1.56	1.78	1.16
A	2.04	2.13	1.72	1.72	1.86	1.58	1.56	1.82	1.62	1.79	1.17
M	2.06	2.16	1.73	1.73	1.86	1.59	1.55	1.81	1.72	1.79	1.17
J	2.04	2.13	1.72	1.72	1.86	1.58	1.51	1.80	1.75	1.81	1.18
J	2.03	2.12	1.75	1.71	1.86	1.58	1.49	1.79	1.76	1.80	1.16
A	2.04	2.13	1.72	1.70	1.85	1.56	1.46	1.79	1.74	1.78	1.17
S	2.04	2.13	1.75	1.72	1.88	1.57	1.50	1.83	1.74	1.80	1.18
O	2.04	2.13	1.76	1.74	1.89	1.59	1.53	1.83	1.74	1.82	1.19
N	2.06	2.14	1.75	1.74	1.89	1.60	1.54	1.83	1.74	1.82	1.19
D	2.08	2.15	1.74	1.78	1.92	1.63	1.60	1.86	1.64	1.82	1.20

MANUFACTURING

	Textile Products			Wood Products			Paper Products			Iron and Steel Products	
	Total	Cotton goods	Clothing	Total	Saw and planing mills	Furniture	Total	Pulp and paper mills	Printing Publishing and Allied Industries	Total	Primary iron and steel
Dollars per hour											
1957	1.21	1.21	1.05	1.40	1.50	1.29	1.87	2.01	1.89	1.84	2.15
1958	1.25	1.24	1.08	1.46	1.56	1.34	1.94	2.08	1.98	1.91	2.25
1957 S	1.23	1.22	1.05	1.43	1.53	1.31	1.89	2.04	1.90	1.86	2.19
O	1.23	1.22	1.06	1.43	1.53	1.31	1.89	2.04	1.90	1.87	2.22
N	1.23	1.23	1.06	1.44	1.55	1.31	1.87	2.03	1.92	1.86	2.19
D	1.24	1.22	1.07	1.45	1.57	1.32	1.89	2.04	1.92	1.87	2.20
1958 J	1.23	1.22	1.08	1.44	1.56	1.31	1.89	2.04	1.93	1.88	2.20
F	1.24	1.22	1.08	1.46	1.57	1.33	1.93	2.08	1.96	1.88	2.20
M	1.24	1.22	1.08	1.46	1.58	1.33	1.94	2.08	1.98	1.89	2.20
A	1.24	1.22	1.08	1.46	1.57	1.33	1.93	2.07	1.99	1.90	2.22
M	1.25	1.22	1.08	1.46	1.56	1.33	1.93	2.07	1.99	1.93	2.31
J	1.25	1.24	1.08	1.46	1.54	1.35	1.93	2.07	1.99	1.91	2.23
J	1.25	1.23	1.08	1.45	1.53	1.35	1.94	2.07	1.99	1.92	2.25
A	1.25	1.24	1.09	1.46	1.54	1.34	1.94	2.08	1.98	1.91	2.26
S	1.26	1.24	1.08	1.46	1.55	1.35	1.94	2.08	1.99	1.91	2.26
O	1.26	1.25	1.08	1.47	1.56	1.35	1.93	2.09	2.00	1.91	2.27
N	1.27	1.26	1.08	1.47	1.57	1.35	1.96	2.11	2.00	1.94	2.29
D	1.27	1.26	1.09	1.48	1.58	1.36	1.98	2.13	2.01	1.96	2.32
1959 J	1.28	1.26	1.10	1.48	1.58	1.36	1.98	2.13	2.02	1.97	2.32
F	1.28	1.27	1.11	1.49	1.59	1.36	1.99	2.14	2.04	1.98	2.33
M	1.29	1.27	1.11	1.50	1.61	1.36	1.98	2.13	2.07	1.99	2.36
A	1.29	1.27	1.10	1.50	1.60	1.37	1.99	2.14	2.07	1.99	2.33
M	1.28	1.26	1.10	1.50	1.58	1.37	2.00	2.14	2.09	2.00	2.33
J	1.29	1.28	1.11	1.49	1.56	1.38	2.00	2.13	2.09	2.01	2.32
J	1.29	1.27	1.11	1.35	1.36	1.38	2.00	2.14	2.08	2.01	2.34
A	1.29	1.28	1.11	1.37	1.37	1.40	2.00	2.15	2.08	2.02	2.37
S	1.30	1.29	1.12	1.53	1.62	1.40	2.00	2.15	2.10	2.03	2.38
O	1.30	1.30	1.11	1.53	1.63	1.40	2.01	2.16	2.10	2.04	2.42
N	1.30	1.30	1.12	1.54	1.65	1.40	2.02	2.18	2.10	2.04	2.40
D	1.31	1.28	1.13	1.55	1.66	1.40	2.03	2.18	2.10	2.04	2.40

24 Data are for hourly rated wage earners of firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.

Source: Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings, D.B.S.

Table 12.—AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR LAST PAY PERIOD OF MONTH

MANUFACTURING										CONSTRUCTION	
	Iron and Steel Products	Transportation Equipment			Non-ferrous Metal Products	Electrical Apparatus and Supplies	Non-Metallic Mineral Products	Products of Petroleum and Coal	Chemical Products	Total	Building and General Engineering
	Agricultural implements	Total	Railroad and rolling stock equipment	Motor vehicles							
Dollars per hour											
1957	1.80	1.83	1.77	1.98	1.84	1.66	1.61	2.23	1.72	1.76	1.90
1958	1.91	1.90	1.81	2.05	1.94	1.72	1.68	2.30	1.82	1.78	1.94
1957 S	1.77	1.83	1.78	2.02	1.86	1.67	1.62	2.25	1.76	1.76	1.92
O	1.82	1.88	1.79	2.09	1.90	1.67	1.63	2.29	1.76	1.77	1.92
N	1.84	1.89	1.80	2.10	1.91	1.67	1.64	2.27	1.76	1.78	1.94
D	1.85	1.86	1.78	2.00	1.95	1.69	1.65	2.35	1.80	1.77	1.95
1958 J	1.87	1.86	1.80	1.99	1.95	1.70	1.65	2.25	1.79	1.81	1.95
F	1.88	1.87	1.80	2.00	1.94	1.73	1.66	2.28	1.79	1.79	1.94
M	1.90	1.88	1.80	2.00	1.94	1.73	1.66	2.28	1.79	1.79	1.93
A	1.91	1.88	1.80	2.03	1.95	1.72	1.66	2.27	1.80	1.78	1.93
M	1.90	1.90	1.79	2.06	1.94	1.72	1.67	2.32	1.80	1.77	1.92
J	1.92	1.89	1.80	2.03	1.95	1.72	1.67	2.33	1.82	1.76	1.94
J	1.88	1.88	1.79	2.04	1.96	1.74	1.66	2.29	1.82	1.76	1.92
A	1.97	1.90	1.79	2.10	1.94	1.72	1.68	2.33	1.82	1.76	1.92
S	1.89	1.92	1.79	2.09	1.92	1.73	1.68	2.30	1.83	1.76	1.92
O	1.90	1.92	1.79	2.11	1.91	1.72	1.70	2.29	1.84	1.77	1.93
N	1.92	1.93	1.86	2.06	1.90	1.73	1.71	2.30	1.85	1.79	1.95
D	1.94	1.95	1.86	2.12	1.96	1.74	1.74	2.37	1.87	1.79	1.97
1959 J	1.96	1.98	1.87	2.21	1.98	1.76	1.74	2.40	1.86	1.82	1.98
F	1.99	1.96	1.89	2.16	1.97	1.76	1.74	2.40	1.87	1.82	1.98
M	2.02	1.96	1.90	2.13	2.04	1.76	1.74	2.46	1.86	1.83	1.97
A	2.03	1.97	1.93	2.15	1.98	1.78	1.73	2.43	1.84	1.84	1.99
M	2.04	1.99	1.94	2.19	1.97	1.78	1.73	2.46	1.84	1.84	1.99
J	2.06	1.99	1.94	2.17	1.97	1.79	1.73	2.44	1.85	1.83	2.01
J	2.04	1.99	1.94	2.20	1.98	1.78	1.73	2.43	1.88	1.83	2.00
A	1.97	1.99	1.95	2.28	1.98	1.77	1.73	2.42	1.89	1.83	2.01
S	2.02	2.01	1.94	2.24	1.98	1.78	1.74	2.43	1.90	1.86	2.03
O	2.00	2.02	1.95	2.24	1.99	1.78	1.74	2.45	1.90	1.87	2.04
N	2.03	1.99	1.94	2.24	2.00	1.79	1.73	2.47	1.90	1.88	2.05
D	2.06	2.03	1.93	2.26	2.09	1.79	1.77	2.50	1.94	1.88	2.06

Table 13.—AVERAGE HOURS WORKED PER WEEK
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR LAST PAY PERIOD OF MONTH

MINING				MANUFACTURING								
	Total	Metal mining	Coal mining	Total	Durable goods	Non-durable goods	Foods and beverages	Rubber products	Leather products	Textile products	Clothing (textile and fur)	
1957	42.3	42.9	39.3	40.4	40.5	40.2	40.5	40.2	39.5	41.5	37.4	
1958	41.5	41.8	39.0	40.2	40.3	40.1	40.6	40.0	39.7	41.3	37.6	
1957	A	42.4	42.9	39.6	40.6	40.5	40.6	41.0	39.0	40.5	42.0	38.7
	S	43.0	43.3	40.5	40.7	41.0	40.3	41.0	40.7	39.6	41.8	36.8
	O	42.7	43.2	40.9	40.3	40.6	40.0	40.3	40.8	38.3	41.8	37.6
	N	42.6	43.2	39.7	40.6	40.9	40.4	40.9	41.0	39.7	42.0	37.4
1958	D	40.2	40.8	37.9	37.2	37.4	36.9	37.6	33.8	34.7	38.1	32.1
	J	42.4	43.3	38.4	39.9	39.9	39.9	39.9	39.9	40.7	40.8	38.0
	F	42.7	43.3	40.0	40.0	40.1	39.9	40.0	39.7	40.6	40.5	38.1
	M	42.3	42.8	39.1	40.4	40.5	40.4	41.1	38.6	40.0	41.0	38.7
1959	A	41.6	42.4	37.8	40.4	40.7	40.1	40.8	39.8	38.9	41.0	37.8
	M	41.1	41.5	38.7	40.7	41.1	40.3	41.3	41.3	39.4	41.3	37.4
	J	41.6	41.9	40.3	40.5	40.7	40.3	41.4	41.2	39.8	41.7	36.6
	J	40.6	40.3	39.1	40.3	40.4	40.2	40.9	40.3	40.1	41.2	37.7
1959	A	40.9	40.8	38.8	40.6	40.7	40.5	40.5	40.8	41.1	41.7	38.9
	S	40.9	40.0	41.7	40.7	40.7	40.7	41.8	41.3	40.8	42.2	37.7
	O	42.4	42.9	40.2	40.8	40.9	40.6	40.9	41.5	39.7	42.2	38.9
	N	42.6	42.5	42.5	40.9	40.9	40.8	41.3	39.3	40.8	42.6	38.4
1959	D	38.6	40.3	31.3	37.3	37.5	37.0	37.8	36.4	34.5	38.9	32.7
	J	41.7	41.9	39.0	40.6	40.7	40.6	40.3	41.8	41.9	42.5	39.2
	F	42.6	42.7	39.7	40.9	41.0	40.8	40.5	42.1	42.0	42.3	39.7
	M	41.7	42.3	35.4	40.3	40.5	40.1	40.7	41.3	39.6	41.7	38.1
1959	A	41.4	42.0	38.9	40.7	41.0	40.3	40.9	41.3	39.6	42.0	38.1
	M	40.5	40.4	39.3	41.1	41.4	40.7	41.3	41.9	39.8	41.9	38.1
	J	41.1	41.9	35.1	41.0	41.4	40.6	41.0	42.1	39.5	42.0	37.1
	J	41.6	41.5	40.3	40.8	41.2	40.4	41.4	40.6	39.4	41.2	37.3
1959	A	40.8	40.8	38.2	41.0	41.1	40.8	41.6	41.2	40.1	42.3	38.7
	S	41.9	41.9	40.9	41.2	41.7	40.8	40.3	42.3	40.1	42.7	39.6
	O	42.1	42.0	41.6	41.3	41.7	40.9	40.7	42.2	39.5	43.1	39.0
	N	42.6	42.6	42.0	40.9	41.2	40.7	40.8	41.6	39.6	43.1	38.3
1959	D	39.4	40.8	32.3	38.7	39.2	38.3	39.1	36.7	35.4	40.9	34.0

Data refer to hourly rated wage earners of firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.
Source: Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings, D.B.S.

Table 13.—AVERAGE HOURS WORKED PER WEEK—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR LAST PAY PERIOD OF MONTH

	MANUFACTURING									CONSTRUCTION	
	Wood products	Paper products	Printing publishing and allied industries	Iron and steel products	Transportation equipment	Non-ferrous metal products	Electrical apparatus and supplies	Non-metallic mineral products	Chemical products	Total	Building and General Engineering
1957	40.6	41.5	39.8	40.9	39.7	40.7	40.3	42.7	40.9	41.2	41.3
1958	40.8	40.8	39.3	40.3	39.8	39.7	40.0	43.0	40.7	40.7	40.5
1957	41.5	41.4	40.2	40.9	38.6	40.6	40.5	43.5	40.5	43.2	43.1
A	41.7	41.6	40.2	41.1	40.0	40.6	40.8	43.7	40.9	43.5	43.3
S	40.7	40.8	39.6	40.8	39.8	40.9	40.3	43.2	40.8	41.4	41.5
O	40.9	41.1	39.7	40.6	40.8	41.0	40.7	43.1	41.0	41.2	41.6
N	35.9	38.7	38.2	37.4	36.7	39.7	38.1	39.1	40.0	33.6	32.1
D	39.9	40.6	38.7	40.0	39.2	40.0	39.9	42.2	40.5	40.5	41.1
1958	41.0	40.4	39.3	40.1	39.4	40.3	39.7	41.7	40.5	40.6	40.2
J	40.9	40.8	39.8	40.4	40.5	40.0	39.9	42.6	40.7	41.1	41.4
F	40.7	40.8	39.4	40.3	41.1	40.3	40.0	42.7	41.1	40.3	41.0
M	41.6	41.2	39.5	40.8	40.9	40.3	40.4	44.1	40.8	41.5	41.6
A	41.0	41.4	39.4	40.6	40.5	40.4	39.3	43.6	41.1	41.6	40.9
M	40.9	41.0	39.5	40.6	39.2	39.3	40.6	44.3	40.5	42.8	42.7
J	42.0	41.2	39.4	40.6	39.4	38.8	40.5	44.3	40.4	42.6	42.2
A	41.9	41.2	39.6	41.1	40.0	36.5	40.7	44.3	40.8	42.7	42.4
S	42.1	41.1	39.7	41.0	38.9	41.3	40.9	44.2	41.2	41.5	41.6
O	41.8	41.6	39.8	40.2	40.4	40.9	40.9	43.6	41.0	40.5	40.5
N	36.3	38.0	37.5	37.4	37.9	37.9	37.4	38.7	40.1	32.7	30.6
1959	41.3	40.8	39.0	40.6	40.3	40.0	40.4	42.8	40.7	39.8	39.1
J	41.5	41.3	39.4	40.9	40.8	40.3	40.3	43.0	40.7	40.4	40.0
F	40.4	40.6	39.6	40.5	40.5	40.2	40.0	42.6	40.8	37.7	37.4
M	41.3	40.7	39.5	41.0	40.9	40.4	40.4	42.7	40.8	39.6	40.1
A	42.2	41.7	39.9	41.3	41.2	40.3	40.6	43.7	40.9	41.3	41.3
M	41.2	41.8	39.7	41.7	40.8	40.5	41.1	43.6	40.9	40.8	39.8
J	42.6	41.6	39.7	41.4	40.2	40.5	40.6	43.4	40.7	42.2	41.4
A	42.0	41.5	39.5	40.9	40.0	40.4	40.5	43.5	40.5	42.0	41.1
S	42.1	41.4	40.3	41.7	41.0	40.8	41.4	44.4	41.1	42.5	41.9
O	42.6	41.7	40.1	41.8	40.6	41.0	41.1	44.2	41.1	41.5	41.0
N	41.6	41.8	39.6	41.2	40.2	41.2	41.0	43.2	40.8	40.5	40.4
D	38.2	39.9	38.5	39.0	39.7	40.2	39.0	39.1	40.4	34.6	32.8

Table 14.—PERCENTAGE OF WOMEN IN REPORTING ESTABLISHMENTS: By Industries
LAST PAY PERIOD OF MONTH

		Manufacturing					Transportation, Storage and Communication	Trade	Finance, Insurance and Real Estate	Service	Industrial Composite
		Total	Durable Goods	Non- Durable Goods	Textile Products	Clothing (Textile and Fur)					
1953	S	22.9	11.4	34.4	35.4	67.0	14.2	36.7	51.3	49.7	22.2
1954	S	23.1	11.7	33.5	35.1	66.7	14.9	36.1	50.5	49.1	22.5
1957	O	22.6	11.7	33.2	34.7	69.8	15.9	36.9	51.3	46.8	22.7
	N	22.5	11.7	33.2	34.4	70.0	16.1	38.4	51.3	46.8	23.3
	D	21.9	11.6	32.1	33.6	69.0	16.5	39.0	51.3	46.9	23.7
1958	J	22.3	11.7	32.7	33.5	69.8	17.0	36.5	51.3	47.0	23.6
	F	22.2	11.6	32.5	33.7	69.8	16.8	35.9	50.8	47.1	23.5
	M	22.3	11.5	32.7	33.5	70.0	16.8	36.2	50.6	46.6	23.7
	A	22.2	11.5	32.5	33.5	70.3	16.5	36.1	50.4	46.7	23.4
	M	22.0	11.3	32.2	34.0	70.4	16.1	36.1	50.4	46.7	22.9
	J	22.0	11.3	32.1	33.8	69.8	16.0	36.0	50.4	46.7	22.6
	J	22.1	11.2	32.2	33.5	69.6	15.9	35.7	50.5	46.7	22.5
	A	23.2	11.8	33.2	33.4	70.0	15.9	35.8	50.1	46.8	23.0
	S	23.3	11.8	33.5	33.6	70.3	15.9	36.6	50.1	46.9	23.2
	O	23.1	12.0	33.0	33.7	70.4	15.9	36.8	50.1	46.6	23.3
	N	22.9	11.9	32.9	33.8	70.3	16.1	38.0	50.1	46.5	23.6
	D	22.2	11.8	31.9	33.6	69.2	16.2	38.6	50.0	46.6	24.0
1959	J	22.5	11.9	32.4	33.3	70.1	16.5	36.1	50.1	46.3	23.6
	F	22.7	11.8	32.6	33.5	70.3	16.4	35.7	49.9	46.3	23.7
	M	22.6	11.7	32.7	33.3	70.3	16.4	36.1	49.8	46.5	23.8
	A	22.4	11.6	32.5	33.3	70.5	16.2	36.0	49.7	46.4	23.5
	M	22.2	11.4	32.4	33.2	70.7	15.7	35.9	49.7	46.3	23.0
	J	22.3	11.3	32.6	33.3	70.7	15.4	35.9	49.8	46.4	22.7
	J	22.4	11.4	32.2	32.9	69.6	15.5	35.5	49.7	46.8	22.7
	A	23.4	11.8	33.3	33.3	70.0	15.3	35.6	49.8	46.8	23.1
	S	23.2	11.6	33.7	33.5	70.4	15.2	36.1	49.9	46.3	23.0
	O	23.1	11.7	33.6	34.0	71.0	15.3	36.8	50.0	45.5	23.2
	N	23.1	11.8	33.2	34.1	70.5	15.4	37.9	50.0	45.1	23.6
	D	22.3	11.7	32.2	33.4	69.5	15.8	38.4	50.0	45.0	23.9

Table 15.—UNEMPLOYMENT INSURANCE
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Benefit Payments ⁽¹⁾				Unemployment Insurance Fund			Employment Service ⁽⁴⁾	
		Number of persons		Number of weeks benefit paid ⁽³⁾	Amount of benefit paid	Employer and employee contributions	Total revenue	Balance in fund at end of period	Registrations ⁽⁷⁾	Unfilled vacancies
		Claimants having an unemployment register in live file ^{(1) (2)}	Filing initial and renewal claims during the month ⁽⁴⁾							
		Thousands		Thousand weeks		Million dollars			Thousands	
1958		551.5	231.7	1,929	41.08	15.45	20.03	625.4	583	22
1959		454.2	202.3	1,597	33.84	16.96	20.97	471.1	511	28
1958	F	869.3	243.9	2,943	63.31	15.02	18.91	794.5	857	16
	M	859.6	253.3	3,369	72.38	17.24	22.01	744.2	853	21
	A	722.3	217.5	3,088	66.68	11.95	15.55	693.1	747	30
	M	551.1	165.1	2,448	51.65	16.12	20.58	662.1	601	30
	J	445.5	155.8	1,785	36.99	14.89	19.43	644.5	506	24
	J	300.8	167.4	1,297	26.82	15.39	22.55	640.3	372	23
	A	294.6	139.7	937	19.49	15.88	20.08	640.9	344	23
	S	282.6	157.6	941	19.85	16.13	22.78	643.9	336	21
	O	323.5	191.2	971	20.27	15.35	20.28	643.9	371	17
	N	419.2	246.6	998	21.13	15.67	19.05	641.9	455	21
	D	715.0	475.2	1,559	33.56	15.05	17.01	625.4	720	17
1959	J	785.1	317.5	2,743	58.65	15.53	20.24	587.0	791	19
	F	796.0	220.9	2,694	58.08	15.88	18.45	547.4	796	20
	M	766.9	230.1	3,053	65.87	17.65	18.24	499.8	782	25
	A	610.8	206.9	2,817	59.96	11.04	14.58	454.5	661	33
	M	279.4	134.4	1,943	40.45	14.65	18.83	432.8	483	38
	J	220.5	107.1	867	18.16	15.20	19.41	434.2	308	31
	J	225.9	122.3	725	14.53	17.13	21.79	441.4	292	29
	A	210.0	102.4	650	13.12	15.98	20.43	448.7	268	35
	S	201.6	115.1	651	13.37	15.57	19.95	455.2	258	33
	O	250.6	151.2	671	13.77	18.33	23.36	464.8	303	25
	N	417.5	278.6	838	17.48	22.64	27.82	475.2	503	28
	D	685.7	441.6	1,518	32.66	23.87	28.58	471.1	680	19
1960	J	782.5	306.6	2,480	54.34	23.27	29.14	445.9	786	19

⁽¹⁾ Seasonal (formerly supplementary) benefit data included.⁽²⁾ On last working day of month; claimants formerly classified as "short time" and temporary lay-off are included.⁽³⁾ The number of new cases of recorded unemployment among insured persons.⁽⁴⁾ Estimates are based on average weekly number of payments.⁽⁵⁾ The number of calendar weeks during which a benefit payment was made.⁽⁶⁾ Revised to relate to the Thursday nearest to the last day of the month.⁽⁷⁾ Commencing with November 1958, figures exclude fishing benefit claimants during the seasonal benefit period. Adjustments have been made in figures for November 1957-June 1958 which included fishing claimants.

Source: Unemployment Insurance Commission and monthly reports of Unemployment Insurance Branch, D.B.S.

Table 16.—TIME LOST IN LABOUR DISPUTES⁽¹⁾
YEARS AND CALENDAR MONTHS

MANUFACTURING										
	Total all industries ⁽²⁾	Food, animal and vegetable products	Tobacco and liquors	Rubber	Fur and leather products	Textiles and clothing	Pulp and paper products	Printing and publishing	Logging, lumber and its products	Aircraft, ship-building and farm implements
	Thousand man-working days									
1958	2,879.1	44.2	26.8	0.9	—	55.6	134.9	4.3	50.2	21.5
1959	2,386.6	71.9	0.4	5.2	—	115.9	0.2	0.8	1,579.6	1.1
1957	O	131.5	—	—	—	7.8	—	—	—	—
	N	118.3	0.3	—	4.2	6.6	—	—	—	2.3
	D	146.5	—	—	—	—	122.4	—	—	—
1958	J	169.9	0.6	—	—	—	122.4	—	0.5	—
	F	63.4	2.1	—	0.9	14.0	10.8	—	—	—
	M	132.3	—	—	—	2.1	1.7	—	—	—
	A	122.5	—	—	—	5.8	—	—	2.9	—
	M	71.6	—	—	—	7.3	—	—	5.5	—
	J	106.4	0.1	—	—	8.7	—	—	5.9	—
	J	84.3	3.5	—	—	6.1	—	—	0.7	—
	A	255.4	3.9	23.2	—	5.8	—	—	4.5	—
	S	491.3	27.2	—	—	1.7	—	—	1.8	—
	O	857.4	3.6	—	—	4.1	—	4.3	—	21.5
	N	281.5	3.2	—	—	—	—	—	8.7	—
	D	243.1	—	3.5	—	—	—	—	19.6	—
1959	J	158.7	1.5	—	—	—	—	0.8	68.3	27.6
	F	123.2	—	—	—	—	—	—	83.2	0.8
	M	95.4	—	—	—	—	—	—	57.5	—
	A	72.3	—	—	—	1.0	—	—	—	—
	M	60.8	3.6	—	0.4	0.1	—	—	—	10.2
	J	57.3	5.1	—	2.0	—	—	—	0.9	4.2
	J	685.5	6.8	—	—	—	—	—	594.0	5.3
	A	668.0	37.6	—	—	2.4	—	—	550.7	2.5
	S	282.5	12.6	—	—	7.5	0.2	—	225.0	8.6
	O	67.0	4.7	—	2.7	—	—	—	—	—
	N	59.7	—	—	—	38.0	—	—	—	—
	D	56.1	—	0.4	—	27.3	—	—	—	—

⁽¹⁾ The statistics for individual industries exclude strikes involving less than 100 workers. The total for all industries continues to include all strikes.⁽²⁾ The annual and monthly "all industries" totals for 1957 have been revised and are no longer quite comparable with the data for individual industries, apart from the difference described in footnote (1).

Source: Labour Gazette, Department of Labour.

Table 16.—TIME LOST IN LABOUR DISPUTES—concluded
YEARS AND CALENDAR MONTHS

	Manufacturing					Mining				
	Other iron and steel	Electrical Apparatus	Other Non-ferrous	Non-metallics, chemicals and miscellaneous	Construction	Fishing and Trapping	Coal	Other	Transport and Public Utilities	Trade, Finance and Service
Thousand man-working days										
1958	581.9	9.3	5.5	36.0	743.5	48.8	37.5	762.7	130.3	20.6
1959	79.1	33.1	—	110.4	77.5	74.3	7.3	17.2	76.8	8.3
1957 O	3.0	—	—	5.9	48.5	39.2	1.5	2.7	6.6	5.1
N	0.3	—	—	3.0	—	18.2	2.0	7.8	—	0.6
D	—	—	—	—	—	18.2	0.3	7.5	—	—
1958 J	—	2.7	—	0.2	12.7	18.2	1.0	7.8	—	—
F	—	1.1	—	—	4.0	16.8	2.7	7.2	—	—
M	—	—	—	—	89.6	5.6	9.2	7.8	12.7	—
A	0.2	—	—	—	66.4	—	6.1	7.5	23.3	4.5
M	—	—	—	5.2	27.9	5.4	1.5	7.5	3.9	1.0
J	—	—	—	18.5	30.6	2.8	5.6	7.2	8.2	11.9
J	—	—	—	8.5	30.9	—	—	8.6	10.7	1.0
A	143.7	—	—	—	28.9	—	—	4.4	24.2	—
S	214.4	—	—	3.5	104.8	—	0.3	82.4	43.4	—
O	186.6	—	3.2	0.2	330.0	—	0.8	251.6	—	2.3
N	28.4	—	2.3	—	9.0	—	10.4	183.2	1.6	—
D	8.6	5.5	—	—	8.8	—	—	187.5	2.4	—
1959 J	8.2	5.3	—	—	8.4	—	0.9	—	31.5	—
F	3.9	5.1	—	—	0.6	—	—	—	23.0	—
M	4.6	6.3	—	9.3	—	—	0.7	—	6.0	5.8
A	8.5	6.3	—	35.6	—	—	0.2	2.3	13.9	—
M	2.9	1.0	—	34.4	—	—	1.1	0.6	—	1.7
J	3.1	2.8	—	27.3	2.8	—	0.5	—	—	0.8
J	12.1	2.7	—	—	16.1	39.3	—	3.3	—	—
A	14.4	2.5	—	1.7	11.6	35.0	0.3	3.2	0.3	—
S	14.4	0.9	—	2.1	4.1	—	—	3.0	—	—
O	7.1	0.3	—	—	1.6	—	0.6	3.6	—	—
N	—	—	—	—	11.4	—	3.0	1.1	—	—
D	—	—	—	—	20.9	—	—	—	2.1	—

PRICES

Table 17.—RETAIL PRICE INDEXES
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

CONSUMER PRICE INDEX							Price Index Numbers of Commodities and Services Used by Farmers ⁽¹⁾		
	Total	Food	Shelter	Clothing	Household Operation	Other Commodities and Services			
Base period weight	100	32	15	11	17	25	Total	Farm Family Living	Equipment and Materials
1949=100							1935-39=100		
1958	125.1	122.1	138.4	109.7	121.0	130.9	242.7	217.0	213.0
1959	126.5	121.1	141.4	109.9	122.7	134.9	248.8	220.1	219.1
1957 N	123.3	120.2	136.3	109.8	120.5	127.7	..	..	..
D	123.1	118.8	136.7	109.9	120.6	128.4	..	..	..
1958 J	123.4	119.4	136.6	108.8	120.8	129.1	237.4	215.2	212.2
F	123.7	119.9	136.9	108.8	120.8	129.5	..	..	..
M	124.3	121.3	137.1	109.5	121.1	129.6	..	..	..
A	125.2	123.4	137.6	109.8	121.3	130.1	245.3	217.8	213.1
M	125.1	122.7	137.9	110.0	120.7	130.6	..	..	..
J	125.1	122.7	138.3	109.7	120.6	130.7	..	..	..
J	124.7	121.4	138.4	109.9	120.6	130.4	..	..	..
A	125.2	122.6	139.1	109.6	120.5	130.6	245.5	218.0	213.7
S	125.6	122.9	139.4	109.5	120.8	131.5	..	..	..
O	126.0	123.4	139.6	109.9	121.3	131.8	..	..	..
N	126.3	123.2	139.8	110.4	121.5	133.1	..	..	..
D	126.2	122.3	139.9	110.5	122.0	133.4	..	..	..
1959 J	126.1	122.3	140.2	109.2	121.8	133.4	243.0	219.4	218.2
F	125.7	121.2	140.2	108.8	122.0	133.4	..	..	..
M	125.5	120.0	140.3	109.4	122.3	133.4	..	..	..
A	125.4	119.3	140.5	109.6	122.6	133.7	250.8	220.0	220.2
M	125.6	118.5	141.0	109.7	122.5	134.9	..	..	..
J	125.9	119.1	141.5	109.2	122.5	135.4	..	..	..
J	125.9	119.2	141.7	109.7	122.7	134.9	..	..	..
A	126.4	120.5	141.9	109.7	122.6	135.3	252.5	220.9	218.8
S	127.1	122.4	142.0	109.8	123.1	135.2	..	..	..
O	128.0	124.2	142.4	110.5	123.4	135.5	..	..	..
N	128.3	123.8	142.6	111.4	123.5	136.9	..	..	..
D	127.9	122.4	142.7	111.4	123.7	136.9	..	..	..
1960 J	127.5	121.6	142.8	110.2	123.3	136.9	..	..	..
F	127.3	120.8	142.9	109.8	123.2	137.0	..	..	..

28 ⁽¹⁾This Index is available for January, April and August only.

Source: Prices and Price Indexes; Price Index Numbers of Commodities and Services Used by Farmers, D.B.S.

Table 18.—WHOLESALE PRICE INDEXES
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

GENERAL INDEX		VEGETABLE PRODUCTS									
		Total	Fresh fruits	Grains	Milled cereal foods	Bakery products	Rubber and its products	Sugar and its products	Tea, coffee and cocoa	Potatoes	
1935-39=100											
1957		227.4	197.0	177.1	174.9	150.1	207.1	197.4	199.9	362.1	182.0
1958		227.8	198.1	206.3	174.0	151.0	210.8	196.9	158.9	396.9	189.7
1957	O	225.0	192.8	192.1	170.6	148.9	207.4	196.6	178.7	365.4	157.8
	N	224.1	193.6	186.3	170.3	149.2	207.4	193.5	173.6	391.7	163.1
	D	226.1	196.2	180.5	173.5	149.3	207.4	195.8	173.4	387.4	164.7
1958	J	227.0	197.9	205.9	175.3	149.7	205.8	194.4	171.4	392.1	179.9
	F	227.8	198.2	217.7	174.1	149.7	205.8	195.5	166.2	398.7	179.7
	M	228.3	200.1	224.5	173.5	149.4	210.5	195.6	163.6	393.5	273.6
	A	228.1	198.9	207.8	172.3	150.9	210.5	195.7	160.0	392.1	269.4
	M	228.3	197.4	194.8	171.8	150.8	210.5	194.4	158.8	400.4	198.8
	J	227.6	196.5	192.6	172.1	149.7	210.5	194.7	156.6	412.2	165.9
	J	227.3	198.8	206.7	175.2	151.7	210.5	197.4	157.2	404.2	190.6
	A	227.0	198.0	203.2	175.1	151.6	210.5	197.2	153.9	403.6	170.5
	S	227.4	198.2	215.1	176.3	151.6	213.7	198.4	154.6	395.9	163.0
	O	227.2	196.9	219.3	174.1	151.6	213.7	200.1	154.3	383.1	153.9
	N	228.8	198.8	231.6	173.5	151.6	213.7	201.1	154.1	396.7	164.0
	D	229.3	197.9	156.4	174.2	153.8	213.7	198.3	156.6	384.1	166.9
1959	J	229.7	197.8	159.7	174.9	153.8	215.3	199.4	153.0	371.4	165.0
	F	230.8	198.7	161.1	181.3	154.6	215.3	199.6	150.1	358.2	155.7
	M	230.8	199.3	161.6	180.9	155.8	215.3	200.4	148.8	361.9	148.1
	A	231.2	200.2	169.8	179.9	155.8	215.3	203.5	144.7	356.7	153.4
	M	231.2	201.2	167.8	180.9	155.8	215.3	209.3	145.8	358.9	247.4
	J	230.7	200.0	169.5	179.6	157.3	215.3	207.6	141.6	354.4	308.6
	J	231.0	199.0	163.3	178.2	157.0	215.3	208.3	139.8	348.7	314.2
	A	230.8	199.3	171.3	178.7	158.1	215.3	211.5	139.1	343.4	294.5
	S	230.9	197.7	176.0	177.6	158.5	215.3	212.4	142.0	344.7	196.1
	O	230.1	198.6	180.4	177.7	158.6	215.6	214.4	144.2	341.1	204.6
	N	230.3	199.5	174.5	178.6	158.7	215.6	219.4	144.2	341.6	222.6
	D	229.8	200.2	159.9	180.4	158.8	215.6	215.2	145.2	332.9	217.6
1960	J	230.5	202.2	168.2	181.9	159.4	215.6	218.7	144.6	328.8	275.0
	F	230.0	202.4	178.5	180.9	160.0	215.6	217.6	146.5	327.3	274.2
ANIMALS AND THEIR PRODUCTS											
		Total	Fishery products	Hides and skins	Leather unmanufactured	Boots and shoes	Live stock	Milk and its products	Eggs	Meats	
										Fresh	Cured
1935-39=100											
1957		238.4	302.6	120.7	204.2	218.4	282.1	236.0	150.8	278.7	216.5
1958		250.7	312.0	128.1	209.2	221.1	310.0	243.6	154.2	314.8	207.8
1957	O	232.7	291.4	124.9	205.3	219.2	258.2	241.4	172.6	263.0	210.6
	N	236.5	296.1	118.9	205.3	219.2	256.4	241.8	157.8	261.9	197.5
	D	235.8	307.4	119.0	204.7	219.2	273.5	243.2	144.4	271.8	196.7
1958	J	240.1	309.4	123.3	203.1	219.2	284.9	243.6	135.9	291.2	194.7
	F	246.0	315.1	126.7	203.1	219.2	299.3	243.6	138.4	302.0	203.8
	M	248.3	318.4	124.6	203.1	219.2	302.1	243.9	152.9	306.2	206.7
	A	253.4	303.9	124.8	203.2	219.9	320.1	244.4	146.4	322.5	211.3
	M	259.8	309.4	113.1	208.2	220.6	340.7	242.4	146.5	333.8	219.0
	J	258.2	311.4	111.9	207.8	220.6	333.3	242.2	147.3	329.4	224.5
	J	253.5	315.4	116.3	207.8	220.6	314.8	242.5	159.7	319.8	222.0
	A	250.8	312.4	123.4	210.6	220.6	307.2	242.6	169.7	309.6	221.8
	S	247.4	306.6	126.6	210.8	222.5	298.4	242.9	177.8	309.8	205.8
	O	247.2	310.6	137.8	211.4	223.2	296.0	243.8	167.5	309.8	200.6
	N	248.9	307.4	149.7	220.5	223.4	303.0	245.2	160.7	313.9	194.1
	D	255.2	323.4	158.6	221.2	224.7	320.2	246.1	147.3	329.9	190.0
1959	J	255.6	323.9	159.3	229.1	226.3	318.8	246.5	143.1	339.2	191.2
	F	255.8	345.1	167.8	237.6	229.0	315.5	246.6	144.2	330.2	194.9
	M	254.0	350.1	189.1	244.1	229.0	301.6	246.9	145.8	317.3	193.9
	A	255.8	332.1	258.0	276.8	234.5	306.6	246.6	145.5	313.3	193.6
	M	253.8	315.4	217.3	278.0	236.3	309.3	245.0	139.0	312.0	191.8
	J	252.6	314.4	230.8	277.8	243.3	305.1	244.2	133.4	311.3	190.3
	J	257.1	321.9	250.1	283.4	243.3	311.6	246.3	141.2	319.2	192.3
	A	256.1	318.6	240.1	283.1	244.7	312.4	246.6	145.1	312.6	191.1
	S	258.6	321.1	231.9	282.8	246.0	317.7	247.2	160.7	319.9	191.0
	O	252.4	321.9	201.7	275.2	247.5	297.3	250.0	150.8	312.0	186.2
	N	250.4	324.6	163.7	252.8	247.5	298.4	251.5	156.2	302.4	183.1
	D	247.4	334.1	171.7	250.7	246.8	290.8	250.4	118.9	298.7	180.1
1960	J	246.4	337.6	184.2	241.7	250.0	287.6	249.2	104.6	299.0	177.6
	F	242.7	343.4	179.0	237.7	250.0	277.8	248.7	116.3	285.6	172.5

The data for 1959 and 1960 are subject to revision.

Source: Prices and Price Indexes, D.B.S.

Table 18.—WHOLESALE PRICE INDEXES—continued
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

FIBRES, TEXTILES AND THEIR PRODUCTS									WOOD, WOOD PRO- DUCTS AND PAPER	
	Total	Cotton fabrics	Miscel- laneous fibres and products	Rayon fabrics	Rayon yarns	Wool raw, domestic	Hosiery and knit goods, chiefly wool	Wool cloth	Total	Newsprint
1935-39=100										
1957	236.0	236.3	213.8	157.3	183.4	272.2	231.7	258.8	299.4	293.2
1958	229.0	234.7	208.9	162.5	187.3	200.2	233.0	238.4	298.5	295.3
1957 O	235.4	234.5	212.6	156.9	188.4	276.6	233.4	259.0	299.7	294.8
N	234.4	234.5	212.6	160.2	188.4	242.1	233.4	253.1	297.3	293.4
D	234.3	234.1	210.9	160.2	188.4	242.1	233.4	251.4	299.6	297.9
1958 J	232.8	235.3	210.9	163.6	188.4	242.1	233.4	244.7	301.0	300.1
F	231.9	235.2	209.0	163.6	188.4	242.1	233.4	245.2	299.4	297.7
M	230.8	234.8	209.0	163.6	184.4	226.5	233.4	244.3	298.3	297.1
A	230.5	234.8	208.0	162.2	184.4	202.8	232.9	244.2	297.4	295.1
M	228.1	234.8	208.0	162.2	184.4	189.4	232.9	238.8	296.7	294.2
J	228.3	234.7	208.0	162.2	184.4	220.3	232.9	237.0	295.9	293.1
J	228.3	234.6	208.0	162.2	184.4	203.6	232.9	237.2	295.9	292.1
A	227.7	234.9	210.9	162.2	184.4	199.6	232.9	237.0	297.9	293.0
S	228.0	234.9	208.8	162.2	191.1	187.3	232.9	235.4	301.5	297.4
O	226.9	234.9	208.8	162.2	191.1	163.3	232.9	233.0	299.8	295.2
N	227.2	234.9	208.8	162.2	191.1	163.3	232.9	232.9	299.3	295.2
D	227.0	232.4	208.8	162.2	191.1	162.2	232.9	232.0	298.5	293.1
1959 J	227.0	229.8	208.8	162.9	191.1	158.1	232.9	230.9	300.6	294.2
F	227.5	230.7	208.8	162.9	191.1	156.0	232.9	228.7	304.6	298.5
M	226.4	231.8	197.4	162.9	191.1	156.0	234.0	224.0	304.2	295.3
A	228.4	231.8	197.5	162.9	191.1	179.1	236.2	229.1	304.2	293.4
M	228.8	231.8	197.5	162.9	191.1	197.6	236.2	229.4	304.6	293.2
J	229.9	230.7	198.8	162.9	191.1	194.4	236.2	233.4	304.6	292.1
J	229.8	230.7	198.8	162.9	191.1	197.2	236.2	234.4	304.6	291.4
A	228.7	231.4	198.8	162.9	191.1	205.0	236.2	235.0	304.9	290.4
S	228.3	231.3	198.8	161.9	191.1	210.1	236.2	235.2	304.6	289.8
O	227.7	230.6	198.8	164.0	191.1	203.6	236.2	234.6	304.4	290.3
N	227.6	230.6	198.8	164.0	191.1	196.3	236.2	234.4	304.0	291.2
D	228.2	230.4	198.8	164.0	191.1	196.3	236.2	236.2	303.9	291.5
1960 J	229.2	230.0	206.8	163.7	191.1	205.6	236.1	236.9	304.3	292.3
F	228.5	230.0	206.7	163.7	191.1	205.6	236.1	236.3	304.8	291.9
WOOD, WOOD PRO- DUCTS AND PAPER										
IRON AND ITS PRODUCTS										
NON-FERROUS METALS										
	Lumber and timber	Pulp	Total	Pig iron	Rolling mill products	Hardware	Wire	Scrap iron and steel	Total ⁽¹⁾	Copper and its products
1935-39=100										
1957	433.3	216.6	252.7	293.6	241.3	263.9	290.3	375.0	176.0	277.3
1958	419.8	222.6	252.6	295.3	246.6	269.3	292.2	376.1	167.3	246.5
1957 O	428.3	221.9	253.5	295.3	246.3	265.4	292.2	329.4	169.1	252.9
N	420.4	221.3	252.3	295.3	246.3	265.4	292.2	304.1	168.4	251.5
D	420.7	224.0	252.4	295.3	246.3	267.6	292.2	296.4	169.3	254.1
1958 J	420.6	225.4	251.9	295.3	246.3	269.5	292.2	280.3	168.6	241.9
F	418.6	224.2	252.7	295.3	246.3	269.5	292.2	280.3	168.1	241.0
M	415.3	223.9	252.7	295.3	246.3	269.5	292.2	279.4	167.6	238.9
A	415.7	222.6	252.0	295.3	246.3	269.6	292.2	264.1	165.3	237.2
M	414.5	222.1	251.9	295.3	246.3	269.2	292.2	264.1	164.9	236.8
J	413.9	221.2	251.8	295.3	246.3	269.2	292.2	262.7	163.7	234.7
J	416.0	220.6	251.8	295.3	246.3	269.2	292.2	262.7	163.0	234.7
A	424.0	221.2	251.8	295.3	246.3	269.2	292.2	262.7	164.2	241.2
S	427.5	223.8	252.1	295.3	246.3	269.2	292.2	262.7	165.6	245.8
O	425.0	222.5	252.3	295.3	246.3	269.2	292.2	265.0	169.6	258.1
N	423.0	222.5	255.4	295.3	248.2	269.2	292.2	313.7	174.5	277.7
D	423.8	221.3	255.4	295.3	248.2	269.2	292.2	316.0	172.7	270.3
1959 J	426.1	221.9	255.4	295.3	248.2	269.0	292.2	314.7	172.3	270.4
F	433.7	224.5	254.9	295.3	248.2	267.8	292.2	317.1	174.3	279.2
M	439.0	222.6	255.3	295.3	248.2	269.8	292.2	319.4	176.2	292.3
A	440.0	221.5	255.6	295.3	249.5	272.1	294.2	304.2	175.2	292.6
M	442.2	221.3	255.8	295.3	249.5	272.1	294.2	304.2	175.7	292.7
J	444.3	220.6	255.8	295.3	249.5	272.1	294.2	304.2	174.8	289.4
J	445.8	220.2	255.8	295.3	249.5	272.1	294.2	304.2	172.8	279.5
A	449.0	219.6	255.9	295.3	249.5	272.1	294.2	304.2	173.0	279.5
S	449.2	219.2	255.9	295.3	249.5	272.1	294.2	304.2	173.3	279.5
O	447.4	218.4	255.9	295.3	249.5	272.1	294.2	304.2	173.5	279.5
N	444.1	218.9	255.8	295.3	249.5	271.1	294.2	304.2	177.4	296.6
D	442.9	219.0	255.8	295.3	249.5	271.1	294.2	304.2	175.8	288.5
1960 J	443.6	219.1	256.3	295.3	250.9	273.6	294.2	304.2	176.5*	288.4*
F	443.8	218.9	256.3	295.3	250.9	273.6	294.2	304.2	178.2	297.3

Table 18.—WHOLESALE PRICE INDEXES—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

NON-FERROUS METALS			NON-METALLIC MINERALS							
	Lead and its products	Zinc and its products	Total	Clay and allied products	Coal	Coke	Window glass	Petroleum products	Asphalt	Cement
1935-39=100										
1957	290.6	261.3	189.3	239.5	193.4	241.0	270.2	174.5	212.6	158.9
1958	237.3	238.3	188.5	248.4	193.2	242.1	270.2	169.7	215.1	163.5
1957	A	276.8	231.4	188.7	238.8	190.4	239.3	270.2	175.6	158.9
	S	276.8	231.4	189.2	238.8	193.1	239.3	270.2	174.4	158.9
	O	271.6	231.4	190.5	238.8	196.3	239.3	270.2	174.4	158.9
	N	266.5	231.4	190.2	238.8	197.7	242.7	270.2	172.3	158.9
1958	D	256.2	231.4	190.8	238.8	199.6	242.7	270.2	172.3	158.9
	J	256.2	231.4	190.6	245.8	199.0	242.7	270.2	172.3	160.2
	F	256.2	231.4	190.7	245.8	199.7	242.7	270.2	172.2	160.2
	M	256.2	231.4	190.8	245.8	199.7	242.7	270.2	172.1	164.1
1959	A	235.6	231.4	188.2	245.8	190.7	242.7	270.2	171.3	164.1
	M	230.4	231.4	187.5	245.8	190.0	242.7	270.2	169.7	164.1
	J	220.1	231.4	187.1	245.8	190.2	242.7	270.2	168.5	164.1
	J	225.2	231.4	186.9	246.4	188.2	242.7	270.2	168.5	164.1
1960	A	220.1	231.4	186.8	246.4	188.0	242.7	270.2	168.5	164.1
	S	220.1	231.4	187.6	253.2	190.6	241.0	270.2	168.5	164.1
	O	235.6	252.1	188.3	253.2	193.5	241.0	270.2	168.5	164.1
	N	245.9	262.5	188.3	253.2	193.6	241.0	270.2	168.3	164.1
1959	D	245.9	262.5	188.8	253.2	195.5	241.0	270.2	168.3	165.1
	J	240.7	255.2	189.0	253.2	195.4	241.0	270.2	168.5	165.1
	F	230.4	257.3	189.0	253.2	196.2	241.0	270.2	168.6	157.8
	M	220.1	257.3	189.1	253.2	196.4	241.0	270.2	168.6	157.8
1960	A	214.9	246.5	187.3	253.2	196.4	241.0	272.7	163.4	157.4
	M	214.9	257.4	185.9	253.2	191.3	239.3	272.7	163.4	157.4
	J	214.9	257.4	185.3	253.2	189.0	239.3	272.7	163.4	157.4
	J	214.9	257.4	186.0	253.2	190.9	241.0	272.7	163.4	162.4
1960	A	220.1	262.9	185.9	253.2	190.5	241.0	272.7	163.4	162.4
	S	225.2	268.4	185.8	253.2	191.0	242.7	272.7	162.5	162.4
	O	225.2	279.3	185.7	253.2	192.3	242.7	272.7	162.5	162.4
	N	225.2	290.2	186.0	253.2	193.2	242.7	272.7	162.5	162.4
1960	D	225.2	290.2	185.9	253.2	193.2	242.7	272.7	162.3	162.4
	J	225.2	295.6	186.2	253.2	193.3	242.7	272.7	163.1	162.4
	F	225.2	295.6	186.2	252.9	193.3	242.7	272.7	163.1	162.4
NON-METALLICS			CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS							
	Asbestos	Total	Inorganic chemicals	Organic chemicals	Coal tar products	Dyeing materials	Explosives	Paints prepared	Industrial gases	Fertilizer materials
1935-39=100										
1957	292.6	182.3	147.3	166.7	191.6	203.6	143.6	210.9	145.2	157.3
1958	304.3	183.0	149.2	166.8	186.2	196.8	144.0	214.9	146.6	159.0
1957	A	289.2	182.9	147.4	167.2	191.6	204.9	143.6	214.9	149.5
	S	289.2	182.6	147.4	167.2	191.6	204.9	143.6	214.9	147.4
	O	302.6	182.4	147.2	167.2	191.6	204.9	143.6	214.9	145.2
	N	302.6	182.4	147.2	167.2	191.6	204.9	143.6	214.9	144.8
1958	D	302.6	182.8	147.2	167.2	191.6	204.9	143.6	214.9	141.4
	J	302.6	182.7	148.4	167.2	184.6	196.8	143.6	214.9	143.4
	F	302.6	182.6	148.4	167.2	184.6	196.8	143.6	214.9	142.7
	M	302.6	182.6	148.8	167.2	184.6	196.8	143.6	214.9	143.0
1959	A	304.8	182.9	148.8	167.2	184.6	196.8	143.6	214.9	144.7
	M	304.8	182.4	148.8	166.6	184.6	196.8	143.6	214.9	147.0
	J	304.8	182.7	149.8	166.6	187.4	196.8	143.6	214.9	147.4
	J	304.9	182.7	149.5	166.6	187.4	196.8	143.6	214.9	149.7
1960	A	304.9	182.6	149.5	166.6	187.4	196.8	143.6	214.9	151.6
	S	304.9	183.0	149.5	166.6	187.4	196.8	143.6	214.9	149.2
	O	304.9	183.3	149.5	166.6	187.4	196.8	143.6	214.9	148.0
	N	304.9	184.1	149.6	166.6	187.4	196.8	143.6	214.9	146.0
1959	D	304.9	184.5	150.0	166.6	187.4	196.3	149.0	214.9	146.0
	J	304.9	185.5	152.1	168.4	187.4	196.3	149.0	219.8	142.8
	F	304.9	185.5	152.2	168.4	187.4	196.3	149.0	219.8	144.2
	M	304.9	185.8	152.2	168.4	187.4	196.3	149.0	219.9	144.3
1960	A	305.2	186.5	152.3	168.4	187.4	196.3	149.0	222.4	149.8
	M	305.2	187.3	152.3	168.4	187.4	196.3	149.0	222.4	153.1
	J	305.2	187.3	152.4	168.4	187.4	196.3	149.0	222.4	153.8
	J	305.2	187.2	152.6	168.5	187.4	196.3	149.0	222.4	153.0
1960	A	305.2	187.3	152.5	168.5	187.4	196.3	149.0	222.4	156.0
	S	305.2	187.7	152.5	168.5	187.4	196.3	151.5	222.6	154.9
	O	302.7	187.9	152.5	172.2	187.4	196.3	151.5	222.6	151.1
	N	302.7	188.0	152.5	172.2	187.4	196.3	151.5	222.6	151.0
1960	D	302.7	188.1	152.5	172.2	187.4	196.3	151.5	222.6	150.3
	J	302.5	187.8	152.8	172.2	187.4	196.3	151.5	222.5	148.6
	F	302.5	188.3	153.2	172.2	187.4	196.3	158.6	222.3	148.6

Table 19.—SELECTED PRICE INDEXES
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Raw and partly manu- factured goods	Fully and chiefly manu- factured goods	Industrial materials	Iron and non-ferrous metals and products ⁽¹⁾	Non- Residential building materials	Residential building materials ⁽²⁾	Canadian Farm Products ⁽³⁾		
								Total	Field	Animal
								1935-39=100	1935-39=100	1935-39=100
1958		209.3	238.3	229.8	240.8	129.8	127.3	220.4	166.3	274.5
1959		210.9	241.7	240.2	248.2	131.7	129.9	217.5	163.4	271.6
1958	F	209.3	238.2	231.7	241.0	129.9	126.8	220.7	173.0	268.4
	M	210.6	238.3	230.7	240.8	129.8	126.8	227.3	181.7	272.9
	A	209.9	238.6	227.9	238.9	129.3	126.7	229.4	178.9	279.9
	M	210.6	238.5	226.7	238.6	129.1	126.6	229.8	171.2	288.3
	J	209.4	238.0	227.3	237.8	129.1	126.5	227.7	169.1	286.4
	J	208.7	237.8	229.4	237.4	129.4	127.0	226.0	172.6	279.3
	A	207.5	238.0	229.1	238.2	129.5	127.9	215.9	156.5	275.2
	S	207.8	238.4	228.3	239.0	129.7	128.4	211.1	155.2	266.9
	O	207.8	238.1	228.2	242.2	129.8	127.8	211.8	154.3	269.3
	N	211.4	238.7	233.1	247.7	130.8	127.9	212.1	155.2	269.1
	D	211.3	239.4	233.8	246.6	131.0	128.0	217.6	156.6	278.7
1959	J	210.5	240.6	234.0	245.4	131.2	128.6	217.7	156.6	278.7
	F	212.1	241.3	236.0	247.1	131.3	128.8	214.8	155.6	274.0
	M	212.0	241.1	237.7	248.9	131.7	129.8	212.4	155.4	269.5
	A	211.8	241.9	240.4	248.6	132.1	130.1	213.7	156.4	271.0
	M	212.3	242.0	241.4	249.0	131.9	130.7	218.8	166.5	271.0
	J	211.6	241.6	241.7	248.6	131.9	130.5	221.9	173.1	270.6
	J	211.6	242.1	240.3	247.0	131.8	130.7	222.7	172.6	272.8
	A	211.1	242.2	242.6	247.4	131.8	130.5	221.9	169.0	274.9
	S	210.5	242.5	243.7	247.7	131.9	130.2	219.0	161.0	277.0
	O	208.4	242.3	242.0	248.0	131.5	129.7	215.4	163.0	267.9
	N	210.2	241.6	240.8	250.8	131.6	129.3	217.1	165.1	269.1
	D	208.2	241.6	241.9	249.6	132.1	129.8	215.0	166.8	263.1
1960	J	208.9	242.2	243.2	250.3 [*]	132.2	129.9	214.6	171.6	257.7
	F	208.6	241.4	241.8	251.6	132.0	129.6	212.0	172.0	252.0

⁽¹⁾Excludes gold. ⁽²⁾Arithmetically converted from 1935-39=100. ⁽³⁾Indexes final only to July 1958. For crop year August, 1957-July, 1958 indexes revised to include final payments for western wheat. Source: Prices and Price Indexes—D.E.S.

FUEL AND POWER

Table 20.—ELECTRIC POWER
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		TOTAL NET GENERATION					NET EXPORTS ⁽³⁾	TOTAL MADE AVAILABLE ⁽⁴⁾		
		Hydraulic ⁽¹⁾	Thermal ⁽¹⁾	Total ⁽¹⁾	Utilities ⁽²⁾	Industries ⁽²⁾		Total	Primary	Secondary ⁽⁴⁾
Million kilowatt hours										
1958		7,521	541	8,062	6,294	1,768	319	7,743	7,239	504
1959		8,043	611	8,654	6,878	1,775	339	8,314	7,797	518
1958	F	7,230	566	7,796	6,116	1,680	272	7,524	6,993	531
	M	7,942	544	8,487	6,606	1,881	429	8,067	7,451	607
	A	7,472	478	7,950	6,140	1,810	339	7,612	7,047	564
	M	7,476	492	7,968	6,168	1,800	253	7,715	7,204	511
	J	7,014	452	7,466	5,778	1,689	232	7,234	6,807	428
	J	7,210	456	7,666	5,948	1,718	376	7,290	6,849	441
	A	7,058	521	7,579	5,895	1,684	325	7,253	6,838	415
	S	7,009	608	7,617	5,894	1,723	281	7,336	6,913	423
	O	7,772	573	8,344	6,526	1,819	315	8,030	7,493	537
	N	7,905	559	8,464	6,690	1,774	384	8,080	7,559	521
	D	8,166	676	8,842	7,038	1,804	311	8,531	8,025	506
	J	7,984	792	8,776	7,024	1,753	236	8,540	8,041	499
	F	7,379	717	8,097	6,460	1,637	207	7,889	7,397	493
	M	8,147	667	8,813	6,998	1,815	299	8,515	7,908	607
	A	8,068	542	8,610	6,882	1,728	347	8,263	7,623	640
	M	8,197	542	8,738	6,989	1,750	533	8,206	7,598	608
1959	J	7,790	499	8,290	6,532	1,758	457	7,833	7,383	450
	J	7,598	487	8,085	6,344	1,741	363	7,722	7,312	410
	A	7,552	555	8,108	6,364	1,743	281	7,827	7,417	410
	S	7,619	600	8,219	6,516	1,703	236	7,983	7,588	395
	O	8,362*	671	9,032	7,157	1,875	277	8,756	8,282	474
	N	8,699	627	9,326	7,483	1,843	420	8,906	8,360	546
	D	9,122*	628	9,749	7,791	1,959*	417	9,332	8,650	682
	J	9,189	691	9,881	7,827	2,054	381	9,500	8,796	704

32 ⁽¹⁾These totals include all generating agencies producing over ten million kilowatt hours per year. ⁽²⁾Less imports. ⁽³⁾Total net generation less net exports. ⁽⁴⁾Mainly generating industries respectively, producing over ten million kilowatt hours per year. Source: Monthly Report, Electric Power Statistics, D.E.S.

Table 20.—ELECTRIC POWER—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

TOTAL MADE AVAILABLE ^(a)											
	Canada	Newfoundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
Million kilowatt hours											
1958	7,743	111	5	129	118	3,091	2,660	316	110	219	972
1959	8,314	110	6	135	128	3,212	2,949	357	125	258	1,022
1958 J	8,252	124	6	138	120	3,342	2,887	376	117	230	903
F	7,524	107	5	125	110	2,936	2,664	339	109	218	902
M	8,057	119	5	131	116	3,182	2,779	349	112	223	1,030
A	7,612	114	5	124	111	3,062	2,602	325	102	199	958
M	7,715	112	5	126	119	3,138	2,626	307	102	200	970
J	7,234	100	5	120	113	2,915	2,475	268	96	193	939
J	7,290	107	5	120	116	2,939	2,479	282	100	200	929
A	7,253	107	5	119	117	2,913	2,446	273	103	206	952
S	7,336	101	5	125	115	2,889	2,541	280	105	212	951
O	8,030	116	6	139	127	3,225	2,717	311	114	232	1,032
N	8,080	112	6	138	124	3,224	2,755	317	122	242	1,030
D	8,531	115	7	148	132	3,291	2,986	363	141	268	1,070
1959 J	8,540	118	6	147	128	3,183	3,039	372	146	293	1,093
F	7,889	99	6	128	119	2,962	2,809	367	127	258	1,004
M	8,515	112	6	138	124	3,281	3,013	380	123	254	1,072
A	8,263	113	5	135	125	3,220	2,939	353	117	243	1,002
M	8,206	113	5	127	126	3,280	2,847	340	116	241	998
J	7,833	99	5	125	122	3,041	2,822	316	111	233	947
J	7,722	112	6	128	122	3,029	2,759	313	111	226	904
A	7,827	106	6	126	127	3,068	2,774	314	116	237	939
S	7,983	106	6	131	127	3,088	2,841	334	121	249	967
O	8,756	116	6	143	136	3,367	3,099	383	129	275	1,087
N	8,906	110	7	143	139	3,413	3,162	397	135	288	1,101
D	9,332	120	7	153	144	3,607	3,284	413	144	300	1,146
1960 J	9,500	123	7	152	143	3,730	3,277	429	152	311	1,163

Table 21.—COAL AND COKE
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

COAL											COKE	
Production							Imports	Exports	Coal ^(a) Available for Consumption	Production		
	Bitu- minous	Sub-bitu- minous	Lignite	Total	Nova Scotia	Alberta	British Columbia ^(a)					
Thousand tons												
1958	646	140	188	974	439	210	71	1,207	28	2,101	290	
1959	578	144	162	885	365	212	61	1,136	39	1,981	341	
1957	O	883	326	290	1,499	532	459	116	1,989	45	3,443	318
	N	793	279	283	1,355	497	399	95	1,464	51	2,768	308
	D	773	222	297	1,291	499	330	88	568	38	1,822	290
1958	J	815	208	274	1,297	601	283	73	410	40	1,667	305
	F	728	186	258	1,172	506	267	75	291	29	1,435	276
	M	676	99	165	940	485	161	70	300	26	1,214	302
1959	A	697	52	102	850	506	110	79	786	26	1,611	304
	M	694	39	90	823	522	86	67	1,080	33	1,866	316
	J	571	31	82	684	383	95	66	1,353	26	2,010	305
1960	J	612	21	65	697	417	69	76	1,695	24	2,364	308
	A	286	53	70	410	123	120	37	1,757	14	2,145	260
	S	565	155	217	937	353	230	73	1,929	36	2,830	243
1961	O	721	270	269	1,259	484	350	78	1,678	31	2,906	272
	N	655	292	292	1,239	433	372	73	1,490	23	2,706	290
	D	729	281	368	1,377	457	376	86	592	31	1,939	294
1962	J	703	272	304	1,280	451	354	68	345	37	1,589	304
	F	458	204	259	921	235	273	64	323	30	1,213	295
	M	476	76	152	704	278	126	63	291	26	969	342
1963	A	611	51	118	780	421	111	60	802	21	1,561	339
	M	438	34	99	570	268	81	53	1,309	42	1,837	366
	J	499	30	80	610	289	94	75	1,280	41	1,849	335
1964	J	660	26	34	720	487	86	38	1,681	29	2,371	347
	A	367	64	52	483	188	116	53	1,906	34	2,354	347
	S	683	162	132	956	434	248	60	1,990	47	2,899	330
1965	O	711	285	237	1,233	453	380	69	1,759	49	2,944	361
	N	663	303	257	1,222	429	375	68	1,492	65	2,650	363
	D	686	227	224	1,137	453	307	60	454	54	1,537	367
1966	J	654	222	248	1,124	448	271	69	186	43	1,267	359

^(a)Includes Yukon.^(b)Annual computation to 1958 entails considerable adjustments in production and external trade as described on page 19 of the

Coal Report for 1958.

Source: Monthly Report, Coal and Coke Statistics, D.E.S.

Table 22.—PETROLEUM AND GAS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

CRUDE PETROLEUM			NATURAL GAS				MANUFACTURED GAS			
			Sales				Sales			
					Industrial and commercial					
Imports		Producers' Shipments	Shipments	Total ⁽¹⁾	Domestic		Total ⁽²⁾	Domestic ⁽³⁾	Industrial	
Thousand barrels ⁽⁴⁾			Million cu. ft.							
1958		8,670	13,791	28,150	17,213	6,261	10,792	477	304	41
1959			15,397	36,099	23,371	8,199	15,163	121	70	11
1957	O	10,625	13,892	20,635	12,468	3,477	8,870	1,353	715	237
	N	9,331	12,288	24,227	16,169	5,997	10,034	1,553	996	194
	D	8,649	13,375	29,464	18,567	7,080	10,714	1,478	884	185
1958	J	8,619	15,318	30,937	21,721	9,867	11,663	1,362	904	122
	F	9,163	14,464	29,197	21,978	10,441	11,372	1,003	607	90
	M	7,301	14,458	31,529	21,274	9,667	11,393	1,277	900	76
	A	6,839	12,042	27,103	18,832	7,793	10,632	559	282	69
	M	8,041	12,561	28,846	14,605	4,901	9,507	457	299	34
	J	8,289	12,452	19,833	11,657	2,994	8,141	236	149	17
	J	11,066	14,683	20,341	11,135	2,252	8,698	262	182	13
	A	8,147	13,819	21,753	10,921	2,008	8,912	98	56	11
	S	8,507	13,153	24,918	12,256	2,465	9,789	107	64	13
	O	10,481	13,415	30,163	15,642	4,430	11,208	110	64	15
	N	8,638	13,525	36,817	19,711	6,913	12,791	100	52	15
	D	8,950	15,608	42,367	26,820	11,406	15,404	156	91	22
1959	J	9,650	16,913	45,155	32,883*	15,249*	17,620*	179	111	13
	F	8,529	15,774	38,471	30,916*	14,374*	16,525*	167	101	11
	M	9,958	15,866	38,018	28,989*	11,916*	17,059*	142	84	11
	A	8,470	13,392	33,556	23,558*	8,942*	14,607*	131	78	10
	M	9,379	13,765	31,895	20,440*	6,906*	13,527*	114	67	9
	J	9,690	14,936	27,782	15,987*	3,719*	12,263*	96	54	8
	J	10,690	15,233	26,733	13,944*	2,581*	11,360*	88	48	8
	A	8,573	15,875	29,257	14,354*	2,177*	12,173*	83	47	8
	S	10,354	16,462	30,817	16,806*	3,187*	13,614*	85	46	8
	O	10,575	15,123	38,518	22,132*	6,041*	16,082*	95	51	11
	N	10,023	14,324	44,815	28,564*	10,244*	18,307*	123	68	16
	D		17,103	48,167	31,884*	13,048*	18,822*	145	83	18
1960	J				36,480	16,237	20,226			

⁽¹⁾Includes gas used for house heating.⁽²⁾Barrels of 35 Imperial gallons.⁽³⁾Includes some free customers.

Source: Monthly Reports; Crude Petroleum, Natural Gas and Manufactured Gas; Trade of Canada, D.E.S.

Table 23.—REFINED PETROLEUM PRODUCTS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS^{*}

CRUDE PETROLEUM				NET PRODUCTION OF SALEABLE PRODUCTS					Asphalt	
	Received	Consumed	Total	Fuels				Stove oil and kerosene ⁽¹⁾		
				Total	Motor gasoline	Heavy fuel oils	Light fuel oils			
Thousand barrels										
1958	20,163	20,037	18,440	16,724	7,225	2,836	5,105	1,051	749	
1959	22,329	22,206	20,752	18,974	8,000	3,113	6,189	1,159	784	
1957	S	19,022	18,981	18,595	16,806	7,710	2,956	4,790	866	952
	O	19,313	19,584	18,764	17,016	7,705	3,003	4,862	1,016	827
	N	18,545	18,361	17,788	16,422	7,394	2,796	4,554	1,213	528
	D	19,120	19,485	18,281	16,997	7,384	3,100	4,872	1,076	367
1958	J	20,554	20,740	19,115	17,789	7,616	3,086	5,137	1,507	323
	F	19,387	18,903	16,803	15,792	6,567	2,842	4,695	1,294	228
	M	18,156	18,819	17,192	15,816	6,475	2,711	5,001	1,072	402
	A	16,842	16,298	14,579	13,402	5,996	2,185	3,987	800	371
	M	19,073	18,593	17,197	15,442	6,589	2,757	4,870	695	885
	J	19,804	19,820	18,161	16,055	6,830	2,751	5,107	809	1,193
	J	21,875	21,728	20,636	18,213	8,048	2,668	6,411	571	1,402
	A	21,551	21,582	20,081	17,768	7,673	2,918	5,769	877	1,380
	S	19,206	20,205	18,811	16,616	7,503	2,661	4,903	1,023	1,122
	O	21,987	21,040	19,337	17,480	7,758	2,996	5,257	969	832
	N	21,574	20,786	19,148	17,524	7,594	3,032	4,847	1,453	568
	D	21,950	21,926	20,219	18,790	8,054	3,430	5,274	1,540	283
1959	J	22,779	23,576	21,049	19,504	7,963	3,512	6,421	1,278	341
	F	22,643	22,045	19,685	18,210	6,944	3,352	6,043	1,518	323
	M	22,476	23,162	21,167	19,628	7,787	3,382	6,356	1,470	498
	A	20,484	19,257	17,690	16,431	7,061	2,488	5,341	1,069	519
	M	22,230	21,159	19,358	18,726	8,245	3,317	5,731	1,005	747
	J	21,105	21,968	20,189	18,168	7,802	2,889	5,909	905	1,251
	J	22,203	22,172	21,418	18,880	8,474	2,758	6,315	887	1,455
	A	23,535	22,874	21,767	19,280	8,337	2,896	6,383	1,066	1,397
	S	23,050	23,313	21,919	19,492	8,534	2,967	6,569	887	1,269
	O	22,508	22,129	21,587	19,505	8,412	3,155	6,304	1,123	735
	N	21,336	21,638	20,959	19,289	8,060	3,333	6,088	1,272	484
	D	23,601	23,276	22,276	20,581	8,380	3,306	6,805	1,451	383

Table 23.—REFINED PETROLEUM PRODUCTS—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

APPARENT DOMESTIC SALES					STOCKS AT END OF PERIOD (Refinery and Market)				
Fuels					Fuels				Unfinished Products
Total	Motor gasoline	Heavy fuel oils	Light fuel oils	Total Fuels	Motor gasoline	Heavy fuel oils	Light fuel oils		
Thousand Barrels									
1958	19,551	7,678	3,604	6,183	49,403	17,012	5,033	19,728	5,057
1959	21,193	7,959	4,151	6,973	56,921	19,179	5,763	23,464	5,359
1957 S	17,072	8,034	3,750	3,866	57,810	16,178	8,190	25,960	5,521
O	19,747	7,878	4,434	5,316	57,979	15,984	7,656	26,625	5,377
N	21,053	6,804	4,771	7,318	56,017	16,690	6,570	24,997	4,982
D	21,911	6,353	4,160	8,808	53,219	17,937	6,157	21,890	5,124
1958 J	21,174	5,938	3,217	9,338	52,839	20,034	6,379	18,807	5,218
F	21,068	5,585	3,482	9,134	48,969	21,279	6,356	14,885	5,721
M	18,423	6,098	3,075	7,140	47,639	22,165	6,321	13,087	5,418
A	16,800	7,068	3,126	5,031	45,261	21,416	5,613	12,341	5,692
M	18,121	8,882	3,419	4,254	45,074	19,657	5,896	13,516	5,450
J	15,912	8,256	2,900	3,542	47,510	18,469	6,581	16,016	5,889
J	17,759	9,546	3,791	3,096	50,562	17,430	6,203	20,282	5,534
A	17,177	9,399	3,453	2,972	53,850	16,194	6,461	23,948	5,416
S	18,576	8,710	3,840	4,171	55,219	15,473	6,207	26,136	5,114
O	20,440	8,406	3,884	5,988	55,127	15,079	6,033	26,952	5,194
N	20,766	8,999	4,014	7,175	55,831	15,829	5,783	26,063	5,020
D	28,396	7,250	5,047	12,352	49,403	17,012	5,033	19,728	5,057
1959 J	23,680	6,003	3,728	10,968	47,080	19,396	5,188	16,086	5,473
F	24,031	5,833	4,166	10,935	43,697	20,781	5,400	12,040	6,245
M	21,490	6,335	3,588	8,900	42,989	22,140	5,850	10,087	6,240
A	19,518	7,186	3,766	6,599	41,846	22,244	5,188	9,585	6,090
M	18,028	8,027	3,717	4,350	44,371	21,929	5,120	11,722	5,711
J	17,763	9,071	3,963	3,539	46,827	20,649	5,511	14,333	6,310
J	19,511	10,246	4,402	3,715	49,627	18,940	5,498	18,464	6,069
A	17,504	9,580	3,439	3,260	54,559	17,769	5,684	22,777	5,993
S	18,820	9,353	3,250	4,242	55,490	17,308	6,755	25,882	6,249
O	22,665	8,368	5,379	6,737	59,537	17,328	6,136	27,709	5,912
N	23,485	7,290	4,790	8,895	61,398	18,298	6,807	27,131	5,437
D	27,821	7,641	5,621	11,528	56,921	19,179	5,763	23,464	5,359

⁽¹⁾Includes tractor fuels.

Source: Monthly Report on Refined Petroleum Products, D.E.S.

MINING

Table 24.—METALS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

COPPER					NICKEL			LEAD				
Production		Exports ⁽¹⁾	Production		Exports ⁽¹⁾		Production		Exports ⁽¹⁾	Production		Exports
Total metal content			Refined copper					Total metal content		Refined lead		
Million pounds												
1958		57.5	44.9	54.9	37.4	23.3	25.7	31.1	24.4	22.2	15.4	
1959		66.6	45.2	60.9	37.1	31.1	28.7	30.3	24.3	22.6	15.4	
1957	N	68.5	42.4	54.7	33.2	28.7	33.2	31.9	15.3	24.3	12.4	
	D	68.6	45.0	63.1	32.6	29.9	29.2	30.8	12.4	25.0	8.4	
1958	J	65.7	64.8	64.5	53.8	33.3	28.5	34.1	29.5	25.3	9.5	
	F	61.3	39.7	57.2	33.6	31.7	24.3	29.8	6.9	22.9	3.1	
	M	68.5	44.1	59.7	37.3	31.6	24.6	30.7	21.7	25.7	19.0	
	A	65.3	53.0	61.8	46.5	30.1	41.9	31.7	17.7	23.6	14.9	
	M	64.7	43.7	64.3	38.7	30.4	41.2	30.7	19.4	24.4	15.5	
	J	64.3	48.6	58.8	41.7	29.1	32.3	31.7	19.0	25.4	8.1	
	J	61.8	51.6	60.7	43.4	25.6	28.1	28.6	36.5	14.4	25.3	
	A	61.2	37.7	57.2	31.8	25.0	26.0	24.9	25.3	13.9	14.5	
	S	54.9	37.2	52.9	30.7	23.5	28.7	31.3	23.2	21.8	10.3	
	O	44.6	51.6	41.5	40.7	6.7	16.6	29.5	28.8	25.2	20.6	
	N	40.2	33.5	39.8	28.8	5.8	6.0	33.8	24.3	21.3	21.3	
	D	37.6	33.2	40.1	22.3	6.3	10.1	36.4	40.7	22.2	22.7	
1959	J	49.3	29.6	59.1	21.2	16.1	13.5	34.2	16.8	28.1	10.2	
	F	56.0	26.3	41.3	20.6	25.2	16.0	31.8	16.9	25.5	12.8	
	M	64.9	28.5	59.5	22.1	29.8	28.0	34.8	30.4	27.4	23.7	
	A	64.3	39.8	61.1	34.2	31.0	28.4	32.5	22.2	27.3	15.7	
	M	65.2	50.1	61.4	43.5	33.2	32.3	33.6	28.4	26.7	24.5	
	J	74.0	53.0	61.0	42.6	33.2	31.8	29.9	60.3	26.0	31.2	
	J	72.1	35.1	63.9	27.3	32.4	24.0	30.2	17.7	16.2	7.0	
	A	70.1	41.8	56.9	30.3	33.6	27.3	28.2	23.9	14.7	3.0	
	S	71.5	66.3	65.3	57.4	32.4	38.3	24.8	20.0	19.6	7.8	
	O	72.0	48.7	68.5	42.7	34.4	29.0	27.9	13.3	19.8	9.8	
	N	70.5	63.1	63.4	55.3	33.8	34.6	26.0	18.3	19.3	13.6	
	D	68.9	60.6	69.4	47.7	37.5	40.7	29.1	23.8	20.1	20.4	
1960	J	72.8	75.5	62.2	58.1	34.8	42.9	32.6	27.8	23.3	11.1	

⁽¹⁾Includes copper fine in ore, ingots, bars, billets, rods, strips, sheets and tubing.
or spies, oxide and fine.

⁽²⁾Includes lead in ore and in pigs.

Source: Monthly Reports; Silver, Lead and Zinc; Gold; Copper and Nickel; Trade of

Canada, D.E.S.

Table 24.—METALS—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

ZINC					ALUMINUM	IRON ORE	GOLD		SILVER			
Production		Exports	Production	Exports	Imports of Bauxite Ore	Producers' Shipments	Production	Mint Receipts	Production	Exports		
Total metal content		Refined zinc										
Million pounds						Thousand tons	Thousand fine ounces					
1958		70.8	68.9	42.0	32.6	387.3	1,310.5	381	307	2,597	1,760	
1959		66.0	60.1	42.6	29.9		2,037.0	374	224	2,661	1,830	
1957	N	72.8	91.0	41.9	34.5	997.3	1,520.5	378	297	2,600	1,633	
	D	77.1	61.5	43.6	32.3	378.7	335.0	367	332	2,578	1,605	
1958	J	75.8	85.5	43.6	34.7	77.0	181.2	378	312	2,531	2,084	
	F	68.3	44.7	39.5	16.8	118.7	79.0	360	279	2,306	1,337	
	M	75.5	70.3	44.6	39.3	90.9	94.2	394	367	2,460	1,491	
	A	69.7	64.2	42.0	32.7	135.8	232.6	385	315	2,575	1,374	
	M	70.0	59.0	42.5	30.2	382.9	1,468.4	385	346	2,657	1,510	
	J	69.0	48.8	40.7	15.6	651.4	2,258.7	386	346	2,536	1,554	
	J	70.5	109.1	41.7	54.8	594.2	2,484.9	382	351	2,391	1,610	
	A	70.9	58.7	42.3	31.8	505.9	2,477.4	370	244	2,889	1,547	
	S	70.4	65.9	41.1	17.3	455.8	2,337.4	378	315	2,841	2,177	
	O	70.2	67.1	42.3	45.6	638.9	2,362.0	404	305	2,375	2,042	
	N	70.4	59.9	40.5	36.0	713.6	1,238.3	371	238	2,650	1,729	
	D	69.6	93.8	43.3	36.7	283.2	512.3	377	273	2,954	2,670	
	1959	J	70.6	45.8	42.9	18.6	148.4	391.6	376	242	3,094	1,786
		F	59.6	57.2	39.4	31.9	79.2	237.9	358	201	2,265	1,374
		M	68.2	74.7	44.3	45.5	111.5	190.6	378	264	2,782	1,842
		A	66.2	41.0	43.0	15.4	127.1	790.8	377	274	2,692	2,242
M		67.2	63.4	42.3	41.3	250.5	2,254.2	380	207	2,499	2,047	
J		66.0	74.4	42.5	33.8	928.0	3,539.6	359	255	2,677	2,009	
J		68.3	78.7	42.1	32.5	363.0	2,596.0	379	215	2,868	2,179	
A		67.4	60.0	43.2	23.1	857.1	3,241.8	349	192	2,519	1,239	
S		64.2	53.8	41.5	25.0	565.8	4,141.6	364	192	2,447	1,962	
O		66.7	52.0	43.5	27.0	239.2	3,750.5	397	214	3,072	1,767	
N		61.3	69.0	42.1	35.8	595.9	2,638.2	389	219	2,333	1,080	
D		65.7	51.4	43.9	29.3		671.0	377	213	2,679	2,428	
1960	J	70.0	66.6	44.5	29.7		509.8	377	205	2,755	1,896	

Table 25.—NON-METALLIC MINERALS: Production, Shipments and External Trade
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	ASBESTOS		GYPSUM	CEMENT		LIME	SALT		
	Producers' Shipments	Exports	Producers' Shipments	Production	Producers' Shipments	Producers' Shipments	Production ⁽¹⁾	Imports	
	Thousand tons								
1958	77.1	72.2	330	525	513	133.0	156.1	28.4	
1959	87.6	84.5	488	523	524	141.6	275.0		
1957	N	93.8	90.2	301	548	470	131.5	180.3	37.0
	D	50.6	84.6	221	333	227	115.7	172.0	36.9
1958	J	57.5	51.8	260	327	218	121.0	157.2	5.6
	F	53.9	50.3	210	335	183	118.9	149.1	6.5
	M	55.2	55.2	250	368	312	132.3	119.9	18.3
	A	83.5	60.1	251	462	423	125.5	115.4	4.3
	M	70.9	78.8	321	607	665	140.2	155.7	31.0
	J	74.0	69.6	318	686	720	123.0	129.5	28.7
	J	87.4	76.1	382	639	753	134.0	135.7	60.7
	A	85.8	88.1	366	663	721	127.0	140.6	39.6
	S	89.0	80.8	424	612	733	131.8	183.7	38.9
	O	98.4	92.4	427	682	697	152.5	206.5	54.4
	N	107.1	82.1	371	558	494	151.1	172.4	32.0
	D	62.8	81.4	384	380	230	139.2	207.3	21.0
1959	J	54.7	71.2	313	294	188	131.6	300.3	29.7
	F	60.1	53.4	236	268	209	127.1	299.4	36.0
	M	69.9	60.7	386	344	292	135.0	253.7	15.7
	A	98.1	84.1	489	456	446	137.4	247.1	24.5
	M	91.3	94.6	559	611	652	142.4	235.0	35.5
	J	98.0	94.4	691	678	781	138.8	227.4	15.6
	J	94.9	92.1	612	743	829	139.3	258.9	26.0
	A	91.9	83.7	622	706	726	130.8	266.9	67.2
	S	98.4	95.7	651	705	747	151.1	267.8	32.3
	O	96.5	92.8	542	626	678	164.9	335.8	42.9
	N	124.8	80.5	401	505	453	155.3	325.1	34.6
	D	72.0	110.9	352	339	285	145.2	282.5	
1960	J	65.6	76.8	326	242	176	131.7	312.2	

Table 26.—MANUFACTURING INVENTORIES, SHIPMENTS AND ORDERS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

ALL MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES									
	Orders			Inventory at End of Month					
	Total Shipments (1)	New Orders Received During Month (2)	Unfilled Orders at end of Period (3)	Total Owned ⁽⁴⁾	Held but not Owned	All Inventory Held			
						Total	Raw Materials	Goods in Process	Finished Products
Million dollars									
1957	1,848.2	1,790.3*	2,259.3*	4,109.8*	434.9*	4,544.7*	2,072.0*	1,217.1*	1,255.5*
1958	1,804.7	1,784.8*	2,038.9*	3,883.1*	475.0*	4,358.1*	1,935.2*	1,225.8*	1,197.1*
1957 A	1,835.4	1,793.1*	2,666.6*	4,125.9*	459.0*	4,585.0*	2,096.6*	1,234.0*	1,254.3*
S	1,837.1	1,723.5*	2,553.0*	4,149.1*	466.2*	4,615.3*	2,091.0*	1,250.9*	1,273.4*
O	1,900.3	1,802.4*	2,455.2*	4,166.6*	442.9*	4,609.5*	2,100.5*	1,241.9*	1,267.0*
N	1,833.4	1,681.3*	2,303.2*	4,130.9*	457.4*	4,588.3*	2,084.0*	1,250.7*	1,253.7*
D	1,741.6	1,697.8*	2,259.3*	4,109.8*	434.9*	4,544.7*	2,072.0*	1,217.1*	1,255.5*
1958 J	1,654.4	1,897.0*	2,502.0*	4,104.3*	453.2*	4,557.4*	2,044.3*	1,228.4*	1,284.8*
F	1,639.6	1,567.6*	2,448.0*	4,076.5*	469.9*	4,546.4*	2,010.4*	1,245.8*	1,290.2*
M	1,781.6	1,745.4*	2,411.8*	4,065.4*	477.9*	4,543.3*	1,992.3*	1,243.9*	1,307.0*
A	1,821.7	1,751.9*	2,342.1*	4,002.2*	491.6*	4,493.8*	1,971.1*	1,251.5*	1,271.2*
M	1,910.3	1,942.5*	2,374.3*	3,953.3*	479.8*	4,433.1*	1,944.5*	1,228.1*	1,260.4*
J	1,907.7	1,835.7*	2,302.2*	3,907.3*	495.0*	4,402.3*	1,927.6*	1,222.1*	1,252.6*
J	1,839.7	1,818.9*	2,281.4*	3,857.8*	508.7*	4,366.5*	1,928.9*	1,214.5*	1,223.1*
A	1,742.4	1,758.4*	2,297.4*	3,851.0*	516.5*	4,367.6*	1,956.3*	1,219.7*	1,191.6*
S	1,864.5	1,765.8*	2,198.8*	3,859.8*	522.2*	4,382.0*	1,931.4*	1,248.7*	1,202.0*
O	1,941.6	1,828.6*	2,085.8*	3,845.1*	502.8*	4,347.9*	1,927.8*	1,233.5*	1,186.7*
N	1,817.8	1,783.5*	2,051.5*	3,842.5*	505.5*	4,348.0*	1,917.0*	1,252.4*	1,178.6*
D	1,734.7	1,722.2*	2,038.9*	3,883.1*	475.0*	4,358.1*	1,935.2*	1,235.8*	1,197.1*
1959 J	1,697.5*	1,708.5*	2,050.0*	3,937.9*	439.7*	4,377.6*	1,940.8*	1,194.0*	1,242.8*
F	1,741.6*	1,682.9*	1,991.3*	3,976.7*	414.7*	4,391.4*	1,937.5*	1,183.2*	1,270.7*
M	1,893.3*	1,894.6*	1,992.6*	3,982.6*	399.8*	4,382.4*	1,921.0*	1,168.1*	1,293.3*
A	1,986.9*	1,966.5*	1,972.2*	3,978.1*	398.0*	4,376.0*	1,899.9*	1,185.6*	1,290.5*
M	2,005.2*	2,042.8*	2,009.8*	3,969.0*	392.2*	4,361.2*	1,894.3*	1,187.3*	1,279.6*
J	2,099.4*	2,147.1*	2,057.6*	3,943.9*	401.9*	4,345.8*	1,884.2*	1,181.7*	1,280.0*
J	1,974.8*	1,983.3*	2,066.1*	3,914.5*	387.3*	4,301.7*	1,911.0*	1,144.1*	1,246.6*
A	1,863.0*	1,945.1*	2,148.2*	3,965.4*	405.9*	4,371.3*	1,942.6*	1,192.5*	1,236.3*
S	2,034.6*	2,035.5*	2,149.1*	3,990.7*	392.4*	4,383.2*	1,940.3*	1,200.6*	1,241.3*
O	2,102.0*	2,078.5*	2,125.6*	3,986.2*	399.0*	4,385.2*	1,933.5*	1,211.8*	1,239.9*
N	1,947.6*	1,939.5*	2,117.5*	3,996.7*	345.4*	4,342.1*	1,939.4*	1,158.8*	1,243.9*
D	1,892.2	1,942.0	2,187.3	4,065.3	323.6	4,388.9	1,972.8	1,154.3	1,261.9

SHIPMENTS⁽¹⁾ AND INVENTORIES⁽⁴⁾ GROUPED ACCORDING TO STANDARD INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION

	Foods and Beverages and Tobacco and Tobacco Products		Rubber and Leather Products		Textile Products		Clothing		Wood and Paper Products		Iron and Steel Products	
	Ship- ments	Inventories	Ship- ments	Inventories	Ship- ments	Inventories	Ship- ments	Inventories	Ship- ments	Inventories	Ship- ments	Inventories
Million dollars												
1957	368.4	734.6*	47.1	115.5*	62.3	201.0*	76.8	182.5*	266.4	582.3*	242.6	727.7*
1958	395.8	785.3*	46.8	107.3*	61.3	186.9*	74.7	164.5*	266.3	552.0*	221.9	634.2*
1957 A	398.3	712.5*	53.4	113.9*	58.9	198.8*	93.3	201.7*	286.9	620.5*	235.3	733.1*
S	389.2	733.2*	53.1	112.7*	63.5	197.4*	96.5	190.9*	276.2	621.5*	239.1	728.2*
O	391.3	746.9*	51.7	111.3*	64.8	196.5*	91.8	184.9*	275.5	593.0*	249.5	723.8*
N	376.1	751.4*	44.0	110.8*	62.0	197.1*	77.9	179.1*	249.3	575.2*	227.2	720.5*
D	379.9	734.6*	36.3	115.5*	54.3	201.0*	59.2	182.5*	223.5	582.3*	198.3	727.7*
1958 J	345.8	721.1*	39.8	117.9*	57.8	203.9*	60.7	188.8*	226.5	584.2*	204.1	721.2*
F	338.9	699.6*	43.5	115.7*	57.4	201.4*	75.1	187.3*	225.1	592.9*	205.6	713.4*
M	367.5	707.2*	46.8	112.4*	60.7	203.4*	83.4	181.5*	250.7	614.1*	223.5	694.0*
A	392.0	712.9*	47.2	109.4*	59.2	201.8*	73.6	180.2*	257.7	582.4*	236.2	682.3*
M	414.4	713.6*	45.6	109.1*	61.8	202.3*	63.1	179.0*	256.6	576.1*	239.4	669.9*
J	417.2	706.7*	45.2	108.4*	63.1	201.0*	54.6	188.5*	282.4	573.5*	250.6	653.0*
J	428.6	713.7*	44.9	105.0*	55.8	196.0*	60.9	190.7*	282.1	571.6*	225.4	642.2*
A	398.2	748.3*	49.8	102.2*	58.4	192.6*	87.0	184.7*	279.0	563.0*	209.5	634.2*
S	408.0	780.7*	55.3	100.4*	65.4	189.1*	98.8	170.6*	286.5	561.1*	228.6	615.7*
O	438.4	789.5*	53.0	100.0*	70.7	187.7*	95.5	164.2*	303.2	548.0*	229.3	611.4*
N	406.7	788.3*	46.1	103.0*	63.9	189.7*	80.1	162.9*	273.4	537.0*	206.9	611.7*
D	403.7	785.3*	44.9	107.3*	60.9	186.9*	64.3	164.5*	243.7	552.0*	204.3	634.2*
1959 J	370.7*	776.9*	45.3*	108.4*	66.0*	187.2*	64.3*	169.5*	242.6*	563.6*	199.9*	651.8*
F	363.3*	765.0*	51.2*	110.7*	65.8*	187.0*	79.9*	171.4*	238.4*	587.9*	206.0*	665.6*
M	387.6*	752.6*	54.8*	112.0*	69.3*	185.9*	86.8*	170.2*	260.8*	602.4*	240.8*	661.4*
A	408.9*	754.5*	56.2*	110.9*	69.2*	187.6*	77.3*	170.5*	300.0*	579.5*	249.9*	668.5*
M	428.6*	749.6*	51.0*	113.0*	66.8*	191.7*	66.3*	173.7*	310.6*	568.4*	256.8*	673.4*
J	445.6*	747.1*	53.8*	115.1*	70.9*	191.9*	61.1*	183.9*	320.7*	560.6*	281.6*	668.2*
J	442.9*	736.5*	50.1*	114.8*	59.7*	187.8*	63.8*	182.7*	298.8*	559.1*	258.2*	645.2*
A	422.7*	771.9*	55.6*	114.9*	63.4*	187.7*	89.8*	179.1*	281.5*	562.9*	244.2*	649.4*
S	432.4*	793.2*	61.3*	115.0*	69.4*	184.1*	101.4*	170.4*	300.3*	565.3*	277.8*	642.2*
O	442.4*	791.6*	58.7*	114.1*	67.9*	188.5*	94.0*	165.1*	315.5*	560.0*	274.1*	641.4*
N	419.3*	807.8*	51.2*	117.3*	63.8*	191.4*	83.5*	165.5*	288.1*	541.0*	249.9*	640.7*
D	419.7	802.0	47.0	120.7	61.7	192.6	64.5	169.3	268.1	556.6	240.2	711.2

Table 26.—MANUFACTURING INVENTORIES, SHIPMENTS AND ORDERS—continued
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

SHIPMENTS ⁽¹⁾ AND INVENTORIES ⁽²⁾ GROUPED ACCORDING TO STANDARD INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION												
	Transportation Equipment		Non-ferrous Metal Products		Electrical Apparatus and Supplies		Non-metallic Mineral Products		Products of Petroleum and Coal		Chemical Products	
	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories
Million dollars												
1957	189.1	331.8 [*]	140.0	277.1 [*]	89.9	258.5 [*]	50.2	92.8 [*]	124.7	214.6 [*]	100.3	262.4 [*]
1958	169.8	260.1 [*]	115.4	261.7 [*]	84.2	243.4 [*]	52.6	97.7 [*]	115.0	193.7 [*]	106.2	265.3 [*]
1957	121.9	300.6 [*]	128.7	283.2 [*]	81.8	270.7 [*]	60.7	91.7 [*]	127.7	233.0 [*]	97.9	240.0 [*]
A	116.5	314.4 [*]	125.4	288.5 [*]	100.7	268.6 [*]	57.3	89.7 [*]	123.9	234.3 [*]	100.3	243.4 [*]
S	140.3	347.5 [*]	133.8	293.1 [*]	108.2	264.4 [*]	59.1	88.2 [*]	133.8	236.8 [*]	103.7	253.4 [*]
O	191.2	350.4 [*]	146.5	288.7 [*]	91.6	257.8 [*]	51.1	88.4 [*]	125.5	225.0 [*]	95.6	259.3 [*]
N	215.9	331.8 [*]	141.2	277.1 [*]	90.2	258.5 [*]	39.1	92.8 [*]	131.0	214.6 [*]	83.8	262.4 [*]
D	178.8	322.1 [*]	127.0	289.2 [*]	78.0	249.7 [*]	35.9	97.0 [*]	112.9	221.5 [*]	100.5	258.9 [*]
1958	176.5	311.2 [*]	118.2	291.9 [*]	79.9	248.9 [*]	32.0	101.3 [*]	102.6	226.7 [*]	96.3	256.6 [*]
F	197.8	294.2 [*]	120.1	300.1 [*]	89.0	250.2 [*]	40.3	105.5 [*]	105.3	224.5 [*]	104.3	248.3 [*]
M	203.6	284.5 [*]	126.2	296.7 [*]	79.5	250.8 [*]	45.6	106.6 [*]	101.4	219.1 [*]	116.8	245.4 [*]
A	206.4	269.2 [*]	124.2	293.7 [*]	84.1	252.5 [*]	61.2	104.2 [*]	110.8	212.1 [*]	119.4	241.3 [*]
M	190.5	252.5 [*]	130.8	292.7 [*]	89.4	245.3 [*]	61.9	100.0 [*]	118.1	211.4 [*]	110.0	244.3 [*]
J	161.2	232.1 [*]	120.5	288.9 [*]	75.5	238.3 [*]	63.3	97.5 [*]	124.9	209.8 [*]	102.6	244.2 [*]
A	87.4	234.6 [*]	124.6	277.9 [*]	72.3	233.7 [*]	61.4	94.4 [*]	120.7	214.6 [*]	98.6	244.3 [*]
S	118.9	260.7 [*]	117.5	271.2 [*]	96.3	236.2 [*]	63.9	91.2 [*]	110.9	214.0 [*]	114.4	241.5 [*]
O	150.4	261.4 [*]	96.9	268.3 [*]	93.4	233.4 [*]	64.7	91.6 [*]	125.9	214.1 [*]	116.5	250.2 [*]
N	174.5	268.7 [*]	95.8	260.5 [*]	87.6	236.6 [*]	57.1	92.3 [*]	121.4	208.9 [*]	105.3	255.7 [*]
D	191.4	260.1 [*]	83.3	261.7 [*]	85.3	243.4 [*]	44.3	97.7 [*]	125.6	193.7 [*]	89.6	265.3 [*]
1959	175.2 [*]	254.4 [*]	100.0 [*]	286.4 [*]	70.8 [*]	253.0 [*]	39.6 [*]	100.9 [*]	124.3 [*]	196.6 [*]	105.8 [*]	258.2 [*]
F	186.7 [*]	251.2 [*]	118.0 [*]	290.5 [*]	73.4 [*]	260.1 [*]	40.0 [*]	103.2 [*]	115.7 [*]	198.4 [*]	108.4 [*]	254.1 [*]
M	198.8 [*]	251.2 [*]	130.0 [*]	298.1 [*]	84.6 [*]	263.3 [*]	45.6 [*]	103.7 [*]	120.6 [*]	201.0 [*]	114.7 [*]	247.8 [*]
A	203.7 [*]	256.5 [*]	142.2 [*]	300.8 [*]	81.7 [*]	266.3 [*]	52.9 [*]	104.4 [*]	122.8 [*]	201.4 [*]	121.1 [*]	242.9 [*]
M	190.7 [*]	253.9 [*]	147.4 [*]	297.0 [*]	81.3 [*]	271.1 [*]	62.6 [*]	101.9 [*]	121.5 [*]	204.2 [*]	120.4 [*]	236.7 [*]
J	202.0 [*]	251.9 [*]	154.2 [*]	288.1 [*]	96.2 [*]	270.9 [*]	70.0 [*]	99.1 [*]	121.5 [*]	201.4 [*]	117.2 [*]	231.3 [*]
A	172.3 [*]	231.2 [*]	140.7 [*]	295.6 [*]	77.9 [*]	270.0 [*]	71.2 [*]	96.2 [*]	127.8 [*]	201.8 [*]	108.3 [*]	231.4 [*]
J	95.4 [*]	241.7 [*]	137.3 [*]	289.1 [*]	77.4 [*]	269.7 [*]	63.2 [*]	94.5 [*]	119.9 [*]	212.3 [*]	108.5 [*]	232.4 [*]
S	105.6 [*]	272.0 [*]	146.0 [*]	286.6 [*]	104.9 [*]	263.7 [*]	66.9 [*]	92.6 [*]	129.8 [*]	217.5 [*]	128.3 [*]	228.1 [*]
O	159.4 [*]	280.1 [*]	156.9 [*]	279.7 [*]	98.2 [*]	254.1 [*]	64.7 [*]	92.2 [*]	135.4 [*]	215.6 [*]	123.2 [*]	235.5 [*]
N	136.8 [*]	277.8 [*]	161.3 [*]	274.4 [*]	91.8 [*]	258.6 [*]	53.9 [*]	95.8 [*]	130.5 [*]	207.7 [*]	108.8 [*]	239.8 [*]
D	154.3	289.3	159.9	273.5	90.0	263.5	45.6	97.8	133.2	201.1	102.7	250.3

SHIPMENTS⁽¹⁾ INVENTORIES⁽²⁾ AND NEW ORDERS⁽³⁾ GROUPED ACCORDING TO
AN ECONOMIC USE CLASSIFICATION

Consumer Goods Industries												
Total Consumer Goods Industries				Perishable Consumer Goods Industries			Semi-durable Consumer Goods Industries			Durable Consumer Goods Industries		
Shipments	Inventories	New Orders		Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders
Million dollars												
1957	505.3	1,087.3 [*]	501.9 [*]	330.8	629.6 [*]	330.9 [*]	112.2	284.8 [*]	110.5 [*]	62.4	172.9 [*]	60.5 [*]
1958	528.1	1,121.9 [*]	528.9 [*]	355.4	684.1 [*]	355.2	110.3	266.5 [*]	110.3 [*]	62.4	171.4 [*]	63.5 [*]
1957	548.8	1,116.7 [*]	542.1 [*]	353.2	630.3 [*]	356.5 [*]	133.8	303.1 [*]	127.0 [*]	61.8	183.3 [*]	58.5 [*]
A	563.2	1,116.6 [*]	536.7 [*]	349.1	650.1 [*]	350.9 [*]	139.4	289.0 [*]	119.5 [*]	74.7	177.5 [*]	66.4 [*]
S	572.8	1,108.4 [*]	558.4 [*]	358.0	649.9 [*]	355.8 [*]	133.2	282.0 [*]	129.5 [*]	81.6	176.5 [*]	73.1 [*]
O	520.8	1,098.4 [*]	523.0 [*]	342.7	649.2 [*]	343.1 [*]	112.1	276.5 [*]	119.6 [*]	66.0	172.6 [*]	60.3 [*]
N	487.2	1,087.3 [*]	495.7 [*]	342.5	629.6 [*]	342.1 [*]	85.3	284.8 [*]	90.0 [*]	59.5	172.9 [*]	63.6 [*]
D	461.4	1,099.3 [*]	459.1 [*]	315.7	637.9 [*]	315.6 [*]	92.1	291.8 [*]	98.5 [*]	53.7	169.6 [*]	44.9 [*]
1958	474.3	1,089.6 [*]	466.8 [*]	310.2	631.9 [*]	309.7 [*]	109.0	289.2 [*]	99.7 [*]	55.1	168.5 [*]	57.4 [*]
F	514.3	1,100.4 [*]	503.5 [*]	332.3	650.7 [*]	331.4 [*]	121.0	280.8 [*]	111.9 [*]	60.9	168.9 [*]	60.2 [*]
M	512.4	1,113.2 [*]	522.1 [*]	345.7	663.4 [*]	345.8 [*]	109.2	278.8 [*]	110.9 [*]	57.5	170.9 [*]	65.4 [*]
A	526.4	1,117.5 [*]	543.2 [*]	372.5	666.2 [*]	373.1 [*]	96.4	278.9 [*]	103.2 [*]	57.5	172.4 [*]	67.0 [*]
M	522.7	1,125.6 [*]	530.1 [*]	375.9	664.6 [*]	372.1 [*]	85.1	289.3 [*]	92.0 [*]	61.7	171.6 [*]	65.9 [*]
J	530.8	1,122.0 [*]	537.7 [*]	381.9	662.0 [*]	380.1 [*]	93.0	288.9 [*]	97.9 [*]	55.9	171.1 [*]	59.7 [*]
A	546.4	1,108.4 [*]	556.2 [*]	358.2	662.3 [*]	363.8 [*]	127.0	280.6 [*]	126.4 [*]	61.2	165.5 [*]	66.0 [*]
S	587.2	1,108.7 [*]	566.4 [*]	370.4	677.3 [*]	372.0 [*]	141.7	264.9 [*]	126.9 [*]	75.1	166.6 [*]	67.5 [*]
O	598.9	1,117.1 [*]	606.8 [*]	383.5	692.9 [*]	381.5 [*]	139.1	259.4 [*]	138.1 [*]	76.4	164.8 [*]	87.1 [*]
N	549.5	1,118.0 [*]	545.9 [*]	363.8	691.5 [*]	362.3 [*]	114.9	261.0 [*]	120.9 [*]	70.8	165.4 [*]	63.6 [*]
D	513.1	1,121.9 [*]	509.2 [*]	354.4	684.1 [*]	354.5 [*]	95.1	266.5 [*]	97.4 [*]	63.6	171.4 [*]	57.3 [*]
1959	489.2 [*]	1,116.5 [*]	489.9 [*]	335.2 [*]	667.9 [*]	335.1 [*]	100.1 [*]	271.0 [*]	108.2 [*]	53.9 [*]	177.7 [*]	46.6 [*]
F	506.9 [*]	1,127.7 [*]	513.4 [*]	327.8 [*]	671.2 [*]	327.5 [*]	119.1 [*]	272.4 [*]	112.8 [*]	60.0 [*]	184.1 [*]	73.1 [*]
M	540.8 [*]	1,128.0 [*]	537.1 [*]	348.2 [*]	672.3 [*]	348.8 [*]	128.8 [*]	270.4 [*]	118.9 [*]	63.7 [*]	185.3 [*]	69.4 [*]
A	557.7 [*]	1,136.8 [*]	561.2 [*]	374.3 [*]	680.7 [*]	374.7 [*]	119.1 [*]	271.4 [*]	120.3 [*]	64.4 [*]	184.7 [*]	66.2 [*]
M	549.7 [*]	1,143.2 [*]	565.5 [*]	384.6 [*]	676.3 [*]	384.3 [*]	102.9 [*]	277.6 [*]	109.3 [*]	62.3 [*]	189.3 [*]	71.8 [*]
J	564.4 [*]	1,156.9 [*]	576.7 [*]	399.9 [*]	675.7 [*]	398.6 [*]	97.3 [*]	290.5 [*]	105.4 [*]	67.2 [*]	190.7 [*]	72.7 [*]
A	558.9 [*]	1,140.9 [*]	585.9 [*]	398.0 [*]	662.9 [*]	397.6 [*]	100.9 [*]	288.6 [*]	99.5 [*]	60.0 [*]	189.4 [*]	88.8 [*]
J	583.9 [*]	1,150.7 [*]	586.5 [*]	382.3 [*]	678.5 [*]	386.9 [*]	133.8 [*]	285.1 [*]	130.0 [*]	67.9 [*]	187.1 [*]	69.5 [*]
S	632.0 [*]	1,150.5 [*]	628.1 [*]	399.8 [*]	693.1 [*]	401.4 [*]	150.1 [*]	275.9 [*]	131.3 [*]	82.0 [*]	181.6 [*]	95.3 [*]
O	622.2 [*]	1,133.4 [*]	613.8 [*]	403.7 [*]	684.7 [*]	401.6 [*]	141.2 [*]	270.3 [*]	140.8 [*]	77.3 [*]	178.3 [*]	71.4 [*]
N	576.7 [*]	1,138.8 [*]	583.8 [*]	379.8 [*]	690.0 [*]	380.6 [*]	124.0 [*]	273.4 [*]	135.7 [*]	72.9 [*]	175.4 [*]	67.6 [*]
D	541.6	1,142.4	532.0	373.2	684.2	370.7	99.3	279.8	103.1	69.2	173.4	58.2

Table 26.—MANUFACTURING INVENTORIES, SHIPMENTS AND ORDERS—concluded

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

SHIPMENTS⁽¹⁾, INVENTORIES⁽²⁾ AND NEW ORDERS⁽³⁾ GROUPED ACCORDING TO AN ECONOMIC USE CLASSIFICATION

		Capital Goods Industries									Construction Goods Industries		
		Total Capital Goods Industries			Heavy Transportation Equipment Industries			Other Capital Goods Industries			Shipments	Inventories	New Orders
		Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders			
Million dollars													
1957		176.1	478.2 ^r	145.9 ^r	81.5	170.6 ^r	60.1 ^r	94.5	307.7 ^r	85.8 ^r	152.8	409.8 ^r	148.7 ^r
1958		157.1	404.0 ^r	148.8 ^r	73.7	125.5 ^r	70.1 ^r	83.5	278.5 ^r	78.8 ^r	151.9	355.6 ^r	141.9 ^r
1957	N	165.1	484.3 ^r	107.9 ^r	80.7	184.4 ^r	36.7 ^r	84.4	299.9 ^r	71.2 ^r	151.4	396.1 ^r	117.2 ^r
	D	194.4	478.2 ^r	154.7 ^r	109.0	170.6 ^r	79.7 ^r	85.3	307.7 ^r	75.0 ^r	128.5	409.8 ^r	144.7 ^r
1958	J	159.1	475.4 ^r	350.5 ^r	83.1	166.7 ^r	281.4 ^r	75.9	308.6 ^r	69.1 ^r	128.8	408.3 ^r	133.2 ^r
	F	166.2	468.0 ^r	138.6 ^r	80.0	161.7 ^r	62.2 ^r	86.2	306.2 ^r	76.4 ^r	121.6	415.0 ^r	98.6 ^r
	M	183.5	454.2 ^r	163.9 ^r	89.5	151.7 ^r	84.8 ^r	94.0	302.5 ^r	79.2 ^r	136.2	408.7 ^r	122.5 ^r
	A	174.2	446.9 ^r	144.5 ^r	81.0	149.3 ^r	61.5 ^r	93.1	297.6 ^r	83.1 ^r	146.3	400.1 ^r	136.5 ^r
	M	174.0	431.1 ^r	207.9 ^r	78.6	140.8 ^r	123.7 ^r	95.5	290.3 ^r	84.2 ^r	162.3	395.4 ^r	150.6 ^r
	J	171.8	408.5 ^r	131.2 ^r	80.1	130.3 ^r	36.2 ^r	91.7	278.2 ^r	95.0 ^r	177.4	380.8 ^r	161.0 ^r
	J	162.2	396.8 ^r	131.5 ^r	79.9	126.1 ^r	53.2 ^r	82.3	270.7 ^r	78.3 ^r	163.7	365.4 ^r	152.2 ^r
	A	119.8	391.0 ^r	118.4 ^r	52.2	123.2 ^r	42.6 ^r	67.6	267.8 ^r	75.8 ^r	163.2	353.7 ^r	165.6 ^r
	S	148.9	392.6 ^r	90.7 ^r	68.6	125.6 ^r	17.9 ^r	80.3	267.0 ^r	72.8 ^r	170.0	345.9 ^r	157.0 ^r
	O	146.9	393.2 ^r	64.4 ^r	65.9	122.8 ^r	-11.7 ^r	81.0	270.4 ^r	76.1 ^r	176.1	334.9 ^r	163.5 ^r
	N	133.3	401.2 ^r	114.5 ^r	58.6	129.4 ^r	34.5 ^r	74.8	271.8 ^r	80.0 ^r	149.0	336.5 ^r	138.9 ^r
	D	145.8	404.0 ^r	129.9 ^r	66.3	125.5 ^r	54.5 ^r	79.4	278.5 ^r	75.4 ^r	128.1	355.6 ^r	123.8 ^r
1959	J	136.0 ^r	402.7 ^r	109.2 ^r	61.2 ^r	116.1 ^r	32.9 ^r	74.8 ^r	286.6 ^r	76.3 ^r	109.4 ^r	374.4 ^r	106.7 ^r
	F	148.7 ^r	401.1 ^r	60.3 ^r	65.4 ^r	110.9 ^r	-30.3 ^r	83.3 ^r	290.2 ^r	90.6 ^r	112.8 ^r	395.1 ^r	124.7 ^r
	M	161.1 ^r	397.4 ^r	137.6 ^r	63.9 ^r	110.9 ^r	45.8 ^r	97.2 ^r	286.4 ^r	91.8 ^r	139.2 ^r	397.1 ^r	149.1 ^r
	A	164.5 ^r	398.1 ^r	138.8 ^r	61.7 ^r	114.4 ^r	41.6 ^r	102.8 ^r	283.7 ^r	97.2 ^r	143.7 ^r	406.2 ^r	159.1 ^r
	M	159.4 ^r	401.0 ^r	204.1 ^r	61.0 ^r	117.1 ^r	106.9 ^r	98.5 ^r	283.9 ^r	97.2 ^r	158.5 ^r	402.5 ^r	155.4 ^r
	J	175.6 ^r	395.7 ^r	211.6 ^r	69.2 ^r	114.4 ^r	101.6 ^r	106.4 ^r	281.2 ^r	109.9 ^r	187.7 ^r	388.0 ^r	185.3 ^r
	J	161.0 ^r	390.0 ^r	146.4 ^r	67.0 ^r	109.7 ^r	45.7 ^r	94.0 ^r	280.3 ^r	100.7 ^r	172.4 ^r	383.1 ^r	188.4 ^r
	A	133.0 ^r	397.8 ^r	212.6 ^r	50.7 ^r	114.7 ^r	125.0 ^r	82.3 ^r	283.1 ^r	87.6 ^r	159.3 ^r	382.5 ^r	154.0 ^r
	S	144.1 ^r	408.2 ^r	148.1 ^r	48.3 ^r	120.4 ^r	62.7 ^r	95.8 ^r	287.8 ^r	85.4 ^r	182.2 ^r	374.8 ^r	177.0 ^r
	O	148.8 ^r	411.8 ^r	122.4 ^r	54.7 ^r	123.2 ^r	31.2 ^r	94.1 ^r	288.6 ^r	91.3 ^r	175.9 ^r	371.8 ^r	172.2 ^r
	N	146.4 ^r	423.4 ^r	148.1 ^r	59.8 ^r	120.2 ^r	41.3 ^r	86.7 ^r	303.2 ^r	106.8 ^r	152.1 ^r	367.4 ^r	148.6 ^r
	D	150.8	427.1	179.7	62.0	119.5	86.9	88.8	307.6	92.8	135.1	385.4	138.2
Miscellaneous Industries													
		Industries Producing Largely for Export			Motor Vehicles and Related Industries			Intermediate Goods and Supplies			Unclassifiable Industries		
		Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders
Million dollars													
1957		303.8	685.3 ^r	299.4 ^r	133.2	214.9 ^r	131.3	259.5	645.8 ^r	251.7 ^r	317.4	588.4 ^r	311.3 ^r
1958		280.7	661.8 ^r	282.4 ^r	120.7	178.9 ^r	120.5 ^r	253.9	607.5 ^r	254.6 ^r	312.3	553.3 ^r	309.1 ^r
1957	N	296.2	697.3 ^r	279.3 ^r	135.4	217.4 ^r	131.2 ^r	250.6	646.1 ^r	230.7 ^r	313.9	591.4 ^r	292.1 ^r
	D	285.3	685.3 ^r	274.8 ^r	127.8	214.9 ^r	126.5 ^r	223.1	645.8 ^r	221.9 ^r	295.3	588.4 ^r	279.4 ^r
1958	J	267.6	696.7 ^r	316.5 ^r	114.2	209.3 ^r	114.8 ^r	240.3	617.7 ^r	238.9 ^r	282.9	597.7 ^r	284.0 ^r
	F	255.8	694.9 ^r	254.1 ^r	116.2	201.9 ^r	125.4 ^r	232.6	599.1 ^r	231.6 ^r	273.0	608.1 ^r	270.5 ^r
	M	274.9	713.9 ^r	289.5 ^r	128.8	194.3 ^r	126.6 ^r	252.1	581.6 ^r	244.9 ^r	291.9	612.3 ^r	294.5 ^r
	A	282.8	678.0 ^r	245.3 ^r	145.9	183.9 ^r	144.0 ^r	263.8	570.7 ^r	263.3 ^r	296.2	609.4 ^r	296.2 ^r
	M	303.7	674.8 ^r	314.6 ^r	153.2	174.6 ^r	144.1 ^r	272.0	562.3 ^r	265.6 ^r	318.5	597.6 ^r	316.5 ^r
	J	305.4	673.5 ^r	311.2 ^r	136.6	166.3 ^r	134.7 ^r	268.6	560.1 ^r	257.6 ^r	325.2	592.6 ^r	309.9 ^r
	J	296.6	683.8 ^r	301.2 ^r	106.3	147.9 ^r	105.3 ^r	251.0	557.0 ^r	252.7 ^r	329.0	584.9 ^r	338.3 ^r
	A	293.0	695.1 ^r	278.4 ^r	59.3	152.9 ^r	62.6 ^r	238.2	566.7 ^r	255.0 ^r	322.5	583.2 ^r	319.2 ^r
	S	283.3	702.2 ^r	285.4 ^r	80.2	175.6 ^r	75.9 ^r	258.8	565.3 ^r	262.5 ^r	336.0	569.5 ^r	327.9 ^r
	O	297.1	676.0 ^r	282.5 ^r	113.8	179.3 ^r	117.0 ^r	267.3	579.8 ^r	253.7 ^r	341.5	564.8 ^r	340.8 ^r
	N	267.5	656.3 ^r	260.2 ^r	141.5	181.0 ^r	141.5	256.2	593.2 ^r	268.2 ^r	321.0	556.4 ^r	314.3 ^r
	D	240.2	661.8 ^r	249.9 ^r	152.1	178.9 ^r	154.3 ^r	245.8	607.5 ^r	258.1 ^r	309.8	553.3 ^r	297.0 ^r
1959	J	250.8 ^r	679.5 ^r	272.4 ^r	137.6 ^r	183.0 ^r	139.7 ^r	267.7 ^r	617.2 ^r	269.8 ^r	306.8 ^r	564.6 ^r	320.6 ^r
	F	257.2 ^r	687.6 ^r	244.3 ^r	147.4 ^r	186.8 ^r	155.5 ^r	264.1 ^r	603.1 ^r	275.8 ^r	304.6 ^r	575.4 ^r	309.0 ^r
	M	280.3 ^r	695.5 ^r	294.5 ^r	161.6 ^r	188.4 ^r	162.3 ^r	288.0 ^r	591.2 ^r	294.9 ^r	322.3 ^r	585.1 ^r	319.0 ^r
	A	315.3 ^r	671.2 ^r	305.3 ^r	169.8 ^r	189.3 ^r	170.7 ^r	305.1 ^r	589.1 ^r	300.5 ^r	330.8 ^r	587.3 ^r	330.9 ^r
	M	339.6 ^r	652.4 ^r	328.1 ^r	156.8 ^r	184.2 ^r	155.4 ^r	307.6 ^r	598.8 ^r	313.6 ^r	333.4 ^r	586.9 ^r	320.8 ^r
	J	347.5 ^r	640.3 ^r	346.5 ^r	163.9 ^r	185.1 ^r	161.9 ^r	314.3 ^r	598.5 ^r	317.0 ^r	346.0 ^r	579.4 ^r	348.2 ^r
	J	328.5 ^r	653.6 ^r	306.6 ^r	132.7 ^r	169.5 ^r	127.3 ^r	284.4 ^r	604.2 ^r	290.5 ^r	336.9 ^r	573.2 ^r	338.3 ^r
	A	303.6 ^r	670.4 ^r	294.4 ^r	71.5 ^r	175.5 ^r	77.4 ^r	284.4 ^r	613.2 ^r	289.9 ^r	327.3 ^r	575.3 ^r	330.4 ^r
	S	316.0 ^r	677.1 ^r	337.0 ^r	89.7 ^r	200.1 ^r	79.2 ^r	310.5 ^r	610.6 ^r	305.2 ^r	359.9 ^r	569.4 ^r	360.9 ^r
	O	349.0 ^r	667.1 ^r	346.0 ^r	137.2 ^r	205.0 ^r	135.0 ^r	314.5 ^r	629.0 ^r	334.6 ^r	354.4 ^r	568.2 ^r	354.5 ^r
	N	333.2 ^r	653.2 ^r	325.7 ^r	104.6 ^r	207.4 ^r	112.1 ^r	297.4 ^r	644.2 ^r	294.1 ^r	336.9 ^r	562.3 ^r	327.1 ^r
	D	324.0	663.3	347.0	118.9	221.2	121.6	291.6	653.4	291.1	330.2	572.6	332.4

⁽¹⁾In industries where long-term contracts involve the receipt of progress payments, all such payments are treated as sales. The series represents an estimated projection, on a monthly basis, of the latest available Census of Industry values.

⁽²⁾Total new orders received during the period, at estimated selling values. The series cover total New Orders, net of cancellations, regardless of whether the orders will be filled from stock or as a result of activity during the same month (and also be reported as shipments in the month received) or whether they will be added to existing backlogs.

⁽³⁾Estimated total unfilled orders on books at end of month, irrespective of work done on them or of stocks from which they can be filled, but less progress receipts in industries working on long term contracts. Sales in these industries include progress receipts. Estimates are derived by inflating the monthly reported values to total for each industry on the basis of the estimated year-end total values for each industry as obtained from annual surveys.

⁽⁴⁾Manufacturing inventory owned by manufacturers, held at plant or plant warehouse at end of period.

Source: Monthly Report of Inventories, Shipments and Orders in Manufacturing Industries, D.B.S.

Table 27.—TOBACCO AND BEVERAGES
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

Tobacco						Beverages			
	Releases for Consumption in Canada ⁽¹⁾					Production			Stocks ⁽²⁾
	Cut tobacco	Plug tobacco	Snuff	Cigarettes	Cigars	Beer ⁽³⁾	New spirits	Spirits bottled ⁽⁴⁾	Distilled liquor
	Thousand pounds			Millions					
						Thousand barrels	Million proof gallons		
1958	1,771	108	65	2,700	26.9	151.0	780.8	2.42	1.29
1959	1,824	100	69	2,819	25.9	178.1	821.4	2.61	1.37
1957 O	1,692	120	71	2,650	27.6	..	777.3	2.55	1.93
N	1,541	108	65	2,399	28.6	..	779.9	2.50	1.99
D	1,609	113	68	2,345	22.8	120.2	695.6	2.47	1.14
1958 J	1,711	118	55	2,446	21.8	..	554.9	2.37	0.90
F	1,727	104	49	2,441	23.7	..	667.0	2.38	0.86
M	1,780	124	68	2,557	26.0	197.3	745.6	2.70	0.90
A	1,943	115	72	2,689	27.9	..	884.6	2.68	1.12
M	1,932	117	69	2,867	27.2	..	937.6	2.63	1.28
J	1,849	109	72	3,002	29.4	187.2	957.3	2.42	1.18
J	1,485	71	47	2,588	21.1	..	1,006.7	1.53	1.11
A	1,701	56	62	2,670	25.1	..	705.7	2.14	1.15
S	1,952	120	78	3,017	30.2	162.0	555.8	2.34	1.81
O	1,799	143	78	2,829	32.3	..	799.1	2.64	1.94
N	1,650	121	66	2,728	31.0	..	807.8	2.72	2.07
D	1,722	100	67	2,570	27.3	151.0	747.6	2.45	1.21
1959 J	1,672	108	59	2,491	19.0	..	480.2	2.84	1.04
F	1,799	103	66	2,728	22.4	..	554.4	2.65	1.08
M	1,811	120	69	2,779	24.1	204.8	828.1	2.68	0.99
A	1,887	98	68	2,916	26.7	..	870.6	2.77	1.25
M	1,844	103	67	2,823	24.1	..	898.4	2.71	1.36
J	2,155	113	72	3,165	27.8	213.5	1,093.6	2.39	1.32
J	1,604	61	41	2,422	17.7	..	983.0	1.92	1.11
A	1,774	56	75	2,529	25.8	..	975.9	2.31	1.68
S	1,874	113	80	2,975	30.9	179.6	809.6	2.69	1.65
O	1,908	115	73	3,148	31.3	..	765.1	2.46	1.99
N	1,825	115	76	2,973	31.4	..	853.5	2.98	1.83
D	1,733	96	78	2,879	30.0	178.1	743.9	2.88	1.19
1960 J	1,631	112	68	2,621	20.9	..	539.6	2.74	0.97

⁽¹⁾ Releases of domestically manufactured tobacco for consumption in Canada, barrels of 25 gallons each.

⁽²⁾ Includes bottling of imported liquors.

⁽³⁾ End of period.

⁽⁴⁾ The production of beer is shown in thousand

Source: Department of National Revenue; and Quarterly Report, Stocks and Consumption of Unmanufactured Tobacco, D.B.S.

Table 28.—RUBBER
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Imports	Production	Consumption			Consumption of Natural and Synthetic				Stocks	
		Natural ⁽¹⁾	Synthetic	Natural	Synthetic	Reclaim	Total	Tires and Tubes	Foot-wear	Wire and Cable	End of Period	
											Natural	Synthetic
Million pounds												
1958		7.46	25.21	6.92	8.72	2.82	15.64	10.68	1.38	0.55	10.01	23.19
1959			18.79	8.26	10.68	3.19	18.94	13.28	1.52	0.60	9.29	20.03
1957	N	7.43	25.68	7.91	9.06	2.94	16.96	11.30	1.43	0.75	9.71	17.25
	D	8.66	25.77	6.73	7.99	2.71	14.72	10.03	1.16	0.56	10.41	20.26
1958	J	9.27	24.47	6.03	7.87	2.47	13.89	9.11	1.41	0.61	13.91	19.42
	F	5.06	20.39	5.56	7.84	2.57	13.40	8.51	1.57	0.53	12.74	16.86
	M	5.81	25.35	5.38	7.86	2.63	13.23	8.31	1.47	0.51	12.16	18.30
	A	4.36	24.91	5.96	8.46	2.80	14.42	9.33	1.34	0.61	10.64	20.26
	M	6.23	25.15	6.30	9.01	3.09	15.32	10.20	1.37	0.52	8.98	18.98
	J	6.53	22.93	7.07	10.18	3.25	17.25	12.01	1.40	0.53	8.23	19.40
	J	5.63	25.03	6.55	8.72	2.86	15.27	11.73	0.83	0.35	8.04	19.20
	A	8.67	24.42	5.45	6.77	1.88	12.22	7.59	1.44	0.58	9.38	20.70
	S	8.25	25.73	8.78	9.45	3.07	18.24	12.83	1.47	0.56	9.18	20.58
	O	10.76	27.92	8.69	9.27	3.10	17.95	12.38	1.56	0.58	9.20	19.67
	N	9.56	27.13	8.89	9.59	2.96	18.48	13.12	1.41	0.68	9.63	19.68
	D	9.39	29.01	8.42	9.65	3.20	18.06	13.05	1.23	0.52	10.01	23.19
1959	J	8.85	29.08	7.48	9.84	3.12	17.33	12.06	1.51	0.58	10.12	23.36
	F	8.31	26.26	8.30	11.59	3.33	19.89	13.79	1.85	0.53	9.47	23.10
	M	7.23	16.89	8.00	11.12	3.59	19.12	13.12	1.64	0.51	9.31	19.57
	A	10.65	0.01	8.36	11.39	3.53	19.75	13.60	1.56	0.58	9.37	18.57
	M	8.66	0.77	8.38	10.70	3.52	19.08	13.40	1.50	0.55	8.49	17.54
	J	8.01	0.10	9.42	12.43	3.80	21.85	15.67	1.63	0.60	7.19	14.80
	J	9.88	20.65	7.93	9.97	2.69	17.90	13.67	1.00	0.34	8.11	18.74
	A	8.94	24.88	6.63	7.68	1.98	14.31	8.98	1.64	0.62	8.39	21.89
	S	9.37	25.48	9.56	11.11	3.37	20.67	14.92	1.61	0.68	8.64	17.96
	O	10.03	25.82	8.67	10.79	3.22	19.46	13.31	1.63	0.79	7.90	19.34
	N	10.05	26.55	9.28	11.03	3.14	20.31	14.71	1.51	0.66	7.99	19.68
	D		29.04	7.15	10.51	2.96	17.66	12.26	1.23	0.74	9.29	20.03
1960	J		28.22	7.48	10.75	3.34	18.23	12.84	1.46	0.60	9.28	22.20

⁽¹⁾ Includes crude rubber, Gutta-percha unmanufactured, Latex and Balata crude.

Source: Monthly Report on Consumption, Production and Inventories of Rubber, D.B.S.

Table 28.—RUBBER—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

RUBBER TIRES ⁽¹⁾					RUBBER FOOTWEAR						
Production ⁽²⁾		Shipments			Production					Shipments	Stocks
					Boots all Rubber						
</											

TABLE 29.—LEATHER—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

PRODUCTION OF BOOTS AND SHOES								
	Men's	Women's	Boys' and Youths'	Misses' and Children's	Babies' and Infants'	Total All Kinds	Leather or Fabric Uppers	All Other
	Thousand pair							
1958	784	1,715	178	666	295	3,637	3,045	592
1959	838	1,867	206	649	268	3,827	3,144	682
1957 N	791	1,654	160	669	268	3,543	2,685	858
D	701	1,329	143	558	245	2,976	2,505	471
1958 J	737	1,673	149	613	274	3,446	3,161	285
F	788	1,777	149	607	263	3,585	3,189	396
M	831	1,975	160	659	305	3,930	3,455	475
A	809	1,858	164	657	297	3,785	3,264	520
M	769	1,789	175	680	330	3,744	3,212	531
J	752	1,594	175	723	324	3,568	3,013	555
J	584	1,203	135	586	285	2,793	2,171	622
A	811	1,796	206	684	285	3,782	3,087	694
S	869	1,861	257	736	314	4,038	3,258	780
O	918	1,903	207	755	303	4,086	3,169	917
N	791	1,622	189	683	281	3,567	2,795	772
D	749	1,524	172	604	272	3,320	2,770	550
1959 J	806	1,707	214	655	266	3,647	3,277	371
F	909	1,910	226	679	239	3,963	3,512	452
M	918	2,130	242	709	269	4,267	3,655	612
A	926	2,165	233	746	300	4,369	3,685	684
M	810	1,987	214	659	267	3,936	3,275	662
J	865	1,951	212	698	293	4,018	3,339	679
J	654	1,382	162	499	187	2,884	2,296	588
A	843	1,918	200	604	334	3,900	3,128	772
S	854	1,976	200	671	286	3,987	3,089	898
O	882	1,926	191	634	269	3,902	2,957	945
N	809	1,743	188	616	270	3,625	2,737	888
D	776	1,608	186	614	240	3,423	2,785	638
1960 J	746	1,798	189	611	214	3,558	3,148	409

Source: Production of Leather Footwear, D.B.S.

Table 30.—PRIMARY TEXTILES: Cotton, Wool and Rayon

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Raw Cotton ⁽¹⁾			Broad Woven Cotton Fabric	Cotton Yarn	Woollen and Worsted Fabrics	Broad Woven Rayon Fabric
	Imports	Bale Openings		Shipments	Production	Production	
	Thousand pounds	Number of bales ⁽²⁾	Thousand pounds ⁽²⁾	Thousand yards	Thousand pounds	Thousand yards	
1957	14,423	30,913	14,776	23,589	12,118	1,668	6,961
1958	12,998	28,122	13,203	22,317	11,024	1,369	5,862
1957 A	8,015	31,052	14,843	21,558	12,172	1,766	7,784
S	8,727	31,973	15,283	21,544	12,533	1,529	7,131
O	16,508	33,983	16,244	23,534	13,321	1,477	7,195
N	16,704	32,195	15,389	19,242	12,620	1,460	6,178
D	19,733	27,026	12,918	21,519	10,594	1,333	5,958
1958 J	12,998	29,454	14,079	25,232	11,546	1,258	4,998
F	12,793	27,318	13,058	23,762	10,709	1,329	5,349
M	16,512	27,305	13,052	25,025	10,704	1,304	5,471
A	24,311	28,642	13,691	19,502	11,228	1,362	5,596
M	15,029	27,582	13,184	20,670	10,812	1,460	5,841
J	13,631	26,678	12,752	21,833	10,458	1,344	5,763
J	12,511	18,670	8,924	20,175	7,319	1,184	4,306
A	3,616	27,645	13,214	20,589	10,837	1,391	6,531
S	5,755	33,184	15,862	22,061	13,008	1,437	6,189
O	7,611	32,348	15,462	24,437	12,680	1,536	7,459
N	16,088	30,560	13,113	21,104	11,980	1,471	6,524
D	15,123	28,072	12,045	23,414	11,004	1,356	6,317
1959 J	12,158	30,080	12,907	25,977	11,791	1,234	5,983
F	14,673	31,561	13,542	23,452	12,372	1,470	6,354
M	8,841	34,173	14,663	24,020	13,396	1,354	6,367
A	17,535	35,007	15,021	25,482	13,723	1,431	6,806
M	17,137	29,978	12,863	20,748	11,751	1,579	6,269
J	14,945	30,642	13,008	22,699	12,012	1,758	6,054
J	11,442	18,327	7,780	17,141	7,184	1,415	4,517
A	6,698	28,160	12,083	23,416	11,039	1,636	6,055
S	11,151	29,691	12,470	22,979	11,639	1,981	5,734
O	10,823	29,735	12,759	18,532	11,656	1,575	7,534
N	14,544	28,458	12,211	17,656	11,156	1,607	6,596
D		26,764	11,484	20,828	10,491	1,552	6,152
1960 J		26,454	11,351	17,617	10,370	1,404	6,255
F		28,341	12,161	22,262	11,110		

Table 31.—PRODUCTION OF FACTORY CLOTHING
QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

WOMEN'S AND MISSES'										
		Dresses			Skirts		Blouses		Slips and Petti-coats ⁽¹⁾	
	Coats	Suits	Wool and wool mixtures	Rayon and rayon mixtures	Cotton, linen and other	Wool and wool mixtures	Rayon and rayon mixtures	Cotton	Rayon and rayon mixtures	
Thousands						Thousand dozen				
1958	391.3	153.0	204.9	1,237.3	1,297.0	459.6	197.3	114.9	24.6	250.2
1959	397.1	148.5	232.0	1,102.3	1,453.2	471.3	153.0	113.4	23.5	223.8
1956	2nd	316.2	153.3	34.0	1,436.7	1,861.8	198.3	178.6	129.7	212.3
	3rd	468.2	150.9	223.9	1,434.0	892.9	445.4	67.3	28.5	201.8
	4th	368.8	108.8	123.7	1,528.4	940.0	393.2	58.2	27.6	237.9
1957	1st	447.4	292.1	44.6	1,307.0	1,506.5	346.0	119.9	33.6	244.9
	2nd	302.5	145.5	47.8	1,286.7	1,846.7	229.5	185.1	130.5	218.2
	3rd	462.5	149.2	280.3	1,291.9	866.6	489.6	86.4	25.8	210.9
	4th	306.6	80.5	225.8	1,229.0	923.4	497.5	64.9	26.2	261.5
1958	1st	487.9	256.4	69.4	1,260.9	1,429.3	375.6	125.1	26.1	246.2
	2nd	271.2	120.2	54.8	1,162.3	1,954.9	241.4	150.8	25.0	249.5
	3rd	459.2	159.1	399.0	1,302.3	880.9	645.1	99.9	28.1	232.5
	4th	347.0	76.2	296.3	1,223.8	922.9	576.1	83.9	19.4	272.5
1959	1st	459.4	230.7	62.3	1,129.7	1,539.0	278.9	120.2	26.2	228.3
	2nd	295.5	116.7	74.8	1,189.5	2,229.1	268.7	151.8	16.0	235.8
	3rd	480.1	144.6	519.0	1,060.3	1,044.8	754.4	100.1	25.5	198.0
	4th	353.2	101.8	271.9	1,029.6	999.9	583.2	81.4	26.3	233.4
CHILDREN'S										
		Dresses, All Kinds			Overcoats and Topcoats	Trousers and Slacks, Fine	Overalls, Bib and Waist	Shirts		
	Coats	Suits		Suits				Dress, Fine, Cotton	Sport, Fine	Work
Thousands						Thousand dozen				
1958	240.7	48.6	825.4	36.9	9.8	509.1	65.1	24.2	42.2	1.8
1959	193.4	55.4	836.7	43.2	9.6	488.2	51.1	22.2	33.9	1.7
1956	2nd	179.0	26.6	777.2	51.6	5.9	457.7	59.9	17.5	36.0
	3rd	308.5	45.5	833.8	27.3	15.1	393.8	54.3	23.3	32.6
	4th	250.1	28.1	862.8	45.3	15.5	407.7	48.3	26.4	35.9
1957	1st	295.1	58.1	1,002.9	72.2	8.8	432.9	52.7	16.4	30.0
	2nd	198.0	36.9	868.5	53.3	9.7	501.4	57.3	21.8	28.8
	3rd	334.3	47.1	965.4	38.5	13.3	480.9	65.4	25.1	28.7
	4th	212.6	44.3	894.3	43.2	10.9	421.9	48.3	19.9	38.9
1958	1st	283.2	62.1	1,085.6	56.4	9.2	530.6	64.6	21.7	50.3
	2nd	162.5	37.2	765.7	33.7	7.7	526.4	76.1	33.0	28.5
	3rd	298.8	55.8	711.4	22.4	14.4	544.0	69.0	20.9	45.6
	4th	218.2	39.2	738.8	34.9	7.7	435.2	50.8	21.2	44.3
1959	1st	217.5	68.7	842.8	56.7	11.4	485.8	56.5	22.9	35.2
	2nd	132.1	31.3	834.8	45.6	7.3	542.6	56.4	18.6	33.4
	3rd	222.2	73.0	822.7	28.5	10.5	467.4	53.7	23.2	34.4
	4th	201.9	48.5	846.7	42.0	9.3	456.8	37.8	24.1	32.4
MEN'S AND YOUTHS'										
		Dress Clothing				Work Clothing				
				Shirts		Overalls				
	Suits	Overcoats and topcoats	Trousers and slacks, fine	Dress or business, fine		Sport, fine	Bib and waist	Combination	Work pants	Work shirts
				Cotton	Other ⁽²⁾					
Thousands						Thousand dozen				
1958	406.3	140.9	791.2	130.7	22.0	111.1	61.1	12.1	77.8	49.6
1959	415.6	137.8	783.1	130.8	29.3	111.2	61.4	19.0	91.7	56.4
1956	2nd	448.5	121.8	918.7	178.3	18.4	127.2	86.4	10.6	66.3
	3rd	391.2	207.6	760.2	147.9	16.3	111.2	79.3	8.9	59.2
	4th	442.7	211.4	715.6	174.1	21.5	110.9	71.9	12.7	76.8
1957	1st	489.4	156.8	758.1	164.9	15.2	131.9	85.8	14.2	75.0
	2nd	446.8	122.5	786.0	154.8	14.7	137.2	82.0	15.1	79.4
	3rd	359.5	212.1	734.4	137.2	18.2	109.5	63.4	15.2	73.3
	4th	384.3	170.8	671.5	158.4	27.1	99.9	61.2	18.4	61.5
1958	1st	449.5	128.7	847.1	136.9	18.7	119.2	65.9	13.5	88.2
	2nd	419.9	101.2	918.6	125.4	15.6	107.2	69.2	11.4	77.3
	3rd	358.0	176.1	740.2	112.6	25.8	108.3	54.6	11.4	79.5
	4th	397.8	157.8	658.8	147.7	27.9	109.7	54.8	12.1	66.2
1959	1st	460.1	112.1	807.5	126.5	23.0	106.7	70.2	17.0	100.4
	2nd	424.0	90.2	902.3	135.4	25.5	118.0	67.4	14.9	100.5
	3rd	374.9	183.9	733.2	111.8	33.6	103.7	56.3	23.7	88.5
	4th	403.4	165.1	689.5	149.4	35.0	116.3	51.8	20.5	77.5

⁽¹⁾Includes children's.⁽²⁾Includes boys'.

Source: Quarterly Production of Garments (Selected Items), D.B.S.

Table 32.—WOOD AND PAPER PRODUCTS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

PRODUCTION OF SAWN LUMBER											
East of Rocky Mountains											
	Canada ⁽¹⁾	Total ⁽¹⁾	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brun- swick	Quebec	Ontario	Mani- toba	Saskat- chewan	Alberta	British ⁽²⁾ Columbia
Million feet, board measure											
1956	645.0	249.7	0.6	23.8	23.4	98.1	64.7	2.6	4.1	29.7	395.3
1957	591.6	223.4	0.7	21.3	20.8	88.7	56.0	3.1	4.7	25.0	368.2
1957 N	411.8	64.0	0.4	6.9	5.7	24.9	19.2	0.3	0.6	6.0	347.8
1957 D	385.7	79.3	0.4	3.5	10.0	25.9	16.4	0.4	1.3	21.4	306.4
1958 J	543.3	173.0	0.3	6.2	22.4	51.3	21.3	4.8	11.4	55.2	370.3
1958 F	577.7	188.5	0.2	12.3	18.7	51.6	21.5	6.4	8.6	69.1	389.3
1958 M	634.0	228.7	0.4	6.8	17.5	70.2	30.7	2.8	10.0	90.2	405.3
1958 A	473.2	122.3	1.1	9.1	11.2	57.7	28.9	4.1	0.2	9.8	350.9
1958 M	658.0	244.0	0.7	25.4	20.6	114.9	75.1	2.1	1.5	3.7	414.0
1958 J	733.0	289.8	1.2	26.3	25.7	141.5	88.3	0.2	1.4	5.1	443.2
1958 J	734.6	297.9	0.8	25.3	28.7	131.5	93.9	3.1	5.0	9.6	436.7
1958 A	693.9	237.7	0.7	16.7	16.6	89.4	100.5	1.0	5.7	7.0	456.2
1958 S	684.9	202.1	0.8	25.5	14.2	74.4	77.0	1.9	2.7	5.6	482.8
1958 O	629.8	138.8	0.6	13.2	11.1	49.7	57.7	1.8	0.2	4.6	491.0
1958 N	475.9	86.0	0.4	6.6	9.1	28.5	28.4	0.3	1.1	11.7	389.8
1958 D	484.6	122.8	0.2	3.1	14.6	29.4	16.4	0.6	1.7	56.7	361.8
1959 J	567.3	184.9	0.4	9.6	25.2	47.3	20.9	3.4	8.2	70.0	382.4
1959 F	614.4	199.4	0.3	12.6	25.9	60.4	22.8	4.0	7.2	66.4	414.9
1959 M	677.6	217.8	0.7	10.3	24.0	78.3	24.7	8.9	7.8	63.1	459.8
1959 A	539.5	132.1	1.4	8.3	19.2	60.6	24.5	3.4	0.5	14.3	407.4
1959 M	674.2	256.5	0.6	28.3	29.5	116.2	68.2	4.5	2.9	6.3	417.7
1959 J	866.2	367.0	1.5	31.7	39.3	170.7	114.7	0.9	3.3	4.9	499.1
1959 J	642.2	337.9	1.0	30.3	38.2	142.7	108.5	2.6	6.1	8.8	304.2
1959 A	558.7	295.8	0.9	20.4	29.8	113.1	114.6	3.4	5.4	8.2	282.9
1959 S	598.3	245.9	0.9	30.0	21.8	92.9	90.6	1.6	3.1	4.9	352.4
1959 O	610.6	184.8	0.6	13.4	21.4	74.8	67.6	1.5	0.3	5.2	425.8
1959 N	445.3	85.0	0.5	6.8	6.1	38.7	24.8	0.5	0.7	6.9	360.3
1959 D	530.8	126.5	0.6	4.7	12.3	35.3	24.8	1.7	3.6	43.5	404.3
1960 J	588.5	184.3	0.3	13.9	19.7	51.8	25.3	4.5	8.2	60.7	404.2

WOOD PULP⁽³⁾

NEWSPRINT

	Production				Exports ⁽¹⁾	Production	Shipments			Stocks End of Period
	Total	Mechanical	Chemical	Total			Domestic	Export ⁽⁴⁾		
Thousand tons										
1958	832.2	444.2	383.9	185.0	508.0	503.6	36.2	467.4	184.7	
1959	886.6	465.4	416.0	204.2	532.8	535.4	39.4	496.1	153.6	
1957	N	798.6	436.4	356.6	189.8	504.9	520.5	33.9	486.6	168.6
	D	660.8	375.7	280.1	134.4	435.3	471.4	34.9	436.4	132.5
1958	J	758.2	432.1	320.8	138.1	498.3	474.8	30.7	444.1	155.9
	F	762.3	405.9	351.0	134.9	473.8	435.2	33.8	401.4	194.6
	M	863.4	449.8	407.7	167.0	521.8	471.1	38.1	433.0	245.2
	A	844.1	454.5	383.7	196.6	522.6	532.7	35.2	497.5	235.1
	M	905.2	476.5	422.7	210.7	548.0	561.4	40.6	520.8	221.8
	J	817.8	420.7	392.2	185.5	482.5	480.6	34.2	446.4	223.6
	J	810.1	441.3	363.6	193.1	508.4	523.2	34.4	488.9	208.8
	A	843.8	448.8	389.8	202.4	511.0	491.9	35.0	457.0	227.9
	S	820.9	434.6	381.0	184.4	490.8	495.3	36.3	459.1	223.3
	O	911.7	479.8	426.1	203.8	544.1	555.1	37.2	517.9	212.3
	N	860.2	454.6	400.1	186.1	518.1	527.7	41.1	486.6	202.7
	D	787.8	415.2	368.0	217.1	476.2	494.3	37.8	456.4	184.7
1959	J	835.1	427.5	402.4	192.2	491.1	465.9	33.8	432.1	209.9
	F	779.2	392.9	381.5	172.7	466.0	416.2	34.2	382.0	259.6
	M	852.4	446.5	400.8	200.5	511.9	453.2	40.7	412.5	318.3
	A	892.1	465.6	421.2	208.4	534.6	577.5	40.8	536.7	275.4
	M	922.7	484.0	433.2	217.8	551.3	589.1	41.2	548.0	237.5
	J	885.2	465.6	414.4	197.2	534.2	535.6	39.4	496.2	236.1
	J	872.0	467.4	399.6	221.9	535.8	547.0	37.1	509.9	224.9
	A	904.4	475.5	423.2	209.8	541.5	531.1	37.0	494.2	235.2
	S	881.7	467.3	408.9	202.9	532.8	560.6	41.3	519.3	207.5
	O	987.1	519.2	462.3	187.1	593.2	602.6	44.4	558.1	198.2
	N	929.8	492.6	431.9	236.7	563.3	594.5	41.1	553.4	166.9
	D	887.1	468.6	413.4	202.7	538.5	551.8	41.6	510.2	153.6
1960	J	889.8	459.6	425.4	203.4	527.4	493.8	38.6	455.1	187.3

⁽¹⁾Monthly totals are not equivalent to annual data which include Newfoundland and Yukon and North West Territories for which only annual statistics are collected. ⁽²⁾Total pulp production covers "screenings" which are already included in exports. "Screenings" are excluded throughout from mechanical and chemical pulp. ⁽³⁾Customs exports. ⁽⁴⁾Mill shipments destined for export.

Source: Production, Shipments and Stocks on Hand of Sawmills, Trade of Canada, D.E.S.

Bulletins of Canadian Pulp and Paper Association and Newsprint Association of Canada.

Table 33A.—SHIPMENTS OF PRIMARY IRON AND STEEL SHAPES TO CONSUMING INDUSTRIES
(Carbon and Alloy)

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Automotive Industries	Agricultural Implements and Other Farm	Building Construction	Containers	Machinery and Tools	Merchant Trade Products	Mining and Lumbering	National Defence	Pressing, Forming and Stamping			
Thousand tons												
1958	14.6	7.5	50.1	26.8	12.6	26.9	6.4	0.3	15.2			
1959	23.8	12.6	74.0	32.6	14.6	38.8	6.6	0.3	20.0			
1957	A	10.5	5.8	61.3	29.8	17.4	34.8	6.8	0.2			
	S	14.1	6.5	62.9	25.7	16.3	29.7	7.5	0.3			
	O	19.0	8.1	58.9	20.6	17.0	23.4	7.5	0.3			
	N	20.3	13.7	54.4	16.1	17.1	24.9	5.7	0.3			
	D	16.8	10.7	35.2	14.8	13.8	24.1	5.6	0.3			
1958	J	11.6	7.1	39.2	26.4	15.4	24.3	5.0	0.3			
	F	9.6	5.2	36.4	26.0	15.1	28.2	5.8	0.2			
	M	12.0	6.5	44.5	27.0	15.3	29.4	5.3	0.4			
	A	14.5	5.1	48.9	32.1	12.6	33.9	7.6	0.2			
	M	17.1	4.8	60.8	35.7	16.8	26.9	10.8	0.2			
	J	19.0	10.3	62.2	35.8	18.8	37.3	6.6	0.2			
	J	14.7	5.2	64.6	33.5	9.7	34.7	4.7	0.3			
	A S O N D	(1)										
		76.7	46.0	244.5	104.8	47.4	108.4	30.8	2.0			
1959	J	21.4	13.0	61.2	31.7	14.3	46.2	5.5	0.7			
	F	21.8	10.9	54.6	27.5	15.7	38.9	4.3	0.4			
	M	28.0	9.7	66.9	31.4	17.6	38.8	6.1	0.2			
	A	24.2	8.3	68.6	31.1	14.0	39.5	8.3	0.2			
	M	23.6	13.3	69.5	33.2	14.8	41.0	8.0	0.6			
	J	20.2	11.3	75.9	36.6	14.8	38.7	5.2	0.6			
	J	17.5	14.1	79.8	40.1	12.0	36.5	5.6	0.1			
	A	20.0	13.7	84.8	38.4	12.4	30.4	7.1	0.3			
	S	23.7	14.6	84.3	33.8	13.8	39.4	5.5	0.2			
	O	31.2	17.4	84.8	34.0	15.0	41.6	7.2	0.3			
	N	27.4	14.0	82.3	30.8	14.7	37.4	8.1	0.3			
	D	27.2	11.2	74.8	23.0	16.2	37.2	8.0	0.1			
1960	J	33.2	11.1	71.1	31.5	20.1	41.6	7.0	0.2			
	Public Works and Utilities	Railway Operating	Railway Cars and Locomotives	Ship-building	Pipes and tubes	Wholesalers and Warehouses	Miscellaneous	Net Total Domestic Shipments	Producers' Interchange(1)	Export Shipments	Total	
Thousand tons												
1958	2.0	26.6	5.9	1.3	38.4	26.6	0.3	261.5	122.3	18.6	402.3	
1959	1.8	33.0	5.6	2.3	44.5	43.4	0.5	354.5	191.9	17.0	563.3	
1957	A	2.8	38.4	11.1	3.8	45.8	27.4	0.3	307.3	129.7	5.1	442.1
	S	2.2	35.2	8.7	3.5	32.0	26.4	0.5	282.9	110.4	5.4	398.7
	O	4.9	22.9	14.6	3.5	32.8	29.6	0.4	277.0	122.2	25.6	424.8
	N	4.2	19.6	8.1	3.5	34.0	24.2	0.5	259.7	103.8	31.8	395.3
	D	2.1	24.2	9.2	3.2	24.6	20.9	0.2	216.2	108.4	43.6	368.2
1958	J	5.1	34.1	9.7	1.6	58.4	23.6	0.1	278.0	130.8	19.4	428.2
	F	0.8	43.2	8.9	0.6	37.5	22.5	0.1	257.6	112.1	33.2	402.9
	M	1.0	53.7	15.0	1.2	46.1	25.5	0.3	303.0	120.1	15.3	438.5
	A	1.0	33.3	8.1	1.7	53.5	27.0	0.2	297.8	137.0	9.7	444.5
	M	2.1	38.4	4.5	1.7	36.2	33.1	0.4	312.2	146.2	8.7	464.0
	J	2.1	41.0	4.9	1.5	31.3	31.3	0.2	322.9	142.3	6.4	471.7
	J	2.3	29.4	1.7	0.5	40.3	28.3	0.2	288.0	134.6	6.4	429.0
	A S O N D	(1)										
		9.5	45.9	18.5	6.5	158.1	128.3	1.5	1,078.5	544.2	126.5	1,749.2
1959	J	1.4	39.7	3.1	3.4	45.7	35.1	0.2	340.1	180.6	9.0	529.7
	F	0.9	36.6	2.2	1.1	48.1	35.1	0.3	316.7	156.5	5.0	478.1
	M	5.3	36.1	7.4	1.8	50.8	38.0	0.4	356.2	172.8	4.5	533.5
	A	1.8	37.2	10.4	1.4	40.8	41.0	0.6	345.8	168.3	5.9	520.0
	M	2.7	40.5	5.2	1.9	41.5	39.6	0.9	353.9	165.7	8.3	527.9
	J	1.0	41.2	5.1	3.5	42.6	42.6	0.9	358.5	174.4	15.6	548.5
	J	1.6	32.2	6.5	2.6	39.7	42.6	0.3	348.3	196.3	13.8	558.4
	A	0.9	25.0	8.4	4.1	41.5	38.6	0.2	343.0	205.6	8.0	556.6
	S	1.4	20.6	6.6	2.2	38.4	48.5	0.5	353.9	215.3	18.4	587.5
	O	1.4	21.3	4.3	1.5	45.5	53.2	0.7	382.5	230.6	44.3	657.3
	N	1.8	26.1	4.7	2.1	50.5	52.1	0.5	379.5	226.5	38.4	644.4
	D	1.2	39.5	3.3	1.8	49.4	54.4	0.4	375.2	210.0	32.7	617.9
1960	J	2.9	29.9	3.5	1.2	55.2	59.5	0.8	389.0	222.9	24.5	636.4

Source: Monthly Report on Primary Iron and Steel—D.B.S.

Note.—The data in this table relate to rolling mills products only. Shipments to consuming industries of castings, forgings and steel pipe, previously covered, are no longer included.

⁽¹⁾Shipments for further processing within own firm and for sale in Canada.⁽²⁾Because of the confidential provisions contained in the Statistics Act, comprehensive details of production and shipments of rolled steel products were not available for publication by months during the period of the strike at one of the major reporting plants. The figure published here is the total production for the last five months of 1958.

Table 33B.—PRIMARY IRON AND STEEL
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		PRODUCTION					PRIMARY IRON AND STEEL SHAPES			
		Pig ⁽¹⁾ Iron	Ferro- Alloys	Steel			Shipments			
				Total	Ingots	Castings	Total ⁽²⁾	Export	Domestic	Imports ⁽⁴⁾
Thousand net tons										
1958		255.0 ⁺	9.2	363.3 ⁺	355.2 ⁺	8.1 ⁺	280.0	18.6	261.5	118.0
1959		348.5	10.8	493.5	484.8	8.7	371.5	17.0	354.5	98.6
1957	N	266.4	19.6 ⁽⁴⁾	358.6	350.8	7.9	291.5	31.8	259.7	135.4
	D	247.6		351.1	343.4	7.7	259.7	43.6	216.2	103.5
1958	J	260.5	9.6 ⁽⁴⁾	402.9	392.8	10.1	297.4	19.4	278.0	118.0
	F	232.6		375.3	365.2	10.1	290.8	33.2	257.6	106.1
	M	268.0		412.4	401.5	10.9	318.4	15.3	303.0	114.7
	A	255.0	8.7 ⁽⁴⁾	378.0	367.6	10.4	307.5	9.7	297.8	115.8
	M	287.7		413.4	404.6	8.8	317.8	5.7	312.2	128.3
	J	289.7		403.3	395.6	7.7	329.3	6.4	322.9	80.2
	J	293.3	8.5 ⁽⁴⁾	366.1	359.5	6.6	294.4	6.4	288.0	84.6
	A	200.1		270.5	265.7	4.8	231.1			68.1
	S	186.3		247.9	241.9	6.0	202.5			107.3
	O	229.5	10.1 ⁽⁴⁾	261.1	254.8	6.3	204.1	(3) 126.5	1,078.5	165.3
	N	253.4		387.7	382.9	4.8	277.8			179.5
	D	303.5 ⁺		440.8 ⁺	430.0 ⁺	10.8 ⁺	289.4			147.8
1959	J	299.3	9.2	461.1	456.5	4.6	349.2	9.0	340.1	72.6
	F	282.6	7.9	436.9	431.9	5.0	321.6	5.0	316.7	61.5
	M	350.6	9.3	476.2	470.5	5.6	360.8	4.5	356.2	83.0
	A	366.8	11.4	487.9	480.8	7.1	351.6	5.9	345.8	128.3
	M	371.4	10.5	489.4	480.1	9.3	362.3	8.3	353.9	136.1
	J	351.6	10.5	467.6	456.5	11.2	374.1	15.6	358.5	148.3
	J	352.8	11.4	482.3	473.0	9.3	362.1	13.8	348.3	144.0
	A	359.2	10.9	487.3	477.8	9.5	351.0	8.0	343.0	82.7
	S	362.4	11.6	503.1	491.6	11.5	372.2	18.4	353.9	69.6
	O	360.8	11.5	536.9	525.1	11.8	426.8	44.3	382.5	81.8
	N	353.1	13.6	542.9	532.5	10.4	417.9	38.4	379.5	84.3
	D	371.1	12.1	550.2	540.7	9.5	407.8	32.7	375.2	90.6
1960	J	374.5	11.7	570.1	562.2	7.9	413.5	24.5	389.0	76.7

⁽¹⁾Includes some silvery pig iron formerly included with ferro-alloys. ⁽²⁾Excluding shipments for processing. ⁽³⁾Imports include, in addition to all other shapes, wire and wire rope. Imports exclude castings, forgings, fittings and couplings. ⁽⁴⁾Monthly average. ⁽⁵⁾Because of the confidential provisions contained in the Statistics Act, comprehensive details of production and shipments of rolled steel products were not available for publication by months during the period of the strike at one of the major reporting plants. The figure published here is the total production for the last five months of 1958.

Source: Primary Iron and Steel, D.B.S.

Table 34.—MOTOR VEHICLES: Production and Sales
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Total Motor Vehicles		Commercial Including Military		NEW PASSENGER CARS							Domestic Sales Financed																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																											
						Imports less Re-exports	Total Supply ⁽¹⁾	Sales																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																
		Prod.	Ship.	Prod.	Ship.			Prod.	Ship.	Total	Exp.	Dom.																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																												
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nds	Thousands	Thousands	Thousands	Thousands	Thousands	Thousands	Thousands	Thousands	Thousands	Thousands	Thousands	Thousands	Thousands	Thousands	Thousands	Thousands	Thousands	Thousands	Thousands	Thousands	Thousands	Thousands	Thousands	Thousands	Thousands	Thousands	Thousands	Thousands	Thousands	Thousands	Thousands	Thousands	Thousands	Thousands	Thousands	Thousands	Thousands	Thousands	Thousands	Thousands	Thousands	Thousands	Thousands	Thousands	Thousands	Thousands	Thousands	Thousands	Thousands	Thousands	Thousands	Thousands	Thousands	Thousands	Thousands	Thousands	Thousands	Thousands	Thousands	Thousands	Thousands	Thousands	Thousands	Thousands	Thousands	Thousands	Thousands	Thousands	Thousands	Thousands	Thousands	Thousands	Thousands	Thousands	Thousands	Thousands	Thousands	Thousands	Thousands	Thousands	Thousands	Thousands	Thousands	Thousands	Thousands	Thousands	Thousands	Thousands	Thousands	Thousands	Thousands	Thousands	Thousands	Thousands	Thousands	Thousands	Thousands	Thousands	Thousands	Thousands	Thousands	Thousands	Thousands	Thousands	Thousands	Thousands	Thousands	Thousands	Thousands	Thousands	Thousands	Thousands	Thousands	Thousands	Thousands	Thousands	Thousands	Thousands	Thousands	Thousands	Thousands	Thousands	Thousands	Thousands	Thousands	Thousands	Thousands	Thousands	Thousands	Thousands	Thousands	Thousands	Thousands	Thousands	Thousands	Thousands

Table 35A.—REFRIGERATORS AND WASHING MACHINES
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

MECHANICAL REFRIGERATORS						DOMESTIC WASHING MACHINES ⁽³⁾					
	Domestic Types ⁽⁴⁾			All Types		Production ⁽¹⁾	Shipments ⁽²⁾	Factory stocks ⁽¹⁾⁽²⁾	Imports	Exports	
	Production	Shipments ⁽⁵⁾	Factory stocks ⁽¹⁾	Imports	Exports						
	Thousands										
1957	18.14	19.71	31.95	11.42	0.17	22.46	22.91	26.33	3.03	0.87	
1958	17.75	18.68	25.58	12.86	0.13	25.49	25.01	30.61	2.65	0.81	
1957	N	10.39	9.62	31.97	6.28	0.04	24.40	21.36	26.22	3.78	1.09
	D	10.13	9.30	31.95	4.09	0.21	18.24	18.13	26.33	1.98	0.59
1958	J	11.97	13.74	33.18	6.75	0.04	20.96	19.19	27.27	2.01	0.93
	F	15.00	15.99	32.98	14.31	0.10	21.41	21.67	27.00	2.27	0.97
	M	22.66	21.47	38.86	15.43	—	23.28	22.64	27.48	3.66	0.44
	A	22.12	25.40	33.98	14.26	0.05	23.21	23.68	27.96	2.82	1.23
	M	24.98	24.45	34.43	20.67	0.09	25.11	25.04	28.02	2.58	0.75
	J	23.24	23.96	33.84	15.75	0.32	25.97	24.06	29.93	2.29	0.48
	J	18.62	21.96	29.51	14.06	0.32	23.65	25.38	27.42	1.73	0.74
	A	10.91	16.68	24.90	9.83	0.15	20.31	23.09	24.64	2.06	0.43
	S	16.46	18.02	23.45	14.41	0.05	29.07	35.07	18.64	2.75	0.66
	O	16.60	15.36	24.93	11.20	0.06	33.59	31.24	20.31	3.67	0.88
	N	14.13	13.47	23.43	9.58	0.17	31.25	29.26	22.30	3.47	0.80
	D	16.33	13.56	25.58	8.08	0.22	28.07	19.75	30.61	2.55	1.46
1959	J	19.20	18.10	33.67	10.98	0.61	21.16	25.28	31.70	2.72	0.20
	F	22.60	16.52	39.30	15.02	1.01	27.55	25.25	34.00	3.33	0.70
	M	24.98	21.67	42.72	18.26	0.40	26.23	26.82	32.41	4.17	0.61
	A	26.59	20.26	49.00	16.50	0.20	26.83	24.63	34.60	3.57	0.54
	M	27.66	28.46	48.34	12.51	0.13	28.11	26.05	37.21	3.36	1.18
	J	26.45	27.59	47.25	13.31	0.10	29.56	27.08	39.79	2.95	0.89
	J	16.63	23.18	40.71	13.69	0.05	21.22	22.60	38.32	2.54	0.87
	A	14.41	19.85	35.29	10.79	0.12	20.12	30.67	28.14	3.09	0.98
	S	24.09	24.37	35.67	6.78	0.26	24.70	33.48	19.53	4.16	0.73
	O	19.61	15.79	39.04	4.92	0.40	30.19	28.83	20.90	5.69	0.60
	N	18.99	13.89	43.91	4.68	0.53	30.86	26.72	25.04	4.24	0.99
	D	15.36	10.89	48.65		0.33	31.69	21.14	36.29		2.16
1960	J	19.93	16.09	52.42		0.90	26.61	22.36	40.53		1.14

Table 35B.—RADIO AND TELEVISION RECEIVING SETS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

PRODUCER'S SALES												IMPORTS		
Radio Receivers							Television Receivers				Radio Sets	Television Sets		
Total	Home Sets	Portables	Auto	Combinations	Record Players	Total	Atlantic Provinces	Quebec and Ontario	Western Provinces					
Thousands														
1957	60.1	30.7	5.4	19.6	4.4	20.3	38.1	2.8	24.4	10.8	12.2	0.3		
1958	57.9	28.6	7.0	17.9	4.5	18.4	35.0	2.9	21.6	10.5	24.0	1.2		
1957 D	76.6	44.9	8.7	16.2	6.7	35.8	43.2	3.8	25.6	13.8	12.8	0.4		
1958	J	45.9	18.4	3.0	20.5	3.9	11.5	33.0	3.1	19.8	10.1	9.1	0.5	
	F	44.1	21.5	2.5	16.0	4.1	13.4	32.7	3.1	19.9	9.7	6.5	0.6	
	M	48.3	23.4	5.0	16.2	3.6	18.4	29.6	3.1	17.3	9.2	16.9	0.4	
	A	48.9	22.8	6.2	17.6	2.2	9.7	24.1	2.0	15.6	6.5	13.3	0.2	
	M	52.2	23.8	8.7	16.6	3.1	7.1	20.0	1.2	13.6	5.2	22.2	0.3	
	J	50.1	20.0	10.2	18.0	2.0	9.9	21.8	2.0	14.0	5.9	23.9	0.6	
	J	40.2	17.2	7.7	12.9	2.3	10.6	26.9	1.5	19.1	6.3	28.2	1.3	
	A	50.1	22.9	9.2	14.7	3.2	17.0	32.8	1.9	21.2	9.7	25.0	1.0	
	S	66.8	39.3	7.5	14.0	6.0	25.2	52.9	3.9	33.3	15.7	24.4	2.8	
	O	81.3	45.4	6.5	23.2	6.2	28.8	57.3	4.3	34.5	18.5	35.7	2.1	
	N	77.1	45.4	8.5	24.4	8.9	31.1	49.6	4.6	29.1	15.9	49.7	2.8	
	D	80.5	43.2	8.9	20.7	7.8	37.8	38.9	3.7	22.5	12.7	33.3	1.4	
	1959	J	52.9	24.8	5.1	18.0	4.9	14.0	31.8	3.0	17.9	10.9	27.1	0.6
		F	56.4	26.7	4.3	20.0	5.5	14.3	31.8	2.3	19.1	10.4	30.2	1.4
		M	58.4	23.9	5.4	24.2	5.0	10.4	25.9	2.7	15.8	7.4	24.0	1.0
		A	65.6	23.9	7.8	29.8	4.2	10.0	28.0	3.2	17.3	7.5	39.9	0.5
M		57.4	24.6	7.5	22.6	2.7	7.6	23.1	3.0	14.6	5.5	35.5	0.2	
J		51.6	19.0	9.3	21.1	2.2	13.0	24.8	2.7	16.6	5.5	52.6	0.4	
J		48.0	21.2	10.3	12.7	3.9	9.8	27.2	1.8	17.9	7.5	52.4	0.9	
A		54.8	27.7	8.3	13.8	4.9	16.7	31.3	2.3	19.6	9.4	48.8	1.3	
S		77.9	42.6	10.0	17.3	8.0	20.6	48.8	3.8	29.3	15.7	54.6	1.2	
O		86.5	42.1	9.0	27.5	7.9	22.5	56.5	5.7	32.4	18.4	61.6	3.1	
1960	N	77.3	40.7	12.6	15.4	8.6	27.4	43.4	4.9	25.8	12.7	84.6	1.1	
	D	83.5	43.0	13.7	17.2	9.6	35.8	32.3	3.6	20.0	8.7			
	J	47.6	18.4	4.6	19.4	5.2	14.1	24.9	2.7	14.7	7.5			

⁽¹⁾End of period. ⁽²⁾Does not include apartment-type machines. ⁽³⁾Electric and other. ⁽⁴⁾Gas types are included. ⁽⁵⁾In some cases these shipments are not at the factory level, and stocks at beginning of month plus production less shipments do not equal stocks at end of month. Source: Monthly Reports, Domestic Electric Refrigerators, Domestic Washing Machines, Trade of Canada, and Radio and Television Receiving Sets, D.E.S.

Table 34.—NEW RESIDENTIAL CONSTRUCTION*

QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

STARTS BY PROVINCES

	Canada	Newfound- land	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskat- chewan	Alberta	British Columbia
	Number										
1958	41,158	327	57	687	680	11,581	15,938	1,626	1,306	4,133	4,825
1959	35,336	388	109	1,078	457	9,066	13,540	1,646	1,612	3,269	4,173
1955 3rd	47,501	832	75	998	1,526	13,020	18,417	2,709	1,929	3,585	4,410
4th	32,069	433	50	591	512	9,474	12,552	1,880	845	2,612	3,120
1956 1st	14,473	147	—	236	61	4,120	6,233	239	12	997	2,428
2nd	45,727	562	40	1,156	1,105	13,482	17,299	2,169	1,369	3,564	4,981
3rd	43,237	723	58	864	1,459	11,429	15,991	2,090	1,852	4,054	4,717
4th	23,874	220	16	615	756	6,968	9,189	706	546	2,047	2,811
1957 1st	8,410	15	2	86	57	2,535	3,230	57	20	495	1,913
2nd	40,437	280	33	1,083	915	11,904	14,825	1,355	1,584	3,759	4,699
3rd	39,678	604	73	985	1,105	10,623	15,339	1,358	1,937	3,367	4,287
4th	33,815	246	18	531	438	9,471	14,345	1,048	936	3,561	3,221
1958 1st	17,788	78	2	155	80	4,310	8,175	277	83	1,164	3,464
2nd	55,413	532	15	771	1,026	15,559	21,719	2,267	2,111	5,606	5,807
3rd	48,856	513	69	1,003	1,046	13,646	18,043	2,181	1,629	4,982	5,744
4th	42,575	186	141	817	566	12,809	15,816	1,777	1,399	4,780	4,284
1959 1st	16,365	48	26	127	95	4,650	5,968	563	115	1,348	3,425
2nd	42,709	264	127	1,328	613	11,617	16,414	1,613	2,064	3,398	5,271
3rd	43,732	918	218	1,479	695	10,961	15,979	2,387	2,591	4,294	4,210
4th	38,539	323	63	1,378	425	9,037	15,797	2,020	1,677	4,034	3,785

COMPLETIONS BY PROVINCES

1958	36,672	301	27	580	809	9,938	14,888	1,436	1,245	3,391	4,058
1959	36,418	304	88	987	586	9,730	13,570	1,456	1,591	3,546	4,560
1955 3rd	31,649	544	34	640	904	9,418	11,219	1,700	944	2,546	3,700
4th	43,675	441	133	847	1,110	11,202	17,648	2,351	1,730	3,073	5,140
1956 1st	25,664	289	17	407	180	7,924	10,542	972	693	1,975	2,665
2nd	32,348	290	62	573	420	10,325	12,553	1,162	505	2,895	3,593
3rd	32,608	257	32	632	766	9,943	11,611	1,739	927	3,066	3,635
4th	45,080	704	60	937	1,084	12,974	16,495	2,565	1,478	3,686	5,097
1957 1st	24,637	219	26	479	530	6,289	9,908	866	911	2,548	2,861
2nd	25,798	339	45	593	590	7,336	9,991	625	716	1,834	3,729
3rd	28,389	321	28	318	745	8,860	10,590	1,350	1,068	2,233	2,876
4th	38,459	304	50	1,048	685	10,703	14,598	1,471	1,615	3,333	4,652
1958 1st	26,315	154	30	457	808	7,277	10,175	782	735	3,098	2,799
2nd	31,993	505	6	499	578	8,986	12,812	1,202	817	2,292	4,296
3rd	37,698	309	5	574	700	9,424	16,272	1,718	1,249	2,950	4,497
4th	50,680	237	68	790	1,151	14,063	20,292	2,041	2,178	5,222	4,638
1959 1st	24,697	209	58	503	548	6,864	9,071	796	796	2,367	3,485
2nd	38,254	384	44	1,037	569	9,813	14,574	1,172	1,385	3,758	5,518
3rd	37,382	252	57	1,042	503	9,616	14,310	1,242	1,890	3,677	4,893
4th	45,338	370	193	1,367	725	12,627	16,326	2,613	2,292	4,481	4,344

UNDER CONSTRUCTION END OF PERIOD BY PROVINCES

1958	88,162	3,195	251	1,942	1,223	21,937	33,414	2,959	2,635	8,794	11,812
1959	81,905	2,370	239	3,667	1,053	17,754	32,827	3,745	2,924	7,449	9,868
1955 3rd	91,386	3,067	176	2,024	2,296	23,838	34,846	4,015	3,194	6,726	11,204
4th	79,339	3,057	93	1,595	1,758	21,812	29,794	3,564	2,258	6,265	9,143
1956 1st	66,636	2,872	76	1,413	1,509	17,538	24,824	2,830	1,496	5,255	8,823
2nd	79,868	3,173	89	1,999	2,147	20,631	29,435	3,848	2,392	5,860	10,294
3rd	90,374	3,635	115	2,243	2,912	22,028	33,830	4,249	3,227	6,772	11,363
4th	68,579	3,148	70	1,922	2,510	15,825	26,232	2,321	2,265	5,181	9,105
1957 1st	52,570	2,943	46	1,518	2,079	12,105	19,582	1,517	1,426	3,186	8,168
2nd	67,640	2,882	40	2,017	2,422	16,824	24,664	2,239	2,403	5,053	9,096
3rd	77,949	3,185	85	2,388	1,803	18,550	30,222	2,205	3,267	5,803	10,461
4th	72,573	3,106	53	1,638	1,656	17,197	29,782	1,753	2,547	5,985	8,856
1958 1st	64,499	3,030	25	1,272	984	14,277	27,482	1,639	1,852	4,500	9,438
2nd	87,142	3,055	34	1,545	1,490	20,136	36,620	2,728	3,022	7,590	10,922
3rd	97,649	3,257	98	1,957	1,818	24,125	38,071	3,196	3,348	9,616	12,163
4th	88,162	3,195	251	1,942	1,223	21,937	33,414	2,959	2,635	8,794	11,812
1959 1st	78,915	1,908	155	2,818	1,127	18,579	30,007	2,742	2,226	7,803	11,550
2nd	83,254	1,787	208	3,222	1,167	20,294	31,853	3,171	2,973	7,255	11,324
3rd	88,965	2,431	369	3,659	1,358	21,403	33,335	4,311	3,673	7,947	10,479
4th	81,905	2,379	239	3,667	1,053	17,754	32,827	3,745	2,924	7,449	9,868

*Construction of dwelling units.

Note.—These data are the result of a nation-wide survey, for which the field work is carried out by the Central Mortgage and Housing Corporation. All Metropolitan Areas and Urban Centres with a population of 5,000 or more, along with certain other areas of high building activity, are enumerated completely. The remainder of the country is covered on a sample basis.

Source: New Residential Construction, D.B.S.

Table 37.—VALUE OF BUILDING PERMITS⁽¹⁾
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Canada 88 Muni- cipalities	Halifax	Quebec	Montreal	Ottawa -Hull	Toronto	Ham- ilton	Wind- sor	Pt. Arthur- Ft. William	Win- nipeg	Regina	Saska- toon	Calgary	Edmon- ton	Van- couver
	Thousand dollars														
1957	71,019	774	2,923	20,767	8,103	28,686	5,513	1,761	1,056	5,312	1,721	1,813	5,012	6,330	12,388
1958	85,841	1,307	3,525	27,111	9,306	35,598	6,431	2,074	1,695	6,492	2,436	2,452	9,247	7,991	14,223
1957 O	73,400	1,272	2,123	21,718	8,654	37,834	5,181	2,808	923	8,284	2,224	2,127	7,763	7,902	10,831
N	65,116	611	1,731	26,824	3,791	33,056	5,579	1,209	892	3,280	1,285	1,172	4,165	4,249	9,979
D	72,968	321	643	19,733	7,143	43,477	3,579	873	74	3,165	2,521	2,067	3,322	2,054	12,276
1958 J	49,849	452	1,271	16,808	4,246	26,480	3,101	1,600	311	5,342	270	204	2,227	2,607	12,940
F	44,204	180	3,718	15,331	2,269	26,802	3,452	968	641	3,373	705	131	3,160	3,953	12,923
M	72,784	567	2,897	25,388	5,496	37,494	5,159	2,552	1,703	4,477	1,275	2,928	7,047	6,978	17,932
A	87,776	736	3,948	20,962	18,101	34,284	7,151	1,417	2,255	7,404	2,078	2,670	9,435	9,525	17,866
M	97,645	880	4,533	28,219	8,859	34,363	8,711	4,428	2,127	8,864	2,660	3,042	9,637	11,512	19,426
J	102,032	2,858	3,562	26,809	13,237	49,725	8,719	1,389	1,835	6,820	5,460	3,097	9,269	8,658	13,234
J	112,712	1,202	4,508	36,896	6,545	43,440	10,951	1,833	3,884	10,594	3,499	2,727	8,736	14,481	12,540
A	110,270	891	3,279	31,573	15,077	40,449	6,249	1,871	1,351	7,102	3,589	2,320	26,309	10,962	13,453
S	90,601	2,352	3,980	31,381	8,359	34,863	7,915	1,489	3,569	7,355	3,729	2,580	7,314	10,834	15,790
O	94,474	1,145	2,964	31,640	6,143	38,992	5,702	2,262	913	8,186	3,250	3,051	10,415	7,800	13,559
N	87,648	3,787	3,920	36,648	19,216	27,695	5,838	1,147	1,224	4,562	2,022	1,689	6,887	5,241	11,214
D	77,869	628	3,034	21,906	3,743	32,590	4,146	3,931	534	3,822	690	4,981	9,253	3,308	9,685
1959 J	55,015	428	1,450	21,049	2,587	17,998	3,000	598	1,170	4,058	1,429	120	4,951	4,687	17,087
F	48,824	701	1,958	15,253	4,146	20,945	2,744	882	1,523	3,730	435	246	9,397	4,446	13,734
M	70,434	1,094	2,003	21,388	8,747	27,779	8,255	1,160	1,306	4,337	2,780	965	6,114	3,515	15,085
A	104,887	2,535	8,365	34,813	18,375	42,422	5,235	2,401	4,992	7,802	2,561	5,121	10,378	12,165	17,037
M	95,053	2,650	4,336	22,040	18,070	32,019	7,235	2,799	1,918	7,938	2,626	3,993	7,216	8,338	17,759
J	94,933	1,542	5,056	29,010	8,613	38,834	10,153	3,184	2,112	11,160	3,933	3,667	9,476	9,134	15,373
J	111,890	1,697	5,355	35,870	9,123	36,670	5,397	2,132	1,306	8,444	4,302	4,016	12,661	14,085	17,317
A	120,073	2,201	4,705	65,477	8,403	25,381	5,771	1,403	804	13,919	3,397	4,312	10,876	5,946	11,160
S	107,100	1,011	2,811	39,616	5,811	30,498	7,110	1,491	1,027	10,959	3,427	3,662	13,586	13,281	9,500
O	137,165	1,787	4,658	43,493	9,888	59,765	7,040	1,668	2,164	5,888	7,601	2,446	9,413	11,104	9,733
N	67,694	5,268	1,661	18,926	6,545	27,361	6,505	1,634	890	8,301	1,423	5,225	7,121	3,835	9,899
D	54,555	1,132	1,965	14,793	5,064	22,942	5,681	810	154	6,681	1,141	432	5,992	2,971	7,201
1960 J	42,128	267	1,063	18,594	950	19,024	2,871	240	143	2,531	1,130	483	1,868	830	7,590

Note.—The data on building permits are collected for 1,014 municipalities and individual figures are available on request. Some of the annual totals for 1957 and 1958 differ slightly from the sum of the twelve monthly totals, due to the addition of statistics received too late to be included in the monthly data. ⁽¹⁾Data refers to city proper for Port Arthur, Fort William, Regina and Saskatoon; in other cases to metropolitan area. Source: Building Permits, Business Finance Division. D.B.S.

By Provinces and by Types⁽¹⁾

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Canada	New- found- land	Prince- Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brun- swick	Quebec	Ontario	Mani- toba	Saskat- chewan	Alberta	British Colum- bia	Resi- dential	Indus- trial	Com- mercial	Institu- tional and Govern- ment
	Thousand dollars														
1957	152,274	760	71	1,477	1,880	32,556	69,051	6,202	5,481	14,404	20,392	79,366	18,214	28,468	25,750
1958	196,397	1,547	326	2,143	1,560	40,932	91,476	7,879	6,980	21,534	22,018	115,031	15,008	30,562	35,469
1957 S	167,722	583	69	1,904	1,843	29,695	74,875	8,134	6,453	16,128	27,647	89,191	17,403	34,636	26,885
O	177,556	566	56	1,891	2,143	34,463	84,862	9,300	6,755	19,785	17,735	108,311	10,499	32,683	25,633
N	139,165	1,174	94	1,351	2,565	33,660	65,123	3,726	3,855	11,269	16,205	82,276	14,136	22,639	19,947
D	125,359	317	—	512	228	24,177	67,171	3,306	5,989	7,089	14,806	45,296	9,161	34,907	35,691
1958 J	102,970	104	528	530	468	20,156	49,998	5,422	699	8,135	16,798	59,029	11,368	21,342	10,854
F	101,126	169	341	536	563	22,239	46,279	5,527	1,433	7,780	17,858	53,774	10,299	22,036	14,786
M	172,002	413	23	1,174	1,120	34,366	81,584	4,696	4,579	15,508	27,988	117,304	6,721	23,997	23,782
A	222,799	2,265	644	1,729	1,470	38,029	109,480	9,514	7,224	23,439	28,410	143,847	7,242	25,655	45,732
M	244,621	1,896	310	2,717	1,944	50,120	108,741	11,112	9,210	28,439	28,884	160,243	19,932	27,480	36,584
J	239,316	1,269	100	5,477	1,331	44,360	120,096	8,366	11,497	23,883	22,758	145,290	11,749	33,409	48,441
J	257,547	1,222	1,243	1,891	1,973	54,735	125,161	12,018	9,269	28,498	20,672	138,573	29,433	41,515	47,686
A	233,256	655	263	1,710	1,856	47,786	99,157	8,469	8,048	42,565	22,345	131,049	31,624	34,910	35,405
S	223,761	1,180	240	2,976	2,775	50,930	94,881	12,109	9,166	23,154	25,670	134,825	11,204	38,263	39,134
O	221,562	5,774	117	1,655	3,737	45,888	98,482	9,908	10,372	24,445	21,001	134,651	13,969	37,158	35,509
N	189,744	1,360	85	4,461	1,064	49,366	90,249	5,132	6,163	15,327	16,458	104,331	19,160	28,913	37,166
D	148,059	2,179	20	865	399	29,836	73,164	4,280	6,100	14,542	15,379	57,954	7,389	32,063	50,547
1959 J	109,711	2,215	4	695	176	24,978	42,326	4,180	2,084	11,057	21,996	51,359	8,547	25,439	24,251
F	110,669	80	77	830	1,965	21,142	45,500	4,007	3,343	14,711	19,014	57,601	10,400	18,484	24,069
M	154,064	434	36	1,275	212	32,545	71,194	6,394	5,115	13,432	23,427	90,231	13,310	29,279	21,007
A	260,498	448	521	3,425	2,282	56,813	119,281	9,370	10,608	29,390	28,360	149,594	25,953	37,776	46,898
M	221,647	1,515	311	4,587	2,740	43,793	104,727	10,133	11,107	22,297	30,435	144,649	18,787	39,888	30,069
J	249,416	1,071	924	2,693	4,792	49,441	115,472	12,870	11,477	25,133	25,543	145,376	16,269	40,586	44,847
J	246,992	1,752	229	2,709	1,882	59,056	95,996	10,590	12,251	36,534	25,993	126,777	20,836	56,589	42,265
A	244,848	993	384	4,159	4,018	87,678	79,975	15,626	10,394	23,225	18,596	112,033	11,129	84,651	36,752
S	233,872	742	283	1,695	2,749	58,837	93,150	12,640	11,456	35,676	16,644	130,102	20,775	51,409	31,152
O	259,574	812	32	2,558	1,763	60,689	126,414	8,069	12,637	29,077	17,523	126,970	18,156	63,652	50,558
N	164,020	2,290	86	5,468	2,973	30,126	74,191	9,111	7,887	15,847	16,041	78,399	13,319	29,475	42,533
D	113,765	268	—	2,080	1,335	21,716	52,545	7,603	2,411	13,873	1,934	42,170	15,232	31,617	24,557
1960 J	76,528	63	25	1,936	524	21,349	33,615	3,314	1,934	3,252	10,516	25,424	5,791	32,256	12,684

⁽¹⁾The coverage was extended to 507 municipalities in 1948, and as of 1959, stands at 1,014, minor revision still being required in the table, due to the non-receipt of returns from a few small places. No account is taken of the building activity outside of registration areas. Actual operations normally follow the granting of permits but a number of projects are not undertaken or abandoned. The amount depends upon the statement of the applicant and considerable change may develop before the completion of the operation.

Table 38.—BUILDING MATERIALS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Asphalt Products					Iron and Steel Products				Clay Products	
		Rigid Insulating Board	Shingles	Smooth-surfaced Rolls	Mineral-surfaced Rolls	Felts and Sheathings	Sawn Lumber	Cast Iron Soil Pipe and Fittings	Steel Pipes, Tubes, Fittings	Wire Nails	Building Brick	Structural Tile ⁽¹⁾
Prod.	Production			Prod. ⁽¹⁾	Exp. ⁽²⁾	Production			Producers' Sales			
Million Sq. ft.	Thousand squares			Thousand tons	Million board feet	Thousand tons			Millions	Thousand tons		
1958		32.83	264	78	81	6.08	328.5	5.4	41.9	6.7	45.1	12.9
1959		37.73	249	70	80	6.00	348.3	5.5	41.1	6.4	45.4	14.3
1957	N	29.77	171	79	56	5.53	411.8	4.6	52.0	5.8	41.5	13.5
	D	26.78	110	43	30	4.60	385.7	4.0	40.9	4.2	28.2	9.8
1958	J	29.58	194	50	25	3.37	543.3	5.0	51.8	4.3	24.4	11.6
	F	26.07	159	70	56	5.18	577.7	4.7	46.7	4.6	16.3	8.7
	M	30.66	149	53	43	5.22	634.0	5.2	46.5	5.2	40.5	12.7
	A	30.52	231	68	71	6.69	473.2	5.9	46.4	6.5	40.3	9.1
	M	32.55	380	82	107	5.75	658.0	6.2	53.6	7.3	53.5	12.3
	J	31.26	399	103	123	5.75	733.0	5.9	50.8	8.2	56.8	12.7
	J	35.33	436	96	127	6.51	734.6	4.6	39.6	7.3	64.2	15.1
	A	36.94	344	91	123	7.64	693.9	5.0	42.2	7.0	57.0	12.4
	S	36.75	281	95	107	7.44	684.9	5.3	36.6	6.7	56.7	16.3
	O	41.36	330	110	104	6.72	629.8	6.3	32.8	6.8	58.1	15.7
	N	31.30	193	73	60	5.83	475.9	5.8	27.5	10.1	47.0	16.2
	D	31.58	76	49	33	6.85	484.6	5.3	28.3	6.6	26.0	12.4
1959	J	32.49	103	23	54	3.88	567.3	4.8	28.2	6.1	19.1	11.2
	F	28.98	145	29	30	4.22	614.4	6.1	29.9	6.3	21.6	13.6
	M	29.77	218	67	40	5.46	677.6	6.5	38.6	7.0	42.3	16.1
	A	32.71	266	86	84	6.82	539.5	6.7	41.9	7.2	43.9	11.9
	M	34.04	299	84	75	5.38	674.2	5.8	39.1	6.5	53.0	13.1
	J	40.39	347	79	141	5.39	866.2	6.0	44.6	6.6	61.7	14.6
	J	42.74	389	81	123	6.32	642.2	4.4	43.4	4.8	64.6	16.8
	A	40.80	337	89	123	6.54	558.7	5.2	44.4	6.5	55.8	15.1
	S	40.60	315	98	115	6.39	598.3	5.4	41.2	6.7	54.6	15.9
	O	44.70	253	76	91	7.62	610.6	5.6	50.4	6.5	54.3	17.2
	N	43.03	190	73	50	7.77	445.3	5.1	46.4	6.7	45.2	14.1
	D	42.47	126	52	34	6.25	530.8	3.9	45.3	6.1	29.2	12.7
1960	J	30.12	103	45	31	4.12	588.5	4.7	43.0	5.1		

		Clay Products			Gypsum Products			Mineral Wool ⁽⁴⁾		Cement Products ⁽⁵⁾			Paints, Varnishes, Lacquers ⁽⁶⁾
		Drain Tile	Vitrified Sewer Pipe	Window Glass	Wall-board	Lath	Plasters	Batts	Granulated and Loose	Concrete Brick	Concrete Blocks ⁽⁴⁾	Cement Pipe and Tile	
Prod. Sales	Production	Imports	Production			Production		Production		Factory Sales			
Thousands	Thousand feet	Thousand sq. ft.	Million square feet	Thousand tons	Thousand tons	Million sq. ft.	Million cu. ft.	Thousands	Thousand tons	Thousand dollars			
1958		4,437	602	5,362	31.94	33.16	25.6	22.85	0.90	11,826	10,925	57.01	11,164
1959		3,950	674		33.73	30.50	25.2	24.05	0.94	9,883	11,540	74.63	11,660
1957	N	4,213	499	5,712	27.49	29.76	23.2	21.86	1.29	8,944	10,404	41.18	8,477
	D	1,685	428	2,137	20.80	21.98	16.1	18.10	0.91	4,829	7,453	29.03	6,633
1958	J	2,186	497	2,556	23.11	27.85	22.3	24.79	1.03	5,482	7,361	28.99	8,241
	F	1,437	453	2,504	21.99	30.61	19.5	14.56	0.56	4,354	4,774	26.79	8,709
	M	2,643	524	3,308	27.62	30.01	21.9	12.87	0.65	7,574	7,120	28.99	10,698
	A	5,350	519	5,950	29.99	24.83	21.7	16.95	0.59	12,693	9,745	37.00	13,513
	M	6,279	604	7,188	31.89	35.06	25.6	19.69	0.63	15,721	11,962	65.37	15,036
	J	5,231	666	5,692	30.96	34.32	27.7	23.90	0.65	15,701	13,336	68.99	14,440
	J	5,534	721	6,949	35.50	36.63	30.8	24.46	0.77	17,018	15,362	79.25	13,124
	A	5,675	620	5,487	34.30	38.29	31.7	27.44	1.00	16,844	13,860	71.17	11,381
	S	5,787	663	4,389	36.90	37.40	33.0	27.55	1.19	14,359	13,615	75.29	11,247
	O	6,110	693	6,915	41.14	38.33	28.6	32.66	1.35	14,723	14,220	80.77	11,189
	N	5,004	647	7,506	39.10	32.46	26.0	26.27	1.20	11,293	11,946	67.31	9,342
	D	2,005	620	6,005	30.76	32.18	18.8	23.08	1.15	6,145	7,798	54.15	7,045
1959	J	3,818	485	2,814	23.69	34.56	18.2	15.04	0.90	4,489	6,301	43.34	8,597
	F	3,251	659	3,422	26.51	31.55	20.7	23.27	0.93	4,822	6,277	51.10	9,515
	M	1,634	716	5,305	28.91	30.91	21.1	23.02	0.80	8,441	8,174	90.48	11,356
	A	3,175	669	7,250	35.58	31.97	26.1	13.83	0.63	11,311	11,158	59.69	14,410
	M	4,572	673	7,198	33.93	29.19	23.8	20.29	0.74	13,323	13,563	68.86	15,577
	J	5,066	769	5,681	38.38	25.68	30.8	24.64	0.86	13,294	14,755	81.95	15,579
	J	5,066	746	5,055	38.90	30.19	32.1	27.07	0.79	13,972	15,399	90.77	14,130
	A	5,314	747	6,272	39.17	38.85	32.8	36.76	0.97	12,609	14,550	91.73	12,242
	S	5,381	619	6,299	38.81	37.19	31.5	27.62	1.19	10,982	13,978	110.24	11,747
	O	5,185	754	7,298	36.42	32.38	26.3	30.95	1.23	10,864	13,462	94.03	10,438
	N	3,751	561	6,012	38.35	19.80	20.2	24.62	1.19	9,423	11,947	66.45	8,859
	D	1,190	694		26.05	23.73	18.7	21.52	1.05	5,064	8,913	46.88	7,466
1960	J				26.40	28.56	21.1	16.52	0.73	3,437	6,660	54.60	8,629

50 (1) Monthly totals are not equivalent to annual data which include Newfoundland and Yukon and North West Territories for which only annual statistics are collected. (2) Planks and boards, flooring and square timber. (3) Hollow blocks including fireproofing and load-bearing tile. (4) For building insulation only. (5) Figures cover the production of firms which normally account for 85 per cent of the total for Canada. (6) Includes concrete chimney blocks. (7) Factory sales of firms which normally account for 96% of total Canadian production.

Source: Monthly Reports; Concrete Products; Products made from Canadian clays; Asphalt Roofing; Rigid Insulating Board; Iron Castings and Cast Iron Pipes and Fittings; Steel Wire and Specified Wire Products; Gypsum Products; Mineral Wool; Sales of Paints, Varnishes and Lacquers and Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Table 40.—FARM CASH INCOME⁽¹⁾

QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

		Grains, Seeds and Hay				Vegetables and Other Field Crops ⁽²⁾				Livestock	
		Total	Wheat Including Participation Payments	Oats Including Participation Payments	Other Grains, Seeds and Hay ⁽³⁾	Total	Potatoes	Vego- tables	Tobacco	Total	
Total Cash Income		Million dollars									
1957		643.83	172.55	114.27	9.47	48.81	49.97	9.50	17.23	19.20	
1958		696.72	168.62	122.85	6.79	38.98	54.09	10.50	17.81	21.44	
1955	3rd	640.03	166.79	116.99	9.37	40.44	47.57	8.33	38.72	—	
	4th	661.27	149.15	67.60	10.76	70.79	43.12	8.31	10.83	14.00	
1956	1st	525.87	120.06	91.36	6.76	21.93	60.11	8.33	4.16	46.11	
	2nd	682.97	246.77	188.05	14.34	44.38	16.99	10.54	5.68	—	
	3rd	691.51	215.72	137.75	18.71	59.25	46.96	10.21	35.94	—	
	4th	741.53	224.51	106.61	18.89	99.00	53.50	14.32	11.85	18.02	
1957	1st	570.97	152.89	117.75	5.82	29.32	74.80	10.94	4.74	57.07	
	2nd	613.32	189.82	143.86	9.20	36.77	14.19	6.73	5.78	—	
	3rd	659.83	159.28	98.74	14.57	45.96	53.83	7.52	44.80	—	
	4th	731.18	188.22	96.75	8.27	83.19	57.07	12.79	13.60	19.72	
1958	1st	613.18	137.81	115.68	4.41	17.72	82.60	13.01	5.52	62.00	
	2nd	666.41	192.43	153.18	7.68	31.57	14.05	8.89	4.70	—	
	3rd	710.55	168.75	116.30	9.50	42.95	56.78	8.27	47.62	—	
	4th	796.74	175.49	106.25	5.57	63.67	62.94	11.84	13.40	23.75	
1959	1st	641.68	148.94	124.03	4.81	20.10	85.63	9.11	8.32	68.19	
	2nd	676.31	189.61	147.03	7.57	35.00	15.59	8.56	7.03	—	
	3rd	709.06	160.92	100.74	7.62	52.56	58.74	10.16	48.59	—	
Livestock											
Other Farm Products											
		Cattle and Calves	Hogs	Sheep and Lambs	Poultry	Dairy Products	Fruits	Eggs	Other Products ⁽⁴⁾	Forest Products	Fur Farming
Million dollars											
1957		120.43	73.04	2.53	33.38	114.96	9.99	35.80	15.88	11.54	3.77
1958		153.32	81.26	2.71	35.78	123.74	10.36	37.24	16.62	9.35	3.64
1955	3rd	98.03	70.88	3.15	45.67	133.21	25.21	29.88	14.44	4.42	0.78
	4th	117.56	75.33	4.21	66.49	99.27	7.90	39.99	14.30	37.36	6.58
1956	1st	99.00	70.67	1.38	27.31	81.12	1.81	36.79	10.50	11.15	6.00
	2nd	109.31	73.95	0.83	32.11	122.60	3.17	37.82	20.92	16.11	2.40
	3rd	116.69	69.91	3.00	29.41	132.26	21.77	36.34	15.31	2.89	1.27
	4th	127.44	83.71	4.57	56.00	96.56	11.00	37.94	16.10	24.67	5.53
1957	1st	97.02	77.60	1.57	19.85	79.89	2.67	35.99	11.25	9.39	8.06
	2nd	108.66	70.63	0.77	28.11	128.76	3.46	33.25	20.46	13.56	1.66
	3rd	121.91	73.06	3.26	28.28	143.39	23.54	34.79	15.49	2.43	0.59
	4th	154.12	70.85	4.51	57.28	107.78	10.30	39.18	16.34	20.76	4.78
1958	1st	136.55	75.96	1.57	23.56	89.73	2.29	37.40	12.36	7.61	5.74
	2nd	138.05	81.30	0.91	22.80	142.11	3.90	36.86	20.73	10.99	2.30
	3rd	144.59	77.70	3.22	28.61	151.63	24.97	35.28	15.94	1.97	1.21
	4th	194.10	90.06	5.13	68.16	111.59	10.29	39.42	17.44	16.83	5.30
1959	1st	124.18	90.15	1.81	27.59	93.04	2.40	38.43	12.60	7.71	9.21
	2nd	144.88	87.05	0.81	23.25	144.00	3.56	36.49	17.74	11.26	2.09
	3rd	151.06	84.68	3.64	24.79	154.53	20.42	31.96	16.01	1.99	0.32
Prince Edward Island											
Nova Scotia											
New Brunswick											
Quebec											
Ontario											
Manitoba											
Saskatchewan											
Alberta											
British Columbia											
Million dollars											
1957		6.11	10.50	10.97	96.48	197.33	50.21	134.38	109.47	28.37	
1958		6.97	10.57	11.53	103.62	215.85	55.10	142.89	120.38	29.81	
1955	3rd	5.09	10.43	10.17	116.67	199.37	48.37	124.36	96.49	29.09	
	4th	6.14	13.78	15.31	119.13	198.85	55.17	123.17	96.67	33.05	
1956	1st	5.35	8.51	10.00	73.30	194.29	35.76	85.92	90.64	22.11	
	2nd	7.70	9.92	13.81	102.61	175.20	50.07	186.79	114.17	22.71	
	3rd	5.35	11.23	9.73	106.20	202.63	57.11	162.34	107.08	29.84	
	4th	8.05	13.90	14.85	103.19	208.43	67.83	161.93	124.76	38.60	
1957	1st	5.68	8.11	10.22	69.58	199.19	36.89	108.73	109.20	23.38	
	2nd	6.22	9.09	10.88	98.10	163.22	48.69	150.59	103.69	22.84	
	3rd	5.16	11.74	9.25	113.90	213.71	53.55	120.27	101.74	30.54	
	4th	7.40	13.04	13.55	104.36	213.21	61.69	157.93	123.28	36.74	
1958	1st	7.10	9.22	11.67	73.50	214.55	42.99	113.34	116.37	24.45	
	2nd	7.57	8.92	11.15	106.91	184.65	56.39	158.26	108.84	23.73	
	3rd	5.52	11.25	9.95	121.09	222.37	54.12	138.39	117.22	30.64	
	4th	7.70	12.89	13.33	113.00	241.84	66.89	161.55	139.11	40.43	
1959	1st	5.83	9.89	9.65	77.96	228.49	45.06	117.92	121.37	25.52	
	2nd	8.37	9.62	10.99	104.82	185.64	55.91	152.25	123.91	24.82	
	3rd	5.75	11.15	10.39	121.68	230.46	61.06	128.68	109.73	30.15	

⁽¹⁾Does not include Supplementary Government Payments made under Prairie Farm Assistance Act, Prairie Farm Income Act and Wheat Acreage Reduction Act. ⁽²⁾Includes barley and barley participation payments, rye, flax, flax adjustment payments, corn, clover and grass seed, hay and clover. ⁽³⁾Includes in addition sugar beets and fibre flax. ⁽⁴⁾Includes wool, honey, maple products and miscellaneous farm products.

Source: Farm Cash Income, D.B.S.

Table 42A.—INSPECTED SLAUGHTERINGS OF LIVESTOCK AND COLD STORAGE HOLDINGS OF MEAT AND POULTRY
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

Inspected Slaughterings					Cold Storage Holdings as of end of Period						
					Pork						
		Cattle	Calves	Sheep and Lambs	Hogs	Beef	Veal	Mutton and Lamb	Total	Cured or in cure	Poultry
Thousands					Million pounds						
1958		157	65	46	497	32.9 ^r	4.8 ^r	6.3	47.6 ^r	8.5	46.8 ^r
1959		145	56	47	668	29.4	4.0	3.5	84.2	9.8	30.1
1957	S	216	90	103	457	27.4	6.7	1.5	21.1	9.0	23.5
	O	170	67	81	394	29.2	6.8	2.2	22.7	8.9	30.5
	N	196	66	95	444	35.5	6.7	2.9	25.3	10.2	46.4
	D	189	61	54	517	33.2	5.7	2.5	25.3	7.9	35.5
1958	J	158	41	30	439	35.5	4.2	2.3	30.5	8.9	32.9
	F	135	36	26	420	31.9	3.0	1.9	34.6	9.0	27.9
	M	168	83	28	562	28.5	2.9	2.0	36.0	9.5	23.3
	A	130	105	19	430	27.2	4.4	1.9	40.7	9.0	18.1
	M	137	93	18	415	26.0	4.4	1.6	39.4	9.8	14.0
	J	176	92	28	495	25.0	4.9	2.1	35.9	9.5	12.2
	J	141	58	30	375	24.0	4.7	2.4	30.5	9.7	11.7
	A	150	55	49	403	23.4	5.0	3.0	28.1	9.6	15.6
	S	195	71	100	528	25.4	5.7	3.3	23.9	9.5	26.6
	O	160	53	99	513	29.2	5.9	5.1	29.6	9.4	43.7
	N	163	48	78	602	33.8	5.5	6.2	38.3	11.6	62.0
	D	175	49	45	783	32.9 ^r	4.8 ^r	6.3	47.6 ^r	8.5	46.8 ^r
1959	J	138	34	32	646	32.8 ^r	3.6	5.1	56.3 ^r	9.4	44.9 ^r
	F	116	33	27	618	28.6	2.7	4.2	75.0	11.4	40.0
	M	147	73	31	842	28.6	2.7	3.2	91.3	9.5	32.8
	A	134	92	15	688	29.7	3.3	2.5	113.8	9.6	28.5
	M	133	78	18	615	30.2	3.7	3.1	111.3	9.9	24.2
	J	160	70	25	707	28.2	4.0	3.3	104.6	9.5	20.5
	J	137	48	32	539	28.4	4.1	3.3	91.0	10.7	17.7
	A	143	47	49	531	28.0	4.4	3.0	82.0	10.4	19.0
	S	186	61	102	812	28.7	4.7	3.3	84.3	9.8	25.8
	O	150	50	102	591	30.2	5.0	3.8	76.2	9.2	35.3
	N	156	50	91	649	29.9	5.3	3.7	64.0	11.3	47.1
	D	143	40	45	784	29.0	4.1	3.0	58.7	6.9	25.8
1960	J	157	37	30	641	31.5	3.7	2.5	61.9	7.2	24.7

Table 42B.—SELECTED PRICES AND PRICE RATIOS:*

Price index numbers of commodities and services used by farmers			Farm prices of agricultural products (1)	Index of livestock feed prices	Ratios			Prices			
					Price of barley to price of hogs Winnipeg (2)	Price of beef cattle to price of hogs (3)	Price of beef cattle to price of lambs	Steers, good Toronto (4)	Hogs, Toronto (Bonus not included)	Barley No. 1 feed	Oats No. 2 C.W.
1935-39=100											
1958		242.7	242.0	204.8	23.4	107.2	100.3	23.20	28.44	0.93	0.778
1959		248.8	238.0 ^r	214.3	18.6	137.0	112.9	25.09	23.76	0.96	0.789
1957	A	241.9	239.1	192.0	29.8	73.9	80.8	19.52	34.59	0.93	0.745
	S	..	236.8	194.4	28.5	75.1	83.2	18.55	32.30	0.93	0.761
	O	..	231.3	192.3	23.3	83.4	83.7	17.36	27.11	0.92	0.742
	N	..	228.4	194.4	21.6	88.4	85.0	17.67	25.99	0.90	0.746
1958	D	..	233.1	197.6	22.9	88.0	81.9	18.79	27.83	0.90	0.749
	J	237.4	234.6	199.4	22.7	96.3	85.2	20.14	27.24	0.89	0.759
	F	..	239.8	201.5	25.0	94.4	87.0	21.08	29.12	0.89	0.768
	M	..	245.4	196.7	26.2	99.9	91.1	22.26	29.05	0.88	0.772
	A	245.3	248.9	198.2	26.4	108.4	95.6	24.17	29.07	0.89	0.770
	M	..	252.3	196.8	28.1	99.4	95.7	24.36	32.02	0.90	0.768
	J	..	250.2	201.1	27.5	95.5	94.4	23.69	32.43	0.91	0.762
	J	..	249.3	217.6	25.2	95.5	94.8	23.00	31.46	0.97	0.832
	A	245.5	238.5	212.1	24.4	96.1	95.8	22.18	30.13	0.95	0.827
	S	..	235.9	211.3	20.6	112.1	104.6	22.44	26.27	0.95	0.811
	O	..	236.2	206.5	18.9	121.7	113.6	23.85	25.46	0.98	0.761
	N	..	235.4	206.7	18.4	128.1	118.8	24.18	24.50	0.96	0.750
1959	D	..	237.8	209.7	18.4	138.7	127.1	27.00	24.50	0.96	0.763
	J	243.0	241.3	212.8	18.2	142.9	116.8	26.50	24.07	0.98	0.776
	F	..	239.2	214.0	18.1	137.4	121.9	25.40	24.00	0.99	0.788
	M	..	236.8	214.1	17.9	131.4	120.1	24.39	24.00	1.00	0.790
	A	250.8	236.2	217.6	18.3	135.2	104.7	25.00	24.00	0.98	0.782
	M	..	238.4	215.8	18.5	134.6	98.9	24.89	24.00	0.97	0.770
	J	..	239.6	214.6	19.6	130.5	84.7	24.53	24.40	0.93	0.763
	J	..	242.2	215.4	20.0	133.7	100.4	25.21	24.49	0.91	0.761
	A	252.5	241.7	209.7	19.5	138.9	111.7	25.69	24.00	0.93	0.768
	S	..	239.7	207.3	19.3	140.5	122.4	25.98	24.00	0.94	0.774
	O	..	236.3	209.0	17.9	139.4	125.0	24.50	22.77	0.96	0.818
	N	..	233.9	218.1	17.8	144.9	129.6	25.33	22.65	0.96	0.846
1960	D	..	230.9 ^r	223.4	17.8	135.0	119.0	23.64	22.69	0.96	0.827
	J	..	229.7	225.3	16.9	132.3	101.4	22.77	22.29	0.97	0.842

*See also Tables 18 and 19. (1)Excluding Newfoundland. Western grain prices used in the construction of the Index prior to August 1, 1958 are final prices. Since August 1, 1958, only initial prices are available for wheat, oats and barley. (2)Include subsidy on hogs. (3)Based on price for hogs including Dominion premium. A rise in ratio favours production of beef. (4)Previous to January, 1958, quotations referred to steers up to 1,000 lbs. Now they refer to all weights. Source: Livestock and Meat Trade Report, Dept. of Agriculture, Coarse Grains Quarterly, Cold Storage Holdings, and Index Numbers of Farm Prices of Agricultural Products, D.B.S.

Table 42C.—EXPORTS OF GRAINS AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Exports of Grains ⁽¹⁾					Exports of Livestock Products						
	Wheat (100)	Flour in Terms of Wheat ⁽²⁾	Oats (1)	Barley (1)	Rye (1)	Beef and Veal, Fresh Chilled and Frozen	Bacon, Hams and Shoulders	Canned Meats	Cheese	Concentrated Milk Products	Poultry	Eggs in the Shell ⁽⁴⁾
	Million bushels					Million pounds						
1958	23.33	3.37	2.16	6.26	0.45	4.48	0.47	0.53	1.31	5.65	0.03	1.18
1959	21.45	3.09	0.59	5.36	0.27	1.90	0.48	0.55	1.67	11.27	0.06	1.46
1957 D	20.35	3.21	3.07	3.77	—	12.38	0.49	0.56	1.09	2.31	0.04	2.08
1958 J	19.68	3.17	1.26	2.84	0.10	8.16	0.44	0.52	0.06	2.60	0.03	2.19
F	19.30	2.76	1.60	5.01	0.13	3.59	0.39	0.35	0.08	2.83	0.03	1.77
M	20.43	3.81	1.06	4.41	0.29	3.53	0.39	0.51	0.10	2.91	0.03	3.14
A	23.12	3.96	1.60	5.61	0.60	2.37	0.36	0.51	0.09	9.19	0.05	1.34
M	35.30	3.74	4.51	15.73	0.83	2.84	0.42	0.53	0.11	4.92	0.04	0.80
J	27.02	3.86	2.39	9.45	0.24	2.70	0.40	0.33	0.14	6.11	0.03	0.16
J	22.33	3.34	1.25	7.76	3.23	6.38	0.42	0.33	0.12	8.17	0.04	0.88
A	23.39	2.44	0.09	2.68	0.31	4.93	0.34	0.39	0.08	8.59	0.04	0.21
S	16.31	2.23	0.30	3.12	0.09	5.65	0.45	0.62	0.44	2.61	0.04	1.07
O	25.72	3.66	1.28	6.66	0.22	6.67	0.46	0.74	1.26	4.37	0.03	0.93
N	21.74	3.92	0.54	6.11	0.26	4.32	0.82	0.65	4.67	9.70	0.03	0.39
D	20.32	3.20	0.40	6.85	0.15	2.61	0.75	0.83	8.55	5.83	0.04	1.24
1959 J	18.50	2.82	0.79	6.93	—	1.82	0.51	0.35	0.35	13.71	0.02	1.35
F	18.64	3.03	0.70	5.08	0.02	1.21	0.43	0.74	0.29	3.30	0.01	1.04
M	19.86	2.70	1.06	3.72	0.14	0.90	0.43	0.49	0.15	2.98	0.01	1.07
A	19.66	3.06	0.76	5.10	0.03	2.27	0.43	0.30	0.88	2.77	0.01	2.22
M	29.07	3.53	0.54	7.59	0.08	3.25	0.48	0.60	0.35	8.11	0.02	0.96
J	27.91	3.00	0.23	5.60	0.01	2.31	0.45	0.60	2.48	17.86	0.37	1.33
J	16.31	3.63	0.36	4.92	1.92	1.50	0.42	0.38	1.90	12.09	0.21	2.37
A	21.36	3.09	0.38	2.35	0.90	1.52	0.44	0.33	1.88	13.48	0.01	2.42
S	22.74	2.87	0.48	3.87	0.52	2.24	0.44	0.41	1.76	12.54	0.01	1.46
O	22.56*	3.71*	0.48	5.10	0.34	2.36	0.39	0.63	1.31	14.60	—	0.57
N	29.65	3.31	0.39	5.76	0.17	1.97	0.72	0.95	5.69	12.49	0.02	0.80
D	21.15	3.56	0.66	4.15	—	1.44	0.57	0.86	2.98	21.33	0.03	1.87
1960 J	13.97	3.08	0.74	5.44	0.03	1.21	0.42	4.25	0.42	5.85	0.03	2.41

⁽¹⁾ Overseas clearances plus U.S. imports for domestic use compiled from returns of Canadian elevator licensees and advice from American grain correspondents.
⁽²⁾ Revised to include bagged seed wheat previously excluded.
⁽³⁾ Customs exports are adjusted to reflect actual physical movement of wheat and wheat flour from Canada.
⁽⁴⁾ Data shown for the last three months are not so adjusted.
⁽⁵⁾ Annual data are monthly averages of crop year.
⁽⁶⁾ Includes eggs for hatching.
Source: Coarse Grains Quarterly, Wheat Review and Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Table 43.—MILK AND MILK PRODUCTS: Production, Stocks and Sales
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Production	Fluid Sales	Production of Dairy Factories				Cold Storage Holdings ⁽¹⁾		
	Total Milk ⁽²⁾	Milk and Cream	Creamery Butter	Cheddar Cheese	Concentrated Milk Products	Ice Cream	Creamery Butter ⁽³⁾	Cheddar Cheese ⁽³⁾	Concentrated Milk Products
	Million pounds					Thousand gals.	Million pounds		
1958	1,504*	458	28.00	7.61	48.86	3,047	93.71	46.77	135.63
1959	1,516	469	27.11	8.93	48.69	3,335	105.47	52.51	77.71
1957 D	1,063	458	14.63	3.42	26.93	1,824	69.98	52.02	110.25
1958 J	1,013*	453	12.82	2.46	24.75	1,922	58.29	49.24	95.83
F	915*	430	10.28	1.83	23.11	1,701	46.75	44.63	77.75
M	1,151	471	14.64	3.49	35.11	2,331	37.20	41.30	68.73
A	1,456	454	23.93	5.95	52.62	3,119	35.34	41.95	75.78
M	1,844*	484	36.34	9.85	68.78	3,783	44.89	42.75	98.81
J	2,118	446	47.94	14.59	81.38	4,133	67.40	48.80	124.79
J	2,065*	450	46.42	13.29	73.81	5,487	86.57	55.31	147.77
A	1,863*	453	40.58	11.61	60.18	4,749	101.91	59.08	166.17
S	1,739*	455	37.53	10.75	55.51	2,937	111.46	61.36	176.50
O	1,573*	466	31.66	8.87	46.31	2,421	113.88	60.86	178.86
N	1,187	451	18.85	5.12	33.11	1,975	106.64	51.85	155.14
D	1,115*	478	15.01	3.53	31.66	2,008	93.71	46.77	135.63
1959 J	1,035	474*	12.52	2.55	27.40	1,807	82.34	43.17	119.87
F	948*	443	10.74	2.10	25.18	1,681	70.95*	38.43*	103.38*
M	1,162*	474	15.05	3.43	34.90	2,455	61.74	33.72	95.41
A	1,473*	461	24.51	6.22	51.47	3,088	62.25	32.10	95.21
M	1,810*	479	34.77	10.75	66.73	4,076	71.58	35.16	104.33
J	2,167*	474	47.84	15.64	78.74	5,193	92.91	39.86	121.45
J	2,017*	462*	43.11	14.13	67.64	6,139	111.40	45.37	132.05
A	1,848*	462	38.05	13.35	59.83	5,063	124.92	50.30	129.79
S	1,768*	466	35.73	13.89	59.24	3,687	133.78	56.31	131.26
O	1,581*	487*	28.81	11.90	52.43	2,396	132.13	56.22	115.48
N	1,202*	455*	18.38	7.52	31.02	1,999	116.16	53.31	88.82
D	1,165	488	15.79	5.70	29.78	2,233	105.47	52.51	77.71
1960 J			12.41	3.51	30.11	1,945	95.69*	49.46*	50.79*
F			12.00	2.94	32.67	2,191	84.56	44.37	38.61

⁽¹⁾ As at end of period. Last month is preliminary.
⁽²⁾ Milk equivalents of cottage cheese and factory cheese other than cheddar, though not included in the monthly figures, are included in the monthly averages.
⁽³⁾ Includes butter and cheese imported and "In Transit".
Source: Monthly Reports Dairy Factory Production, Dairy Review; Cold Storage Holdings of Dairy Products, D.B.S.

Table 44.—FISH: Landings, Exports and Stocks
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

Landings					Exports of Fish Products					Stocks
Seafish					By Countries ⁽¹⁾			Selected Types		Storage Holdings End of Period
Total value ⁽¹⁾	Total quantity ⁽¹⁾	Atlantic Provs. and Quebec ⁽¹⁾	British Columbia ⁽¹⁾	Total	United States	Other	Salmon	Lobster		
Thousand dollars				Million pounds						
1958	8,616	156.0	101.5	54.5	45.4	30.2	15.2	7.6	1.9	56.7
1959	7,876	161.8	110.8	51.1	41.5	29.0	12.5	4.7	2.0	63.7
1957 D	2,884	51.5	36.3	15.1	51.7	28.1	23.7	2.5	1.8	52.6
1958 J	1,955	61.8	35.9	25.6	39.9	26.3	13.6	2.7	2.3	42.9
F	2,158	63.9	38.5	25.3	35.2	20.5	14.7	3.2	0.8	33.3
M	2,876	61.4	47.0	14.4	33.3	21.6	11.7	4.1	0.4	30.0
A	3,602	69.2	62.3	6.9	34.6	23.5	11.1	3.4	2.2	34.0
M	9,120	123.1	107.3	15.9	38.2	25.2	13.0	2.8	4.8	37.0
J	13,293	248.3	219.2	29.1	47.4	34.6	12.8	5.4	4.8	51.9
J	18,010	322.0	234.5	87.4	57.7	41.9	15.7	7.7	3.0	59.6
A	20,500	238.7	164.9	73.8	49.3	37.2	12.1	6.4	1.7	67.3
S	14,961	173.9	122.3	51.6	52.9	41.6	11.2	4.2	1.0	66.3
O	7,451	203.9	88.8	115.1	63.6	38.9	24.8	20.8	0.4	68.5
N	4,753	184.0	58.5	125.5	55.5	29.3	26.2	23.4	0.4	63.7
D	4,452	118.5	35.0	83.6	37.8	22.1	15.7	6.6	1.4	56.7
1959 J	2,328	73.2	30.1	43.1	31.3	21.5	9.8	5.1	2.2	47.6
F	1,971	68.2	17.6	50.6	29.6	15.0	14.6	3.5	0.6	39.9
M	2,447	61.8	34.5	27.3	31.7	19.7	11.9	4.8	0.7	37.1
A	4,776	66.5	60.3	6.3	27.1	16.2	11.0	4.2	1.8	39.4
M	9,086	112.8	98.5	14.3	33.3	22.6	10.6	2.1	4.6	47.8
J	14,078	228.3	205.4	23.0	41.3	30.8	10.5	4.3	4.7	65.0
J	15,328	320.1	289.1	31.1	49.6	43.1	6.6	4.2	3.5	77.1
A	16,247	270.0	225.8	44.2	53.6	47.0	6.6	3.0	1.8	84.5
S	9,794	181.0	150.1	30.9	53.2	40.6	12.5	3.7	1.0	82.2
O	6,920	206.4	98.6	107.8	62.4	43.8	18.7	10.3	0.4	82.6
N	4,279	172.9	44.0	129.0	44.8	25.5	19.3	7.2	0.3	75.1
D	6,147	158.2	53.0	105.1	39.6	22.1	17.5	3.7	2.3	63.7
1960 J	1,557	45.4	31.1	14.3	36.2	20.3	16.0	2.1	2.1	58.8

⁽¹⁾Monthly totals of 1957 and 1958 are not equivalent to annual data due to receipt of additional statistics which cannot be allocated by months. ⁽²⁾Does not include bait, offal, meal, livers, tongues or roe.

Source: Monthly Review of Canadian Fishery Statistics, D.B.S.

Table 45.—MANUFACTURED FOOD
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS; QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

Wheat Flour				Margarine		Oatmeal and Rolled Oats	Cereals Ready to Serve	Macaroni, etc. Dry	Baking Powder	Prepared Cake Mixes	Mixes, All Other Flour Based	
Production		Exports ⁽¹⁾	Produc- tion	Stocks End of Period ⁽²⁾								
P.C. of capacity	Million barrels				Million barrels							
							Production					
							Million pounds					
1958		76.3	1.75	0.74	12.13	4.62	7.51	23.46	22.50	2.39	9.9	14.4
1959		77.5	1.70		12.68	4.77	7.75	24.24	24.92	2.39 ^r	9.9	15.3
1957	D	69.7	1.60	0.71	10.61	3.95	7.94					
1958	J	73.6	1.77	0.70	12.63	3.96	7.09	20.83	22.92	2.65	8.0	12.8
	F	71.4	1.58	0.61	12.64	3.91	6.64					
	M	72.8	1.74	0.85	12.62	4.70	7.87					
A	M	81.0	1.86	0.88	11.30	4.50	6.10	27.34	21.96	2.33	11.4	13.0
	M	83.9	1.93	0.83	10.71	3.81	5.75					
	J	74.2	1.71	0.86	12.05	4.91	5.63					
J	A	67.0	1.57	0.74	9.25	4.72	5.82	24.65	21.30	2.35	7.1	14.9
	S	68.8	1.56	0.54	9.64	4.18	6.95					
	O	71.2	1.64	0.50	13.62	3.86	10.50					
N	D	80.8	1.93	0.81	15.44	4.44	11.35	21.00	23.82	2.23	13.0	16.0
	D	89.1	1.97	0.87	13.36	4.86	9.14					
	D	81.3	1.75	0.71	12.34	4.62	7.35					
1959	J	74.2	1.66	0.63	11.72	4.45	6.79	23.05	23.93	2.71	10.1	14.8
	F	77.4	1.60	0.67	12.00	4.42 ^r	7.40					
	M	68.5	1.55	0.60	12.64	4.55	7.59					
A	M	70.3	1.59	0.68	13.18	5.28	7.29	26.43	26.47	2.36 ^r	9.7	14.4
	M	77.0	1.65	0.78	11.61	5.14	5.64					
	J	77.7	1.73	0.67	10.82	5.17	6.40					
J	A	76.0	1.69	0.78	9.66	4.65	5.93	25.62	22.61	2.12	8.4	15.5
	S	75.1	1.69	0.69	11.64	4.74	7.56					
	S	78.2	1.69	0.64	16.30	4.16	10.48					
O	N	86.7	1.95	0.82 ^r	16.08	4.93	11.73	21.84	26.67	2.30	11.3	16.4
	N	92.2	1.92	0.73	13.69	4.88	9.36					
	D	73.5	1.66	0.79	13.14 ^r	4.77	6.78					
1960	J	70.4	1.52	0.68	15.30	4.61	7.81					

⁽¹⁾Customs exports are adjusted to reflect actual physical movement of wheat flour from Canada. Data shown for the last three months are not so adjusted. ⁽²⁾Includes stocks held by manufacturers, wholesalers and other warehouses.

Source: Canadian Milling Statistics, Margarine Report and Quarterly Report on Processed Foods, D.B.S.

Table 45.—MANUFACTURED FOOD: Production—concluded

QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

	Biscuits Soda	Biscuits Plain and Fancy	Chewing Gum	Cocoa Powder (for sale)	Chocolate Bars	Chocolate Confectionery ⁽¹⁾	Sugar Confectionery	Jams and Jellies	Marmalades	Soups Canned
	Million pounds		Million boxes	Million pounds	Million dozen			Million pounds		
1958	11.24	50.16	4.14	1.83	14.34	9.91	20.31	21.63	5.38	71.65
1959	11.52	51.58	4.38	1.78	13.95	10.24	22.04	23.12	5.06	62.28
1957 4th	11.83	47.93	3.97	1.98	14.53	14.24	26.71	18.90	5.05	76.89
1958 1st	12.15	44.33	3.95	1.70	14.21	9.00	15.09	17.75	5.54	55.43
2nd	10.39	51.33	4.90	1.92	14.19	7.06	17.56	24.46	5.11	61.56
3rd	11.29	52.88	3.86	1.74	14.53	8.70	21.04	25.59	5.51	79.18
4th	11.11	52.10	3.84	1.98	14.44	14.87	27.57	18.72	5.34	90.43
1959 1st	12.39	44.91	4.17	1.67	13.96	10.83	17.59	19.95	4.81	48.44
2nd	10.66	53.46	4.91	2.17	15.14	7.28	19.09	24.95	5.15	44.65
3rd	10.60	53.19	4.20	1.16	11.46	9.07	22.91	27.14	5.32	89.24
4th	12.44	54.76	4.24	2.09	15.24	13.77	28.57	20.41	4.98	66.78

	Infant and Junior Foods	Baked Beans	Pickles, Relishes and Sauces	Process Cheese	Peanut Butter	Peanuts, Salted and Roasted	Luncheon Meat	Ready Dinners ⁽²⁾	Tea, Blended, Packed, etc.	Coffee Roasted	Carbonated Beverages
	Million pounds		Million gallons				Million pounds				Million gallons
1958	18.93	25.90	2.24 ⁽³⁾	12.31	7.65	5.74	5.76	5.01	11.20	20.42	36.23
1959	18.12	24.66	2.25 ⁽³⁾	12.62	7.80	5.58	29.27	5.10	11.52	20.65	37.11
1957 4th	21.95	22.07	2.26 ⁽³⁾	12.14	6.23	7.56	3.53	5.88	10.31	21.78	30.71
1958 1st	20.25	24.55	1.65 ⁽³⁾	13.80	8.07	4.75	6.64	4.52	12.03	19.88	28.30
2nd	15.24	29.98	1.89 ⁽³⁾	10.75	7.70	5.47	6.53	4.14	12.04	19.95	37.04
3rd	15.47	19.87	3.06 ⁽³⁾	11.92	7.81	5.53	3.99	4.02	9.76	20.26	46.36
4th	24.77	29.21	2.03 ⁽³⁾	12.76	7.02	7.50	5.86	7.37	10.98	21.60	33.21
1959 1st	16.00	16.61	1.80 ⁽³⁾	13.75	8.26	4.62	5.75	6.62	12.06	20.42	26.22
2nd	15.94	34.33	1.92 ⁽³⁾	11.30	7.52	5.27	32.62	4.21	12.38	21.61	37.65
3rd	16.86	17.52	3.07 ⁽³⁾	11.53	8.06	5.17	30.22	3.14	10.35	19.62	48.50
4th	23.68	30.16	2.04 ⁽³⁾	13.90	7.35	7.28	48.60	6.44	11.30	20.96	36.07

SUGAR: PRODUCTION, SALES AND STOCKS

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

RAW CANE SUGAR			REFINED SUGAR							
		Stocks end of period	Production			Domestic Sales			Stocks	
Receipts			Granulated	Yellow and brown	Total	Beet	Cane	Total	End of period	
Million pounds										
1958		116.7	265.4	128.2	11.1	139.3	24.3	111.1	135.3	378.1
1959		123.2	320.1	126.8	11.5	138.3	26.1	114.0	140.1	344.2
1957	O	203.0	203.8	232.4	14.7	247.1	19.5	115.3	134.8	241.8
	N	118.3	203.5	206.3	15.2	221.6	23.6	93.8	117.4	345.6
	D	93.7	231.8	98.6	9.2	107.8	21.6	85.2	106.8	343.9
1958	J	40.7	175.0	83.9	9.3	93.2	23.1	78.6	101.7	332.9
	F	55.1	140.9	78.9	9.6	88.5	22.6	81.4	104.0	317.4
	M	10.0	100.7	47.8	8.0	55.8	25.8	89.7	115.6	255.2
	A	150.6	152.0	82.7	9.6	92.2	25.2	91.9	117.1	227.2
	M	167.5	175.9	124.7	13.5	138.3	21.8	107.6	129.3	235.7
	J	115.9	152.0	122.0	14.4	136.4	23.8	128.1	151.9	219.7
	J	96.0	125.8	107.1	9.1	116.2	31.2	161.4	192.6	140.8
	A	183.1	179.5	113.3	10.5	123.8	19.5	127.8	147.3	116.9
	S	124.7	162.4	145.2	11.6	156.8	18.3	153.4	171.7	104.2
	O	175.8	180.3	261.7	14.0	275.6	26.1	120.1	146.3	233.5
	N	207.0	266.6	226.7	13.1	239.8	30.3	101.4	131.7	340.3
	D	73.7	265.4	144.9	10.6	155.5	23.3	91.6	114.9	378.1
1959	J	68.9	225.9	95.7	12.1	107.9	22.9	82.0	104.9	379.4
	F	27.0	133.9	103.0	13.1	116.1	25.0	82.4	107.4	388.0
	M	46.6	132.1	45.7	8.8	54.5	27.1	92.8	120.0	320.5
	A	152.7	165.4	97.6	11.5	109.1	29.6	95.2	124.8	303.4
	M	245.0	285.1	109.5	12.8	122.2	28.0	99.8	127.8	297.3
	J	160.3	313.4	118.9	11.5	130.4	31.8	138.4	170.2	256.2
	J	90.0	278.8	111.6	8.2	119.7	32.0	146.6	178.6	194.4
	A	189.2	329.3	125.0	9.0	134.0	27.2	134.0	161.1	166.1
	S	152.5	324.3	150.6	11.4	161.9	23.4	156.0	179.5	148.6
	O	154.7	328.5	244.9	15.8	260.7	25.2	122.8	148.0	260.5
	N	124.1	332.1	209.0	13.9	222.8	19.5	106.1	127.7	355.1
	D	67.0	320.1	110.7	9.6	120.3	20.7	110.0	130.7	344.2
1960	J	47.3	293.7	72.4	8.5	80.9	20.4	77.2	97.6	327.5

⁽¹⁾Bulk and packages, meat and fish and sauces, other.⁽²⁾Includes Beef Steaks and Boiled Dinners. Source: Quarterly Report on Processed Foods and The Sugar Situation in Canada, D.R.S.⁽³⁾Annual data include chili sauce.⁽⁴⁾Includes tomato sauce, sauces for

Table 46.—VALUE OF RETAIL TRADE
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

BY KINDS OF BUSINESS											
	Total All Stores ⁽¹⁾	Grocery and Com- bination Stores	Other Food and Beverage Stores	General Stores	Depart- ment Stores	Variety Stores	Motor Vehicle Dealers	Garages and Filling Stations	Clothing Stores ⁽²⁾	Shoe Stores	Lumber and Building Materials and Hardware
Million dollars											
1958	1,287.0 ⁺	260.5 ⁺	93.3 ⁺	52.1	112.1 ⁺	26.3 ⁺	201.1 ⁺	86.4 ⁺	60.8 ⁺	12.2	66.6 ⁺
1959	1,345.8	271.3	96.5	53.4	118.4	27.6	218.3	87.0	62.6	12.9	69.1
1957	1,292.6	260.4	101.1	56.3	97.8	24.3	205.3	87.6	54.8	11.6	76.3
A	1,203.6	231.4	86.8	50.1	111.0	22.3	184.7	78.4	55.1	11.5	72.0
S	1,240.3	242.8	90.7	53.1	117.4	24.4	188.2	80.3	62.5	11.0	74.4
O	1,286.2	256.9	92.6	52.1	143.9	28.0	165.0	78.2	70.2	12.3	68.2
N	1,449.8	261.5	133.6	59.1	171.5	51.6	155.2	77.8	97.1	16.2	62.3
D	1,109.2 ⁺	245.4 ⁺	73.9 ⁺	41.3 ⁺	84.9 ⁺	16.6 ⁺	180.8 ⁺	75.9 ⁺	52.2 ⁺	9.9	44.9 ⁺
1958	1,028.2 ⁺	232.0 ⁺	73.4 ⁺	38.0 ⁺	78.3 ⁺	16.1 ⁺	171.1 ⁺	72.3 ⁺	38.7 ⁺	7.0 ⁺	39.9 ⁺
J	1,218.4 ⁺	260.5 ⁺	82.1 ⁺	43.9 ⁺	99.7 ⁺	21.4 ⁺	222.4 ⁺	78.7 ⁺	55.6 ⁺	10.9 ⁺	48.6 ⁺
F	1,289.8 ⁺	250.5 ⁺	86.7 ⁺	48.8 ⁺	105.0 ⁺	24.4 ⁺	251.9 ⁺	83.8 ⁺	59.1 ⁺	12.6 ⁺	59.2 ⁺
M	1,412.7 ⁺	287.1 ⁺	95.2 ⁺	57.8 ⁺	112.0 ⁺	26.7 ⁺	254.1 ⁺	91.9 ⁺	63.3 ⁺	13.9	78.0 ⁺
A	1,297.0 ⁺	256.0 ⁺	90.6 ⁺	54.6 ⁺	100.1 ⁺	24.3 ⁺	233.0 ⁺	88.0 ⁺	57.7 ⁺	12.6	77.9 ⁺
J	1,294.3 ⁺	259.0 ⁺	96.3 ⁺	55.2 ⁺	89.2 ⁺	24.9 ⁺	216.0 ⁺	97.8 ⁺	53.4 ⁺	12.1	79.9 ⁺
A	1,284.3 ⁺	270.9 ⁺	98.1 ⁺	57.2 ⁺	98.1 ⁺	25.4 ⁺	178.9 ⁺	93.9 ⁺	52.6 ⁺	11.7 ⁺	75.5 ⁺
S	1,245.2 ⁺	248.9 ⁺	87.9 ⁺	52.9 ⁺	119.2 ⁺	24.6 ⁺	167.6 ⁺	85.1 ⁺	56.6 ⁺	12.4	77.9 ⁺
O	1,347.6 ⁺	273.1 ⁺	101.3 ⁺	56.4 ⁺	123.5 ⁺	26.4 ⁺	181.1 ⁺	92.0 ⁺	66.8 ⁺	12.3	80.7 ⁺
N	1,327.6 ⁺	259.8 ⁺	92.4 ⁺	55.5 ⁺	147.4 ⁺	28.5 ⁺	177.6 ⁺	87.2 ⁺	70.5 ⁺	13.8	70.9 ⁺
D	1,590.1 ⁺	282.7 ⁺	142.0 ⁺	63.3 ⁺	188.0 ⁺	55.8 ⁺	179.1 ⁺	90.1 ⁺	102.5 ⁺	17.1 ⁺	66.1 ⁺
1959	1,178.1 ⁺	272.4 ⁺	78.6 ⁺	44.8 ⁺	91.9 ⁺	17.6	185.4 ⁺	79.7 ⁺	55.6 ⁺	10.1	45.2 ⁺
F	1,099.2 ⁺	241.3 ⁺	76.8 ⁺	40.5 ⁺	86.2 ⁺	16.9 ⁺	197.1 ⁺	74.2 ⁺	40.7 ⁺	7.1 ⁺	43.8 ⁺
M	1,261.0 ⁺	252.4 ⁺	84.9 ⁺	44.5 ⁺	101.7 ⁺	23.5 ⁺	247.3 ⁺	79.3 ⁺	55.0 ⁺	10.7	51.6 ⁺
A	1,363.3 ⁺	260.8 ⁺	87.8 ⁺	50.5 ⁺	108.6 ⁺	22.9 ⁺	285.1 ⁺	86.7 ⁺	58.2 ⁺	12.9	63.8 ⁺
M	1,452.8 ⁺	289.1 ⁺	95.1 ⁺	57.1 ⁺	117.4 ⁺	27.5 ⁺	279.9 ⁺	90.0 ⁺	65.3 ⁺	15.3	77.4 ⁺
J	1,398.2 ⁺	266.4 ⁺	94.4 ⁺	55.5 ⁺	110.2 ⁺	26.5	270.5 ⁺	89.9 ⁺	61.3 ⁺	13.8	85.1 ⁺
A	1,387.5 ⁺	276.2 ⁺	102.9 ⁺	58.9 ⁺	96.9 ⁺	26.6 ⁺	238.5 ⁺	99.8 ⁺	56.2 ⁺	12.9 ⁺	85.9 ⁺
S	1,305.0 ⁺	266.9 ⁺	98.6 ⁺	57.8 ⁺	100.9 ⁺	25.7 ⁺	194.3 ⁺	93.0 ⁺	51.3 ⁺	11.3 ⁺	78.4 ⁺
O	1,316.8 ⁺	265.9 ⁺	93.6 ⁺	54.8 ⁺	126.9 ⁺	26.6 ⁺	182.8 ⁺	88.1 ⁺	59.1 ⁺	14.0	79.6 ⁺
N	1,452.6 ⁺	301.2 ⁺	108.7 ⁺	59.4 ⁺	134.5 ⁺	29.7 ⁺	205.5 ⁺	93.2 ⁺	73.2 ⁺	14.3	80.9 ⁺
D	1,337.4 ⁺	259.8 ⁺	90.5 ⁺	53.5 ⁺	152.8 ⁺	29.1 ⁺	180.7 ⁺	84.9 ⁺	69.8 ⁺	14.0 ⁺	69.7 ⁺
	1,597.4	303.7	146.3	63.3	192.3	59.1	153.0	85.0	105.8	18.2	68.3

BY KINDS OF BUSINESS

BY ECONOMIC AREAS

	Furniture Stores ⁽¹⁾	Restaurants	Fuel Dealers	Drug Stores	Jewellery Stores	Atlantic Provinces	Quebec	Ontario	Prairies	British Columbia
Million dollars										
1958	47.1 ⁺	45.2 ⁺	27.2 ⁺	31.9 ⁺	11.1 ⁺	107.5 ⁺	303.9 ⁺	494.5 ⁺	245.2 ⁺	135.9 ⁺
1959	48.5	45.8	28.5	33.7	11.5	113.2	316.1	518.7	256.8	141.0
1957	48.7	50.3	15.0	29.7	10.5	111.3	299.5	484.2	253.2	144.3
A	50.9	45.7	19.8	28.9	9.4	100.9	284.4	456.8	231.4	130.0
S	52.1	43.6	27.8	33.3	9.0	100.4	298.7	469.5	239.6	132.0
O	55.1	43.4	32.6	29.5	11.9	106.1	311.1	497.7	238.9	132.4
N	57.2	43.7	36.1	39.4	28.1	124.8	341.9	559.8	267.2	156.1
1958	44.2 ⁺	41.0 ⁺	44.2 ⁺	30.9 ⁺	7.6 ⁺	86.3 ⁺	260.8 ⁺	437.8 ⁺	203.0 ⁺	121.3 ⁺
J	37.7 ⁺	38.1 ⁺	43.7 ⁺	28.5 ⁺	7.4 ⁺	81.3 ⁺	246.6 ⁺	402.3 ⁺	184.5 ⁺	113.6 ⁺
M	44.2 ⁺	43.7 ⁺	31.3 ⁺	30.6 ⁺	8.4 ⁺	98.1 ⁺	293.2 ⁺	471.8 ⁺	222.9 ⁺	132.3 ⁺
A	43.3 ⁺	44.2 ⁺	21.3 ⁺	30.8 ⁺	8.8 ⁺	106.7 ⁺	310.3 ⁺	487.0 ⁺	251.9 ⁺	133.9 ⁺
M	47.7 ⁺	48.1 ⁺	16.7 ⁺	32.5 ⁺	10.4	119.7 ⁺	339.6 ⁺	539.4 ⁺	267.7 ⁺	147.3 ⁺
J	42.9	46.4 ⁺	14.0 ⁺	30.1 ⁺	10.2 ⁺	111.2 ⁺	305.3 ⁺	497.3 ⁺	250.7 ⁺	132.5 ⁺
A	43.7 ⁺	50.1 ⁺	12.0 ⁺	31.1 ⁺	9.2	111.5 ⁺	300.3 ⁺	498.8 ⁺	247.8 ⁺	135.9 ⁺
S	46.8 ⁺	50.8 ⁺	13.8 ⁺	31.0 ⁺	10.3 ⁺	111.0 ⁺	295.3 ⁺	481.8 ⁺	259.0 ⁺	137.2 ⁺
O	51.0 ⁺	46.5 ⁺	19.8 ⁺	31.1 ⁺	9.9 ⁺	104.7 ⁺	294.2 ⁺	468.1 ⁺	246.5 ⁺	131.7 ⁺
N	52.7 ⁺	45.8 ⁺	27.5 ⁺	33.4 ⁺	9.9 ⁺	110.7 ⁺	319.0 ⁺	518.5 ⁺	260.4 ⁺	139.0 ⁺
D	51.8 ⁺	43.9 ⁺	32.0 ⁺	30.2 ⁺	11.3 ⁺	110.0 ⁺	313.8 ⁺	512.8 ⁺	253.7 ⁺	137.3 ⁺
1959	59.8 ⁺	44.1 ⁺	50.1 ⁺	42.6 ⁺	29.5 ⁺	139.0 ⁺	368.2 ⁺	619.9 ⁺	293.8 ⁺	169.2 ⁺
F	45.7 ⁺	40.9 ⁺	47.4 ⁺	32.6 ⁺	8.4 ⁺	91.3 ⁺	273.1 ⁺	473.8 ⁺	212.5 ⁺	127.3 ⁺
M	38.4 ⁺	38.7 ⁺	46.5 ⁺	30.3 ⁺	8.1 ⁺	86.5 ⁺	264.0 ⁺	428.7 ⁺	202.8 ⁺	117.3 ⁺
A	41.6 ⁺	43.1 ⁺	37.0 ⁺	33.2 ⁺	9.3 ⁺	101.1 ⁺	296.3 ⁺	484.2 ⁺	244.8 ⁺	134.6 ⁺
M	46.1 ⁺	44.6 ⁺	25.6 ⁺	32.0 ⁺	8.6 ⁺	111.2 ⁺	320.2 ⁺	517.8 ⁺	274.7 ⁺	139.4 ⁺
J	48.6 ⁺	47.3 ⁺	16.4 ⁺	34.0 ⁺	10.2	123.0 ⁺	351.1 ⁺	558.7 ⁺	269.8 ⁺	150.0 ⁺
A	46.9 ⁺	46.8 ⁺	13.9 ⁺	32.1 ⁺	11.0 ⁺	119.0 ⁺	321.8 ⁺	541.0 ⁺	270.6 ⁺	145.8 ⁺
J	46.6 ⁺	51.3 ⁺	11.4 ⁺	33.4 ⁺	9.9	121.5 ⁺	316.6 ⁺	535.3 ⁺	266.7 ⁺	147.3 ⁺
A	47.4 ⁺	52.2 ⁺	13.9 ⁺	32.2 ⁺	10.1 ⁺	115.1 ⁺	302.0 ⁺	479.3 ⁺	268.9 ⁺	139.6 ⁺
S	51.5 ⁺	48.4 ⁺	21.2 ⁺	32.7 ⁺	10.2 ⁺	112.1 ⁺	308.5 ⁺	496.4 ⁺	262.2 ⁺	137.7 ⁺
O	56.5 ⁺	47.0 ⁺	28.2 ⁺	35.7 ⁺	10.4 ⁺	121.9 ⁺	345.8 ⁺	565.1 ⁺	274.1 ⁺	145.6 ⁺
N	53.5 ⁺	43.9 ⁺	36.3 ⁺	31.3 ⁺	11.3 ⁺	112.7 ⁺	321.5 ⁺	520.9 ⁺	245.0 ⁺	137.2 ⁺
D	59.5	45.4	44.5	44.8	30.5	142.7	371.9	623.6	289.3	169.9

Table 47.—RETAIL SALES AND STOCKS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS⁽¹⁾

DEPARTMENT STORES													
	Total All Departments		Ladies' Apparel and Accessories		Men's and Boys' Clothing Furnishings and Shoes		Food and Kindred Products		Piece Goods, Linens and Domestics		Home Furnishings, Furniture, Radio and Appliances		
	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	
Million dollars													
1958	112.1	270.2	30.1	66.2	12.7	33.5	6.4	4.8	5.7	19.6	23.4	66.6	
1959	118.4	302.4	31.7	75.7	13.2	37.6	6.3	5.1	5.8	20.3	25.1	75.5	
1957 S	111.0	309.5	33.0	86.6	12.4	43.5	5.5	4.2	6.1	18.9	25.3	65.8	
O	117.4	344.1	35.9	93.3	15.6	47.8	6.2	5.0	5.6	19.7	23.7	72.6	
N	143.9	333.1	40.1	87.7	19.8	46.2	6.9	5.0	6.3	18.9	26.1	69.9	
D	171.5	271.7	45.7	67.8	25.6	35.3	8.7	4.1	6.1	19.3	22.3	67.6	
1958 J	84.9	280.0	19.3	71.3	7.5	35.7	6.3	5.0	7.8	19.0	21.4	67.6	
F	78.3	291.6	18.0	78.3	7.0	37.6	5.7	4.7	5.7	18.9	19.8	67.9	
M	99.7	303.1	30.5	79.3	11.0	39.0	6.7	4.7	5.0	19.3	20.2	72.1	
A	105.0	311.4	30.2	80.8	11.0	40.8	6.4	4.5	4.7	20.1	21.5	74.0	
M	112.0	303.2	30.0	78.3	11.0	40.4	6.7	4.2	5.4	19.4	24.4	71.1	
J	100.1	284.5	24.3	71.3	10.7	36.8	5.8	4.2	4.6	18.2	21.8	68.4	
J	89.2	294.2	19.6	76.6	8.0	37.5	5.4	4.5	4.5	18.7	22.4	69.9	
A	98.1	314.2	24.9	85.6	9.0	41.8	5.7	5.0	5.1	20.0	25.5	68.9	
S	119.2	312.0	35.4	85.5	12.8	44.2	5.7	4.4	6.5	18.7	26.9	66.3	
O	123.5	344.5	37.2	92.3	15.4	49.1	6.6	5.2	5.7	19.7	25.6	71.3	
N	147.4	328.4	41.3	85.9	20.3	45.1	6.6	5.8	6.1	19.2	26.8	67.7	
D	188.0	270.2	50.1	66.2	28.0	33.5	9.3	4.8	6.7	19.6	24.8	66.6	
1959 J	91.9	285.7	20.6	71.9	8.0	35.3	6.3	4.9	8.6	19.6	23.9	69.6	
F	86.2	302.0	20.0	80.0	7.7	37.9	5.6	4.6	6.4	19.5	22.1	72.0	
M	101.7	320.6	31.2	82.6	11.3	40.3	6.3	4.6	4.7	20.2	21.2	78.4	
A	108.6	334.6	31.4	85.1	11.3	42.6	5.7	4.5	5.0	20.9	23.3	82.8	
M	117.4	316.8	32.0	80.0	11.7	40.8	6.4	4.3	5.2	19.5	25.5	77.7	
J	110.2	301.9	26.6	75.2	11.9	38.4	5.8	4.6	5.0	18.3	24.5	74.9	
J	96.9	315.0	20.3	81.6	8.3	39.6	5.7	4.4	4.7	18.8	25.3	77.1	
A	100.9	336.5	25.2	92.9	9.1	43.8	5.6	4.5	5.2	19.6	26.7	76.7	
S	126.9	340.1	38.2	94.4	14.0	46.7	5.6	4.1	6.7	18.7	28.5	74.0	
O	134.5	368.7	41.3	99.0	17.2	50.5	6.8	4.3	5.9	19.6	27.3	79.4	
N	152.8	358.8	42.6	95.1	20.9	47.9	6.4	5.1	6.2	19.0	27.1	76.6	
D	192.3	302.4	51.0	75.7	27.6	37.6	9.2	5.1	6.5	20.3	25.8	75.5	
1960 J	91.8		21.2		8.3		5.9		8.3		23.3		

CHAIN STORES														
	Total All Trades		Grocery and Combination		Women's Clothing		Shoe		Lumber and Building Materials		Furniture, Radio and Appliances		Variety	
	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks
Million dollars														
1958	256.1 ^r	344.4 ^r	114.1 ^r	74.8 ^r	6.5 ^r	11.0 ^r	5.3 ^r	17.8 ^r	8.9 ^r	24.6 ^r	10.7 ^r	21.9 ^r	22.0 ^r	36.6 ^r
1959	272.5	371.3	122.5	79.8	7.0	12.0	5.8	21.6	9.5	30.8	11.0	23.5	23.3	43.3
1957 S	226.7	337.4	97.4	62.8	5.3	13.5	4.8	17.4	10.5	28.7	11.9	18.3	18.5	45.0
O	242.1	366.4	104.1	65.1	5.7	14.7	4.6	18.2	10.0	27.6	12.4	22.9	20.6	49.3
N	258.5	392.1	113.1	68.3	6.2	16.5	5.4	17.9	9.4	25.7	11.8	21.4	23.8	49.2
D	332.6	326.8	111.2	71.1	10.7	9.6	7.6	16.5	5.8	25.1	13.0	20.4	43.1	33.4
1958 J	212.5 ^r	309.1 ^r	109.0 ^r	59.4 ^r	5.1 ^r	8.9 ^r	3.7 ^r	15.9 ^r	5.6 ^r	26.9 ^r	9.5 ^r	18.0 ^r	13.9 ^r	33.6 ^r
F	199.6 ^r	321.6 ^r	102.6 ^r	62.2 ^r	3.8 ^r	9.7 ^r	2.8 ^r	17.4 ^r	5.1 ^r	28.2 ^r	8.3 ^r	20.1 ^r	13.5 ^r	38.7 ^r
M	234.7 ^r	332.0 ^r	117.6 ^r	64.4 ^r	5.3 ^r	10.5 ^r	4.6	18.3 ^r	5.1 ^r	30.1 ^r	10.1 ^r	19.7 ^r	18.0 ^r	42.3 ^r
A	237.2 ^r	335.2 ^r	109.9 ^r	64.7 ^r	6.0 ^r	11.9 ^r	5.4	18.7 ^r	5.6 ^r	30.9 ^r	9.2 ^r	19.6 ^r	20.6 ^r	43.1 ^r
M	273.9 ^r	332.7 ^r	127.9 ^r	64.2 ^r	7.2 ^r	12.3 ^r	6.0	18.6 ^r	10.7 ^r	30.8 ^r	11.2	20.4 ^r	22.6 ^r	42.0 ^r
J	249.6 ^r	338.3 ^r	110.6 ^r	64.6 ^r	6.6 ^r	11.5 ^r	5.7	18.4 ^r	11.6 ^r	30.5 ^r	9.9 ^r	20.4 ^r	20.4 ^r	40.3 ^r
J	252.0 ^r	370.5 ^r	109.5 ^r	63.8 ^r	6.6 ^r	10.0 ^r	5.3	17.1 ^r	11.5 ^r	30.0 ^r	10.2 ^r	19.0 ^r	20.8 ^r	41.2 ^r
A	259.8 ^r	340.3 ^r	116.7 ^r	63.0 ^r	5.5 ^r	12.1 ^r	5.1 ^r	17.7 ^r	11.2 ^r	28.1 ^r	10.5 ^r	19.8 ^r	21.0 ^r	43.8 ^r
S	246.6 ^r	359.0 ^r	107.3 ^r	65.8 ^r	5.9 ^r	13.2 ^r	5.3	19.0 ^r	11.8 ^r	27.8 ^r	12.2 ^r	19.9 ^r	20.5 ^r	48.1 ^r
O	278.1 ^r	388.6 ^r	122.0 ^r	69.7 ^r	6.9 ^r	15.2 ^r	5.4	20.0 ^r	11.9 ^r	25.9 ^r	12.2 ^r	22.8 ^r	22.2 ^r	53.6 ^r
N	267.3 ^r	413.4 ^r	115.9 ^r	74.7 ^r	6.9 ^r	17.8 ^r	6.4	19.4 ^r	10.9 ^r	24.1 ^r	11.4 ^r	22.3 ^r	24.2 ^r	53.0 ^r
D	361.9 ^r	344.4 ^r	120.0 ^r	74.8 ^r	12.4 ^r	11.0 ^r	8.2 ^r	17.8 ^r	6.1 ^r	24.6 ^r	13.7	21.9 ^r	46.6 ^r	36.6 ^r
1959 J	238.1 ^r	328.9 ^r	127.6 ^r	67.2 ^r	5.4 ^r	11.6 ^r	3.9	16.8 ^r	6.5 ^r	24.6 ^r	8.9 ^r	18.2 ^r	14.8	37.1 ^r
F	212.4 ^r	345.4 ^r	108.9 ^r	70.3 ^r	4.3 ^r	12.1 ^r	2.9	18.4 ^r	5.7 ^r	26.0 ^r	9.2 ^r	21.7 ^r	14.1 ^r	43.1 ^r
M	239.5 ^r	350.6 ^r	113.7 ^r	69.6 ^r	5.5 ^r	12.5 ^r	4.8	19.9 ^r	6.0 ^r	26.7 ^r	10.2 ^r	21.9 ^r	20.0 ^r	46.4 ^r
A	251.7 ^r	358.6 ^r	118.4 ^r	68.7 ^r	6.0 ^r	14.0 ^r	5.6 ^r	20.4 ^r	8.0 ^r	28.4 ^r	10.0 ^r	22.6 ^r	19.5 ^r	49.5 ^r
M	281.5 ^r	351.8 ^r	132.1 ^r	67.6 ^r	8.0 ^r	13.4 ^r	6.8 ^r	21.0 ^r	9.2 ^r	28.1 ^r	11.6 ^r	21.5 ^r	23.2 ^r	48.1 ^r
J	268.0 ^r	359.5 ^r	116.8 ^r	65.8 ^r	7.1 ^r	12.3 ^r	6.4	21.4 ^r	12.7 ^r	29.1 ^r	11.5 ^r	20.3 ^r	22.4 ^r	47.5 ^r
J	275.9 ^r	398.1 ^r	121.3	69.2 ^r	7.2 ^r	11.7 ^r	5.7 ^r	20.6 ^r	12.5 ^r	28.3 ^r	10.3 ^r	19.5 ^r	22.3 ^r	46.9 ^r
A	262.8 ^r	372.9 ^r	116.9 ^r	66.7 ^r	5.7 ^r	13.4 ^r	5.1 ^r	21.6 ^r	12.8 ^r	26.6 ^r	9.9 ^r	21.3 ^r	21.3 ^r	49.4 ^r
S	268.0 ^r	377.5 ^r	119.0	71.6 ^r	6.7 ^r	14.5 ^r	6.2	22.5 ^r	12.5 ^r	26.9 ^r	12.5 ^r	20.5 ^r	22.3 ^r	53.1 ^r
O	313.7 ^r	412.2 ^r	141.8	77.6 ^r	7.9 ^r	15.2 ^r	6.6	23.4 ^r	11.6 ^r	25.6 ^r	12.4 ^r	26.0 ^r	25.1 ^r	57.2 ^r
N	268.1 ^r	446.3	117.7 ^r	82.5	6.9 ^r	19.0	6.7	23.8	9.7 ^r	25.3	11.6	24.9	24.8 ^r	57.5
D	390.4	371.3	135.8	79.8	13.4	12.0	8.9	21.6	6.5	30.8	13.8	23.5	49.7	43.3
1960 J	243.8		130.0		5.9		4.1		7.2		8.9		15.9	

⁽¹⁾ Department store stocks at end of period at selling value and chain store stocks at end of period at cost value.
Source: Department Store Sales and Stocks, and Chain Store Sales and Stocks, D.B.S.

Table 48A.—RETAIL CREDIT: ACCOUNTS RECEIVABLE

AS AT END OF PERIOD

	Total all Trades ⁽¹⁾			Motor Vehicle Dealers			Clothing Stores			Grocery and combination stores (independent)	
	Total	Instalment	Charge	Total	Instalment	Charge	Total	Instalment	Charge		
	Million dollars										
1958	937.2	489.6	447.6	94.4	17.8	76.6	50.0	18.8	31.2	35.3	
1959	992.9	524.0	468.9	94.3	16.9	77.4	55.2	22.0	33.2	37.7	
1955 3rd qtr.	862.9	339.8	523.1	94.1	21.4	72.7	38.2	9.2	29.0	32.6	
4th qtr.	924.6	381.8	542.8	88.7	18.7	70.0	48.3	11.2	37.1	34.8	
1956 1st qtr.	855.7	365.3	490.4	87.6	19.9	67.7	41.1	7.9	33.2	33.1	
2nd qtr.	908.5	372.6	535.9	106.5	24.1	82.7	42.0	8.9	33.1	32.6	
3rd qtr.	940.2	383.4	556.8	103.9	24.0	79.9	41.4	8.5	32.9	32.9	
4th qtr.	981.5	414.9	566.6	96.7	22.2	74.5	50.6	9.9	40.7	35.5	
1957 1st qtr.	910.5	428.6	481.9	105.0	24.5	80.5	41.5	15.3	25.8	32.5	
2nd qtr.	959.4	438.1	521.3	113.9	27.2	86.7	41.8	15.5	26.3	34.1	
3rd qtr.	990.1	445.6	544.5	110.0	26.8	84.1	41.3	15.0	26.3	33.9	
4th qtr.	1,014.8	485.7	529.1	99.2	23.4	75.8	48.9	18.9	30.0	35.4	
1958 1st qtr.	828.7	444.3	384.4	99.2	22.9	76.3	42.3	16.0	26.3	31.5	
2nd qtr.	841.4	445.3	396.1	105.0	24.8	80.2	41.8	15.8	26.0	32.4	
3rd qtr.	858.3	451.2	407.1	103.0	23.6	79.4	41.5	15.3	26.2	32.2	
4th qtr.	937.2	489.6	447.6	94.4	17.8	76.6	50.0	18.8	31.2	35.3	
1959 1st qtr.	865.4	455.6	409.8	98.3	18.1	80.2	44.5	17.5	27.0	33.4	
2nd qtr.	877.1	458.5	418.6	105.8	19.4	86.4	44.9	17.9	27.0	34.6	
3rd qtr.	898.1	466.4	431.7	102.9	18.3	84.6	45.2	17.8	27.4	35.6	
4th qtr.	992.9	524.0	468.9	94.3	16.9	77.4	55.2	22.0	33.2	37.7	
	Hardware Stores			Furniture, Appliance and Radio Stores			Jewellery Stores			General Stores	
	Total	Instalment	Charge	Total	Instalment	Charge	Total	Instalment	Charge		
	Million dollars										
1958	31.8	6.8	25.0	196.6	169.6	27.0	23.9	16.0	7.9	29.0	
1959	34.5	8.6	25.9	201.5	172.9	28.6	24.4	16.6	7.8	31.0	
1955 3rd qtr.	28.0	3.6	24.4	155.3	134.0	21.3	14.9	9.7	5.2	29.9	
4th qtr.	26.8	3.7	23.1	174.9	149.0	25.9	21.9	13.6	8.3	27.1	
1956 1st qtr.	23.7	3.3	20.4	166.6	144.6	22.0	16.8	11.3	5.5	25.6	
2nd qtr.	27.5	3.6	23.9	168.0	145.1	22.9	16.6	11.0	5.6	27.5	
3rd qtr.	28.9	3.8	25.1	176.6	152.4	24.2	16.5	11.1	5.4	27.4	
4th qtr.	28.0	4.0	24.0	189.3	162.9	26.4	23.8	15.0	8.8	26.8	
1957 1st qtr.	26.5	5.2	21.3	178.4	155.6	22.8	18.4	12.8	5.6	25.9	
2nd qtr.	30.0	5.4	24.6	183.6	159.4	24.2	17.5	12.3	5.2	27.3	
3rd qtr.	30.5	5.6	24.9	188.9	163.9	25.0	16.9	11.9	5.0	28.1	
4th qtr.	29.9	5.8	24.1	195.1	169.4	25.7	23.2	15.8	7.4	26.6	
1958 1st qtr.	26.3	5.5	20.8	183.2	159.7	23.5	18.2	13.3	4.9	25.1	
2nd qtr.	30.4	5.8	24.6	184.3	160.7	23.6	17.6	12.6	5.0	28.0	
3rd qtr.	31.9	6.3	25.6	190.0	164.9	25.1	17.0	12.1	4.9	29.5	
4th qtr.	31.8	6.8	25.0	196.6	169.6	27.0	23.9	16.0	7.9	29.0	
1959 1st qtr.	28.6	6.6	22.0	185.7	161.2	24.5	18.2	13.3	4.9	27.4	
2nd qtr.	33.7	7.3	26.4	188.2	162.4	25.8	17.9	12.8	5.1	29.4	
3rd qtr.	35.1	8.0	27.1	193.1	166.0	27.1	17.3	12.5	4.8	32.0	
4th qtr.	34.5	8.6	25.9	201.5	172.9	28.6	24.4	16.6	7.8	31.0	
	Fuel Dealers			Department Stores			All Other Trades ⁽¹⁾			Garages and Filling Stations	
	Total	Instalment	Charge	Total	Instalment		Total	Instalment	Charge		
					C.S.A. ⁽²⁾	Other ⁽³⁾					
Million dollars											
1958	48.9	1.6	47.3	281.8	186.5	37.1	58.2	116.9	35.1	81.8	28.6
1959	47.1	2.0	45.1	314.5	172.3	78.4	63.8	126.5	33.4	93.1	26.2
1955 3rd qtr.	28.0	2.1	25.9	181.2	230.7	38.7	192.0	30.0
4th qtr.	40.2	1.9	38.3	226.4	207.7	36.9	170.8	27.8
1956 1st qtr.	43.0	1.9	41.1	200.0	192.5	36.8	155.7	25.7
2nd qtr.	29.9	2.1	27.8	206.0	223.7	35.5	188.2	28.2
3rd qtr.	30.3	2.3	28.0	209.5	242.6	37.0	205.6	30.2
4th qtr.	42.6	2.4	40.2	244.4	214.9	36.9	178.0	28.9
1957 1st qtr.	44.5	2.7	41.8	214.5	149.3	27.1	38.1	195.4	35.8	159.6	27.9
2nd qtr.	28.8	1.2	27.6	220.7	150.3	28.5	41.9	232.2	38.0	194.3	29.4
3rd qtr.	28.1	1.4	26.7	222.0	153.3	27.5	41.2	258.5	39.9	218.6	31.0
4th qtr.	41.7	1.5	40.2	261.6	172.9	36.0	52.7	223.3	41.2	182.1	29.3
1958 1st qtr.	45.1	1.4	43.7	231.2	161.6	30.8	38.8	97.7	32.9	64.8	28.9
2nd qtr.	30.8	1.3	29.5	230.8	162.4	28.7	39.7	110.5	33.0	77.5	29.8
3rd qtr.	29.7	1.4	28.3	235.7	164.0	28.7	43.0	117.6	34.7	82.9	30.2
4th qtr.	48.9	1.6	47.3	281.8	186.5	37.1	58.2	116.9	35.1	81.8	28.6
1959 1st qtr.	52.3	1.6	50.7	247.3	172.6	32.7	42.0	102.4	31.7	70.7	27.3
2nd qtr.	34.3	1.6	32.7	248.5	171.4	34.0	43.1	111.5	31.1	80.4	28.3
3rd qtr.	32.3	1.7	30.6	254.4	152.9	55.3	46.2	121.6	33.2	88.4	28.6
4th qtr.	47.1	2.0	45.1	314.5	172.3	78.4	63.8	126.5	33.4	93.1	26.2

Table 48B.—FINANCE COMPANY AND RETAIL DEALER CONSUMER CREDIT AND
SHORT-TERM PERSONAL LOANS*
(BALANCE OUTSTANDING END OF PERIOD)

	Department Stores					Retail Dealers (ex. Dept. Stores) ⁽¹⁾		Total Finance Companies and Retail Dealers (4)	Chartered Banks Personal Loans (5)	Quebec Savings Banks Loans	Credit Unions Loans	Life Insurance Companies Policy Loans (6)	
	Small Loan Companies		Instalment Credit		Instal- ment Credit	Charge Accounts							
	Instalment Finance Companies (1)	Instalment Credit and Cash Loans (2)	Conditional Sale Agreements	Other Deferred Payment Plans									
							Charge Accounts						
Millions of Dollars													
1957		780	362	173	36	53	271	293	1,968	726	13	258	295
1958		768	401	187	37	58	266	313	2,030	898	12	313	305
1958	A	770	373	161	31	40	..	..	..	..	14	..	299
	M	785	378	162	30	40	..	..	..	..	14	..	300
	J	796	384	162	29	40	254	276	1,941	809	13	..	301
	J	804	391	160	28	38	..	..	..	..	12	..	302
	A	808	393	161	28	38	..	..	..	..	12	..	303
	S	801	392	164	29	43	258	285	1,972	839	12	..	304
	O	791	390	168	29	46	..	..	..	..	13	..	305
	N	779	394	175	31	49	..	..	..	..	14	..	305
	D	768	401	187	37	58	266	313	2,030	898	12	313	305
	1959	J	744	405	217	49	49	14	..	306
F		740	404	210	43	43	..	..	..	..	14	..	306
M		741	409	205	42	42	251	288	1,936	965	14	..	306
A		756	415	204	43	43	..	..	..	..	13	..	307
M		766	422	206	44	44	..	..	..	..	12	..	308
J		788	429	205	43	43	253	289	2,007	1,080	12	..	309
J		803	439	204	40	40	..	..	..	..	13	..	310
A		806	447	203	40	40	..	..	..	..	13	..	312
S		810	453	208	46	46	258	301	2,076	1,134	12	..	315
O		811	461	215	50	50	..	..	..	..	13	..	318
N	807	466	228	53	53	..	..	..	..	18	..	321	
D										1,061	13	..	323

* Short term loans outstanding extended mainly but not entirely to consumers and for other non-business purposes, by selected financial institutions. The table does not include loans of trust and loan companies, second mortgage loans on residential real estate and loans of some other financial institutions for which comparable data are not available.

⁽¹⁾Conditional sale agreements held in connection with the financing of retail purchases of consumer goods. ⁽²⁾Excluded from the above tabulation are charge accounts and instalment credit of certain categories of dealers whose credit is extended mainly to farmers and other businesses rather than to consumers. Instalment credit includes conditional sales agreements only.

⁽³⁾In addition to the items shown here, quarterly figures are available on the use of oil companies' credit cards. Balances were as follows:

June 1958-31 Sept. 1958-30 Dec. 1958-31 Mar. 1959-31 June, 1959-30 Sept. 1959-30 Dec. 1959-31

⁽⁴⁾Includes loans fully secured by marketable bonds and stocks, home improvement loans, etc. Excludes loans to finance purchase of Canada Savings Bonds.

⁽⁵⁾Figures for dates other than year ends are estimated on the basis of the loans by twelve companies.

Source: Department of Insurance, Department of Agriculture, Bank of Canada.

Table 49.—VALUE OF WHOLESALE TRADE⁽¹⁾
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Total	Foods	Clothing Footwear and Textiles	Drugs and Sundries	Electrical Appliances	Farm Machinery	Coal and Coke	Hardware	Building Materials	Industry and Transport Machinery	Auto parts and Equipment	Newsprint and Paper Products	Tobacco and Confectionery
Million dollars													
1958	635.7	143.2	26.5	16.9	13.3	5.9	11.4	24.7	64.8	54.2	30.3	21.4	47.5
1959	686.7	153.1	27.2	18.3	14.3	7.2	10.7	25.7	67.2	59.4	33.1	22.5	50.6
1958 A	580.3	149.5	28.8	15.9	9.8	4.7	9.8	26.0	68.6	51.7	32.6	20.1	46.0
S	647.1	145.9	33.9	19.8	15.5	4.9	13.7	30.1	74.8	57.2	31.6	22.8	49.3
O	678.4	158.3	33.6	21.9	16.5	4.6	14.7	29.0	79.4	48.8	33.0	23.8	47.3
N	631.0	144.1	29.9	17.4	16.0	2.2	12.9	27.8	64.9	50.8	30.6	23.4	44.0
D	676.7	157.7	27.6	17.8	19.8	5.5	14.0	23.7	51.9	53.8	34.1	19.3	59.8
1959 J	596.0	129.8	20.8	16.3	11.4	3.9	13.3	19.0	36.9	30.6	23.2	18.9	40.4
F	616.9	129.5	24.6	16.6	12.7	5.0	11.9	18.8	48.4	54.0	25.2	19.1	39.8
M	706.5	143.3	29.7	18.4	12.0	6.5	10.2	21.9	63.7	73.3	34.9	20.0	57.5
A	712.9	143.5	27.0	18.2	13.5	12.8	9.3	24.0	65.6	60.0	37.0	22.0	46.7
M	753.5	152.6	24.4	16.2	14.1	8.5	8.8	28.3	79.3	81.6	35.5	23.4	50.2
J	769.2	166.4	23.0	18.9	12.8	9.7	8.3	28.9	82.6	69.0	37.7	23.6	56.5
J	718.6	167.0	20.7	16.1	12.3	13.3	8.6	26.5	83.8	70.1	33.8	22.3	54.0
A	624.3	158.2	29.2	17.9	10.0	6.6	7.6	26.4	70.2	55.7	36.4	22.6	50.0
S	704.5	154.8	37.1	21.2	18.3	6.3	11.7	31.4	76.1	59.3	35.1	24.6	55.0
O	719.1	168.1	32.4	22.2	18.5	5.3	13.8	29.2	75.4	48.6	35.4	25.5	50.0
N	643.1	154.6	30.9	18.9	16.9	2.6	12.4	28.6	64.1	50.4	33.2	26.2	48.8
D	678.7	171.5	26.4	18.7	19.5	6.2	12.8	25.0	51.0	59.4	30.5	21.8	58.4
1960 J	619.0	136.5	20.6	16.0	10.3	3.9	12.2	17.7	35.2	31.4	22.0	20.1	41.7

⁽¹⁾Data covers wholesalers proper only, i.e. those wholesalers buying and selling on their own account, taking title to the goods and generally performing the functions of warehousing and delivering.

Source: Monthly Report on Wholesale Trade in Canada, D.B.S.

Table 50.—MERCHANDISE EXPORTS BY COMMODITIES⁽¹⁾
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Index of Declared Values ⁽²⁾	Index of Prices ⁽²⁾	Index of Physical Volume ⁽²⁾	Total Domestic Exports ⁽²⁾	Fruits and Vegetables	Wheat	Wheat Flour	Other Grain Products	Cattle	Beef and Veal, Fresh	Other Meats
1948-1960				Million dollars							
1958	157.3 ²	120.6	130.4 ²	399.3 ²	2.0	37.2	5.8	10.6	8.1	1.7	3.0
1959	164.8	122.8	134.2	418.5	1.6	30.8	5.4	8.7	4.3	0.8	2.8
1957 J	170.9	121.4	140.8	438.0	1.5	42.8	4.8	11.5	2.9	0.6	1.8
A	167.3	121.0	138.3	428.7	0.8	32.6	4.3	8.6	5.0	1.2	1.7
S	162.3	121.1	134.0	416.0	1.6	38.1	4.9	6.5	5.8	1.7	1.5
O	155.6	120.6	129.0	398.8	2.0	23.6	6.2	12.5	8.8	2.2	2.1
N	166.6	120.4	138.4	427.0	2.3	33.7	5.0	14.3	13.6	2.6	2.4
D	173.1	120.6	143.5	443.4	3.3	44.4	6.8	11.0	9.5	3.5	2.3
1958 J	148.7 ²	120.6 ²	123.3 ²	377.4 ²	3.1	30.9	6.5	7.2	8.0	2.7	2.8
F	124.6 ²	121.1 ²	102.3 ²	316.2 ²	2.1	27.6	4.1	4.7	5.4	1.3	2.2
M	144.0 ²	121.7 ²	118.3	365.5 ²	2.9	37.6	0.7	7.6	9.1	1.4	2.5
A	144.8 ²	121.7 ²	119.0	367.5 ²	2.3	31.7	5.6	7.4	6.3	1.0	2.4
M	186.4 ²	120.6	154.6 ²	473.2 ²	1.3	48.1	8.1	19.8	3.8	1.2	2.6
J	164.2	120.6	136.2	417.0 ²	1.0	56.8	6.8	19.0	4.7	1.1	2.5
J	161.6	120.0	134.7	410.2 ²	1.1	31.1	5.2	16.2	7.4	2.3	2.8
A	159.7 ²	120.4 ²	132.6 ²	405.5 ²	0.8	44.7	4.9	5.9	6.3	1.8	2.9
S	151.3	120.5 ²	125.6 ²	384.1 ²	2.0	26.1	4.0	5.6	10.5	2.1	3.4
O	174.8 ²	120.9	144.6 ²	442.8 ²	2.4	40.2	6.1	9.0	16.5	2.5	3.3
N	154.9 ²	121.2 ²	127.8	394.3 ²	2.4	33.9	5.7	13.5	12.2	1.7	3.5
D	172.4 ²	121.5	141.9 ²	437.8 ²	2.5	37.4	5.7	11.8	6.8	1.1	4.7
1959 J	134.4	122.2 ²	110.0 ²	341.3 ²	2.1	29.9	6.1	8.2	3.0	0.8	3.2
F	123.8 ²	122.0 ²	101.5 ²	314.3 ²	1.4	32.2	4.3	9.8	2.5	0.5	2.6
M	145.8	122.3 ²	119.2 ²	370.1 ²	1.2	32.4	4.3	7.1	3.5	0.4	2.8
A	154.8 ²	123.0 ²	125.9 ²	393.0 ²	1.1	34.6	5.5	8.0	5.7	1.0	2.8
M	166.0 ²	123.0 ²	135.0 ²	421.5 ²	0.9	35.7	5.4	7.4	6.6	1.4	3.1
J	198.7 ²	122.8	161.8 ²	504.3 ²	0.9	57.5	6.5	13.1	8.0	1.0	3.4
J	164.8 ²	123.3	133.7 ²	418.4 ²	1.5	30.1	4.4	7.4	5.5	0.6	2.3
A	158.5 ²	123.1 ²	128.8 ²	402.4 ²	1.5	37.2	5.4	9.3	2.8	0.6	2.8
S	174.8 ²	122.7 ²	142.5 ²	443.7 ²	1.6	32.5	6.1	6.5	2.4	0.8	2.6
O	179.8 ²	123.0 ²	146.2 ²	456.4 ²	1.8	42.9	5.3	7.9	4.1	0.8	2.4
N	190.4 ²	123.3 ²	154.4 ²	483.4 ²	2.6	33.9	5.6	9.2	4.8	0.7	3.0
D	186.4 ²	123.3	151.2	473.1 ²	2.8	42.9	6.1	10.6	3.1	0.5	2.8
1960 J	161.9	122.6 ²	132.1 ²	411.1	2.2	29.9	5.2	6.4	1.8	0.5	4.5
Fish and Products Oil Seeds and Other Seeds Alcoholic Beverages Furs and Products Other Animal and Vegetable Fibres and Textiles Lumber and Timber ⁽³⁾ Shingles Pulpwood Wood-pulp News-print Paper											
Million dollars											
1958	12.7	6.7	6.2	2.1	10.9	1.7	24.5 ²	1.7	2.9	23.8	57.5
1959	12.0	6.0	6.9	2.2	14.7	2.1	27.0	1.8	2.5	25.9	60.2
1957 J	14.1	4.6	6.4	1.2	10.2	2.8	25.3	2.0	3.8	21.4	61.5
A	12.4	2.8	5.1	0.8	10.8	2.6	23.5	1.6	6.9	27.1	71.4
S	16.1	3.7	6.8	0.7	9.9	2.4	29.0	1.8	6.3	26.9	58.9
O	13.7	4.9	8.4	0.5	10.9	2.1	25.8	1.9	3.6	25.2	59.0
N	9.0	8.7	10.7	0.5	12.7	2.8	23.6	1.4	5.1	24.2	56.6
D	11.2	11.6	7.2	9.1	11.9	3.0	22.5	1.3	3.5	17.7	53.4
1958 J	10.4	9.5	4.5	5.2	10.5	2.4	18.5 ²	0.9	3.3	18.3	57.6
F	8.7	5.8	4.5	3.1	9.5	1.9	19.3	1.1	3.4	17.6	46.8
M	8.9	7.6	4.5	1.2	14.0	1.8	21.3 ²	1.2	2.3	21.7	53.5
A	8.9	7.5	4.7	1.6	12.6	1.7	22.1 ²	1.2	1.6	24.4	57.8
M	11.2	6.0	5.6	1.4	13.0	1.3	23.2 ²	1.5	2.1	27.2	65.1
J	13.0	5.8	5.7	1.0	9.0	1.3	24.4	1.8	2.6	24.0	52.7
J	15.1	3.7	4.6	0.8	8.7	1.4	26.6 ²	1.8	2.6	24.8	61.9
A	13.2	3.2	4.9	0.5	8.3	1.4	28.5	1.8	4.8	25.7	55.1
S	12.7	2.9	6.0	1.0	8.5	1.6	25.8	2.2	3.6	23.7	61.4
O	19.3	5.6	9.8	0.6	9.9	1.6	31.4 ²	2.3	4.1	27.0	58.1
N	19.3	11.1	11.3	0.4	12.3	1.8	28.1 ²	2.1	2.1	23.4	53.6
D	11.7	11.9	8.4	8.1	14.1	2.5	24.4 ²	2.0	2.1	27.5	66.7
1959 J	11.9	10.3	4.0	4.6	11.9	2.1	19.1	1.1	2.4	24.2	52.6
F	9.0	6.8	4.8	2.6	10.9	1.7	20.6 ²	1.5	2.4	22.9	40.2
M	9.8	5.6	5.8	1.6	14.6	1.7	28.8	2.4	2.1	26.1	48.6
A	9.0	4.5	5.8	1.6	17.8	1.7	30.0 ²	2.3	1.4	26.2	61.3
M	11.4	5.8	7.5	1.9	15.2	1.8	27.7 ²	2.1	1.1	28.1	64.8
J	13.6	4.6	6.5	2.4	17.9	1.9	39.2 ²	2.4	2.2	24.8	68.4
J	14.4	4.8	5.0	0.6	12.9	1.7	33.1 ²	1.7	2.1	28.0	65.2
A	12.6	6.0	8.1	0.8	12.1	1.8	22.4 ²	0.7	3.3	26.6	59.6
S	12.2	3.5	8.8	1.1	14.2	2.6	25.6	1.0	4.8	25.4	62.0
O	15.8	6.9	9.2	0.7	12.5	1.8	26.7 ²	2.2	3.5	24.2	64.8
N	13.1	6.4	11.6	0.5	19.4	2.6	27.5 ²	2.3	2.5	29.4	66.6
D	11.4	7.4	5.6	7.7	16.5	3.7	25.2 ²	1.8	1.9	25.4	68.5
1960 J	9.2	5.2	4.9	4.7	16.6	3.2	23.8	1.2	2.4	25.7	52.4

⁽¹⁾Does not include re-exports. ⁽²⁾As from January 1958, the export total, the three indexes and the "miscellaneous commodities" total exclude various non-commercial and special transactions (mainly "settler's effects" and "private donations and gifts") previously included in domestic exports. During 1958 these transactions averaged approximately \$2,900,000 per month. For a more detailed explanation see Trade of Canada (Exports) January 1960. ⁽³⁾As from January 1958, includes square timber, formerly included with "Other wood and paper." ⁽⁴⁾As from January 1958, excludes square timber, now included with "Lumber and timber."

⁽⁵⁾Includes pigs, ingots, blooms and billets, castings and forgings and rolling mill products.

Source: Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Table 50.—MERCHANDISE EXPORTS BY COMMODITIES⁽¹⁾—concluded

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Other Wood and Paper ⁽¹⁾	Iron Ore	Ferro- Alloys	Primary Iron and Steel ⁽¹⁾	Farm Machinery	Other Machinery	Auto- mobiles and Parts	Other Iron and Steel	Aluminum and Products	Copper and Products	Lead and Products
Million dollars											
1958	7.5 ^r	9.0	0.6	4.9	8.1	3.9	3.0	6.6	18.6	11.8	2.2
1959	9.0	13.2	0.5	7.5	9.6	4.0	2.9	9.3	19.4	13.8	2.1
1957 J	8.2	25.3	2.0	7.7	6.7	5.1	4.2	12.0	18.6	15.4	2.9
A	7.9	34.3	1.5	8.6	5.1	3.7	1.9	9.8	13.5	17.3	1.9
S	8.3	25.2	1.6	6.1	4.1	4.1	2.8	7.2	14.3	11.4	3.5
O	8.5	20.9	2.0	8.6	2.2	4.5	2.0	7.5	11.0	10.7	2.2
N	9.8	11.1	1.2	8.1	1.9	6.3	2.4	7.9	23.3	12.9	1.6
D	11.1	2.3	0.9	8.7	8.0	5.0	3.2	11.5	23.2	13.6	1.2
1958 J	6.4 ^r	0.9	0.5	8.9	6.3	5.1	2.9	8.9	19.5	17.7	2.7
F	5.8	0.9	0.4	4.8	8.8	3.0	5.1	4.8	13.1	10.6	0.8
M	7.2 ^r	1.5	0.6	3.0	11.1	3.6	4.4	6.4	18.5	11.5	2.0
A	6.6 ^r	0.6	0.3	1.7	10.8	4.1	4.8	5.5	12.7	12.9	1.7
M	7.2 ^r	7.4	0.7	4.5	11.7	5.2	3.3	7.0	21.4	10.7	1.7
J	6.5	17.5	0.4	5.0	8.8	3.6	3.1	6.1	17.2	12.2	1.7
J	8.4 ^r	17.5	0.6	4.1	8.3	4.3	2.8	6.9	22.0	12.7	2.9
A	6.4	17.3	0.7	4.5	5.9	3.1	1.8	5.7	26.1	9.7	2.1
S	7.5 ^r	15.6	0.7	4.8	5.7	3.2	1.4	4.6	21.6	9.7	2.1
O	7.8	15.8	0.7	7.6	5.5	3.6	0.8	7.3	19.9	13.9	2.5
N	9.1 ^r	10.2	0.5	5.5	5.8	3.9	1.9	7.8	12.1	9.9	2.1
D	11.3 ^r	2.4	0.5	4.5	8.7	4.0	3.8	9.8	19.5	10.4	3.7
1959 J	5.9	3.6	0.3	3.9	8.4	3.2	4.5	6.3	15.0	8.7	1.5
F	6.1 ^r	0.4	0.2	2.7	11.2	3.1	3.6	6.7	10.3	7.6	1.6
M	9.5 ^r	3.0	0.2	2.6	14.5	3.7	3.4	6.5	16.3	8.9	2.6
A	8.8	2.9	0.5	3.7	13.7	3.5	2.3	6.4	16.0	12.5	1.9
M	8.7	15.2	0.9	5.7	12.6	4.6	3.6	7.2	13.1	15.4	2.4
J	10.9 ^r	24.4	0.7	6.5	12.3	4.3	3.4	9.1	28.0	16.0	4.9
J	7.1	17.6	0.7	7.1	10.9	3.9	1.6	8.0	20.1	10.5	1.6
A	7.1 ^r	21.0	0.5	5.0	4.9	3.7	2.7	10.0	23.0	12.3	2.2
S	8.5	22.8	0.5	6.0	5.2	3.3	2.1	9.6	19.8	19.9	1.9
O	8.3	23.0	0.3	15.3	6.8	4.1	2.2	12.3	25.8	14.5	1.3
N	12.8 ^r	18.3	0.5	18.1	7.8	5.2	3.1	15.8	18.0	20.1	1.7
D	13.9 ^r	5.5	0.4	13.6	6.6	5.9	2.7	13.3	26.9	19.7	2.1
1960 J	7.5	3.0	0.7	8.9	8.1	4.6	2.9	9.0	19.8	23.9	2.6
Million dollars											
	Nickel	Precious Metals (except gold)	Zinc and Products	Uranium Ores and Concentrates	Other Non- Ferrous Products	Asbestos and Products	Petroleum and Products	Other Non- Metallic Products	Fertilizers	Other Chemical Products	Miscel- laneous Commodities ⁽¹⁾
1958	17.7	2.9	4.6	23.0	4.6	7.6	6.4	6.9	3.9	12.5	14.2 ^r
1959	18.9	2.8	4.6	26.0	5.2	9.3	6.7	8.6	4.1	12.7	6.8
1957 J	19.3	3.6	4.1	10.8	6.3	8.9	16.9	9.7	2.9	14.9	13.4
A	21.0	4.7	5.8	13.1	5.6	8.3	12.6	7.9	4.4	11.6	8.9
S	20.2	4.1	5.1	11.9	6.1	11.1	11.2	7.8	5.1	11.3	10.9
O	18.2	3.4	4.8	13.9	8.2	12.4	9.9	8.0	3.3	11.9	11.7
N	22.8	3.9	5.5	14.9	11.5	10.1	9.4	7.3	2.9	13.1	9.9
D	20.1	3.7	4.8	18.1	9.3	9.4	6.6	7.0	3.7	11.1	27.8
1958 J	19.8	3.3	5.1	17.1	6.1	4.8	10.8	7.5	3.3	13.8	7.3 ^r
F	16.9	3.6	3.3	14.6	3.4	4.5	9.6	5.6	4.3	10.4	13.9 ^r
M	17.1	2.2	5.3	17.2	4.6	5.4	6.8	5.4	5.1	11.9	9.2 ^r
A	30.7	3.1	4.6	20.2	5.5	6.3	3.9	6.5	5.8	13.2	5.5 ^r
M	27.8	2.5	4.2	20.9	5.1	8.7	8.6	7.9	4.2	15.0	45.1 ^r
J	22.2	3.1	3.0	24.9	4.0	7.4	6.5	4.4	1.6	12.9	11.5 ^r
J	19.1	3.4	6.8	24.8	4.4	8.5	1.8	6.5	3.0	11.4	11.6 ^r
A	17.5	2.9	3.9	21.1	3.1	9.5	9.6	6.2	3.0	10.0	20.3 ^r
S	19.1	3.1	3.4	23.7	5.0	8.2	5.7	9.1	4.4	10.9	11.0 ^r
O	11.3	2.5	5.2	30.7	4.9	9.9	4.1	8.7	4.6	13.4	11.7 ^r
N	4.1	2.2	4.5	26.7	3.4	9.2	1.8	7.4	2.7	13.7	11.2 ^r
D	6.9	2.7	6.2	34.7	5.3	9.0	7.4	6.9	4.4	14.0	12.1 ^r
1959 J	9.5	1.9	3.1	21.1	4.3	7.7	6.1	8.0	2.8	11.7	6.4 ^r
F	10.5	2.3	4.4	25.0	4.0	4.9	7.2	7.1	4.4	10.5	3.9 ^r
M	18.4	1.8	6.2	28.3	5.0	6.0	7.3	7.0	6.4	10.8	4.5 ^r
A	18.6	2.9	2.8	27.7	4.5	8.6	6.5	8.3	6.1	9.8	4.9 ^r
M	21.1	3.9	4.9	24.6	6.5	10.6	1.6	8.8	4.1	12.5	6.0 ^r
J	20.7	3.3	5.3	24.0	6.4	10.4	9.3	12.3	2.3	10.2	5.4 ^r
J	15.8	3.2	5.4	31.7	5.5	10.0	7.7	8.4	1.6	11.7	6.9 ^r
A	18.0	2.9	4.7	21.0	3.9	9.3	7.2	8.9	2.2	13.4	4.9 ^r
S	25.5	3.0	4.3	27.1	5.7	11.0	7.1	8.6	5.3	16.2	16.5 ^r
O	18.9	3.1	4.1	24.8	5.6	10.1	7.9	8.5	3.4	15.0	8.1 ^r
N	22.9	2.3	5.7	30.4	5.8	9.1	6.2	10.0	4.5	16.6	6.7 ^r
D	26.8	3.3	4.5	26.2	5.6 ^r	13.5	6.0	7.1	5.8	14.5 ^r	7.3 ^r
1960 J	28.0	3.0	5.4	29.0	5.6	7.9	8.7	8.2	4.5	14.7	5.5

Table 51.—MERCHANDISE IMPORTS BY COMMODITIES⁽¹⁾

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Index of Declared Values	Index of Prices	Index of Physical Volume	Total Imports	Fruits, Nuts and Vegetables	Grains and Products	Sugar and Products	Vegetable Oils	Tea, Coffee, Cocos and Chocolate	Rubber and Products	Furs and Products
1948=100				Million dollars							
1957	212.4	116.4	182.5	468.6	18.6	4.4	7.7	2.2	9.3	5.9	2.1
1958	196.1	116.5	168.3	432.7	19.6	4.7	6.4	2.5	9.3	5.4	2.1
1957 J	206.1	116.4	177.1	454.0	19.9	3.9	9.9	1.6	8.2	4.8	1.9
J	217.4	115.6	188.1	479.5	21.5	2.7	7.9	1.7	9.3	4.8	1.7
A	213.1	115.6	186.3	471.3	17.6	4.2	11.4	2.7	6.9	6.1	1.2
S	200.3	116.4	172.1	445.3	15.3	2.9	12.2	2.4	9.1	5.4	2.5
O	217.4	117.1	185.7	479.6	20.0	6.9	15.9	2.9	8.7	5.9	2.4
N	204.3	116.7	175.1	450.6	20.5	6.4	6.9	2.6	9.2	5.3	1.6
D	178.3	117.8	151.4	392.6	18.2	8.5	3.5	2.3	9.3	5.2	1.5
1958 J	179.9	119.3	150.8	398.6	15.5	2.9	4.1	1.8	9.5	5.4	3.1
F	165.1	119.1	138.6	363.7	15.4	1.5	2.9	1.8	8.7	4.0	1.9
M	193.6	118.6	163.2	426.8	18.5	2.2	1.5	2.1	10.1	4.9	3.0
A	204.0	117.5	173.6	449.3	21.2	2.9	6.5	2.1	9.5	4.8	1.7
M	220.1	116.7	188.6	485.1	23.1	4.5	10.0	3.5	13.4	5.5	1.6
J	202.7	115.3	175.8	446.3	22.7	3.0	6.8	3.3	8.5	5.1	1.7
J	195.7	114.8	170.5	431.7	21.3	6.3	5.1	2.5	7.0	4.9	1.3
A	176.4	115.3	153.0	388.9	18.1	4.2	9.5	3.0	9.7	5.4	1.5
S	191.3	116.3	164.5	422.4	16.5	3.8	5.0	2.6	7.5	5.9	3.4
O	224.9	116.7	192.7	498.0	22.9	9.0	10.8	2.8	9.8	7.0	2.0
N	206.3	115.8	178.2	455.7	20.2	7.0	9.7	2.3	9.3	6.5	1.8
D	192.6	114.8	167.8	425.5	19.4	9.4	4.3	2.6	8.7	5.9	2.3
1959 J	186.0	115.0	161.7	413.2	15.0	2.5	3.7	2.2	8.0	6.0	3.4
F	175.7	116.0	151.5	387.4	14.4	1.9	2.0	2.1	7.3	6.0	3.2
M	200.0	115.7	172.9	441.5	17.7	2.1	2.8	2.6	7.9	6.0	2.4
A	240.9	115.1	209.3	532.6	19.9	2.4	8.2	2.1	9.2	9.7	2.4
M	234.4	114.8	204.2	516.6	24.0	6.6	9.9	1.9	11.1	8.2	2.0
J	237.3	114.7	206.9	522.9	25.1	4.0	8.0	2.4	8.0	8.7	2.1
J	223.4	114.2	195.6	492.9	22.5	6.2	4.8	2.9	6.8	8.7	1.0
A	202.3	114.2	177.1	447.2	18.2	4.3	8.1	2.5	7.5	6.9	1.8
S	210.6	113.8	185.1	465.8	19.4	4.2	8.5	2.4	10.4	7.8	2.4
O	223.9	113.5	197.3	493.9	21.5	6.6	7.9	2.4	7.1	8.8	1.4
N	222.3	113.6 ^p	195.7 ^p	490.0	22.7	7.7	7.2	2.9	10.8	8.5	1.4
Million dollars											
	Other Vegetable and Animal Products	Cotton	Wool	Synthetic Fibres and Products	Other Textiles	Books and Printed Matter	Paper and Products	Wood, Unmanufactured and Manufactured	Iron Ore		
	Raw and unmanufactured	Manufactured	Raw and unmanufactured	Manufactured							
1957	14.5	4.3	8.6	2.7	6.1	5.0	7.5	7.0	5.2	6.6	3.0
1958	15.1	3.9	8.7	1.9	5.3	5.0	7.4	7.4	5.5	6.8	2.4
1957 J	11.3	4.1	7.0	2.6	5.7	4.1	7.5	5.5	4.5	6.0	6.0
J	13.6	2.8	6.9	2.8	6.8	4.3	7.2	6.2	5.0	6.5	6.3
A	14.7	2.5	8.4	2.3	8.2	6.0	7.0	9.1	5.4	6.6	7.7
S	13.8	2.7	7.9	1.7	5.8	4.8	7.0	7.1	5.1	6.1	5.9
O	15.7	4.9	7.7	2.3	6.3	5.3	7.6	7.6	5.8	6.6	4.3
N	16.9	4.4	7.8	2.1	5.5	5.0	8.3	7.1	5.3	5.9	1.4
D	15.4	5.9	7.7	1.6	4.2	4.3	6.3	6.4	5.3	5.8	0.2
1958 J	13.0	4.1	9.6	2.3	5.3	4.6	6.6	7.0	5.3	5.7	0.2
F	12.7	4.2	8.9	1.6	5.0	4.2	6.0	6.2	4.9	6.6	—
M	13.5	5.5	9.8	2.2	5.1	5.0	7.6	8.7	5.6	7.5	—
A	17.1	7.3	8.7	2.2	4.7	4.7	7.8	7.0	5.3	6.0	—
M	14.3	4.3	8.7	1.9	5.6	4.6	8.6	7.2	5.5	6.6	1.6
J	15.1	4.0	7.8	1.9	5.5	4.2	7.7	7.7	5.5	6.9	4.3
J	13.9	3.5	8.1	1.9	6.4	4.8	7.2	7.2	5.7	6.3	6.3
A	13.5	1.1	8.2	2.1	6.5	5.1	6.8	7.0	5.2	6.4	5.1
S	16.5	1.8	8.0	1.6	4.9	5.5	6.1	8.0	5.8	6.9	5.5
O	17.5	2.4	9.3	1.5	5.8	6.3	9.5	8.3	6.6	7.9	4.1
N	18.2	4.6	8.8	1.7	5.2	5.5	8.5	7.8	5.5	6.8	1.3
D	16.0	4.4	9.1	1.9	4.2	5.0	6.9	6.5	4.9	7.7	0.5
1959 J	16.8	3.6	9.6	1.7	5.1	5.6	6.8	7.5	5.2	6.7	0.2
F	13.8	4.2	9.9	1.2	4.1	5.3	7.2	8.3	5.4	7.9	—
M	15.4	2.6	9.7	1.8	5.1	5.7	7.6	7.6	5.5	7.9	—
A	18.7	4.8	10.9	3.2	5.4	5.8	9.4	8.8	6.0	8.1	—
M	17.3	4.5	9.4	3.0	6.0	5.8	9.5	7.6	5.7	8.5	3.5
J	14.8	4.4	8.8	2.6	6.0	5.7	9.1	8.1	6.3	8.9	7.1
J	15.1	3.1	9.1	2.2	6.6	6.0	7.6	7.7	5.3	8.2	8.4
A	14.5	1.9	8.9	1.8	6.9	6.6	7.3	8.5	5.7	10.4	1.2
S	16.7	3.0	8.9	2.0	6.0	6.7	7.7	8.5	5.5	11.5	0.2
O	20.8	3.1	8.8	1.8	6.0	6.4	8.4	8.3	6.0	11.5	0.4
N	22.8	4.2	9.9	2.0	5.4	6.1	9.9	8.2	6.0	9.6	1.7

Table 51.—MERCHANDISE IMPORTS BY COMMODITIES—concluded

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Primary Iron and Steel ⁽²⁾	Pipes, Tubes and Fittings	Engines and Boilers	Farm Machinery	Other Machinery	Automobiles and Parts	Other Iron and Steel	Aluminum and Products	Precious Metals (except gold)	Electrical Apparatus	Other Non- Ferrous Products
Million dollars											
1957	20.6	12.3	11.5	16.9	52.6	33.0	27.6	6.3	2.7	20.8	10.6
1958	13.9	7.4	11.2	16.5	44.4	33.8	24.7	5.4	2.1	20.0	8.5
1957 M	25.1	13.5	12.7	26.3	65.5	47.3	31.8	6.7	1.9	23.3	12.3
J	21.9	10.6	9.9	19.7	54.7	28.6	26.9	6.4	2.6	19.4	8.9
J A	22.0	19.4	10.5	17.3	55.4	26.7	27.4	9.2	1.9	19.0	11.0
S	18.7	14.3	10.7	11.4	52.2	19.1	28.1	6.2	2.2	19.5	11.0
O	19.4	12.4	10.5	9.6	44.6	17.5	27.7	10.6	3.4	19.8	9.4
N	18.7	7.5	9.4	10.1	47.1	27.6	29.0	7.9	2.1	22.4	10.9
D	16.9	7.2	10.1	9.1	43.0	36.4	26.8	7.2	3.3	21.1	11.7
1958 J	12.1	7.6	9.1	8.9	40.7	30.7	22.9	5.5	4.0	18.5	8.4
F	12.4	10.1	12.9	12.2	42.4	34.7	21.6	3.4	1.4	20.4	8.0
M	9.0	11.4	11.7	13.5	37.3	30.6	19.8	5.0	1.9	17.9	7.4
A	11.4	12.2	12.7	18.7	49.6	35.4	26.0	4.0	2.0	21.3	8.3
M	10.8	12.5	14.4	20.5	48.1	40.7	26.8	4.7	2.0	21.3	7.8
J	13.1	10.6	14.0	24.5	49.6	40.4	26.3	5.4	3.2	21.5	10.0
J A	9.7	6.6	12.5	20.3	49.1	35.2	25.4	6.7	2.7	22.2	8.5
S	9.9	6.0	10.2	17.8	46.5	26.1	25.5	7.5	2.1	18.2	7.9
O	9.5	3.3	7.7	14.4	38.8	18.7	21.8	5.5	1.4	16.9	7.8
N	15.3	3.6	10.3	14.7	43.3	27.9	24.6	5.7	1.4	20.5	8.3
1959 J	23.1	4.2	9.6	16.6	46.6	35.1	27.5	5.3	2.7	22.1	10.0
D	23.4	3.9	8.5	11.1	42.8	38.9	28.3	8.1	2.6	19.1	9.7
1959 J	19.4	3.9	10.0	13.9	39.1	42.2	22.8	3.5	1.5	18.6	8.7
F	11.0	3.5	10.1	15.5	38.2	55.1	22.2	4.7	2.1	17.8	7.4
M	10.3	3.0	11.2	18.4	40.6	39.0	22.2	3.6	1.3	17.8	8.7
A	10.9	5.7	12.5	24.3	43.6	50.0	26.4	4.4	2.7	20.1	9.6
M	15.7	8.6	15.2	35.5	57.6	52.8	31.5	5.2	2.3	23.7	10.7
J	17.8	5.7	12.1	30.6	57.2	47.3	31.1	4.5	1.5	21.0	9.5
J A	20.5	5.1	11.5	32.1	58.2	47.4	30.9	8.7	1.6	23.4	9.9
S	18.6	4.4	10.8	28.1	54.4	41.5	29.3	4.9	2.8	22.4	8.3
O	10.2	3.9	8.0	20.4	45.9	24.8	27.6	5.7	1.8	32.3	8.3
N	8.9	3.5	10.5	19.3	45.8	36.5	28.7	6.0	2.4	22.0	9.9
1960 J	11.3	3.5	11.6	17.6	49.3	45.6	31.1	5.0	2.0	23.5	12.9
1960 N	10.9	4.8	11.5	16.5	48.3	39.6	29.6	5.2	2.9	23.3	10.4

	Clay and Products	Coal and Products	Glass and Glassware	Petroleum and Products	Other Non- Metallic Products	Plastics and Products	Other Chemicals and Allied Products	Refrige- rators and Parts	Tourists' Purchases	Aircraft and Parts	Other Miscella- neous Com- modities
Million dollars											
1957	4.0	11.7	4.1	38.0	7.1	5.9	18.6	2.9	6.5	7.8	26.5
1958	3.8	8.6	4.4	33.5	6.5	6.7	17.5	2.9	6.6	7.9	26.8
1957 M	4.3	13.3	4.3	40.4	8.7	7.0	21.2	4.7	7.1	8.6	30.1
J	3.8	13.8	3.3	36.5	7.7	5.5	17.2	3.4	4.4	8.5	25.8
J A	4.3	11.4	3.7	46.2	8.2	5.0	17.0	3.1	7.8	7.6	27.3
S	4.8	13.3	3.9	43.0	8.7	5.7	18.7	2.4	13.0	6.9	29.6
O	3.9	13.4	4.1	38.8	8.3	5.5	19.0	2.1	9.1	7.1	31.0
N	4.5	14.2	4.7	46.2	8.6	6.2	19.9	1.8	7.7	7.1	28.8
D	4.0	13.5	5.7	41.0	6.4	5.7	18.9	1.7	5.3	6.6	26.8
1958 J	3.1	7.9	3.5	35.2	5.8	5.1	16.2	1.5	5.0	6.7	22.8
F	3.5	7.1	3.4	32.3	4.7	5.7	15.4	1.9	3.4	10.3	25.5
M	2.9	4.8	3.4	30.5	4.1	5.5	14.6	3.1	2.5	8.5	20.6
A	3.4	7.7	4.3	25.0	5.2	7.0	16.9	3.5	4.2	10.1	25.3
M	4.0	7.1	4.0	24.4	5.2	7.3	18.7	3.3	8.2	10.6	27.5
J	4.4	8.7	4.8	33.9	7.2	7.6	20.6	4.1	6.0	10.7	28.3
J A	3.8	9.5	4.2	32.3	7.2	6.7	19.7	3.2	4.7	7.3	27.3
S	4.0	8.4	4.6	40.5	7.7	6.1	16.8	2.8	8.2	7.7	27.4
O	3.8	8.5	4.9	33.6	6.4	5.7	16.4	2.1	13.5	4.7	25.1
N	3.5	11.7	4.8	36.6	7.4	7.0	16.5	3.0	8.4	5.7	26.9
1959 J	4.2	10.5	5.9	41.1	8.9	8.4	18.9	2.7	9.2	6.7	35.1
D	4.0	9.7	5.0	34.0	8.1	7.0	19.4	2.7	5.7	5.5	27.6
1959 J	3.5	8.2	4.9	38.0	5.6	6.4	16.5	2.2	4.9	7.0	25.1
F	3.3	7.1	4.6	33.5	4.4	6.4	16.1	2.9	3.2	9.0	25.8
M	3.1	6.7	4.6	29.3	4.1	7.2	16.9	3.6	2.7	7.2	21.6
A	3.7	6.2	4.9	30.6	5.2	7.0	21.1	4.5	4.5	6.9	25.8
M	4.4	7.0	6.1	28.7	5.9	8.3	21.0	4.5	8.9	12.5	31.7
J	4.8	8.6	5.9	32.0	7.6	8.0	22.1	3.8	6.2	6.6	28.5
J A	4.6	8.1	5.1	32.5	7.2	8.7	21.5	3.6	5.2	6.3	30.7
S	4.2	8.3	5.2	36.6	8.3	7.4	18.0	3.5	8.2	4.9	30.8
O	4.1	10.4	5.1	35.0	7.5	6.4	18.4	2.7	13.3	4.6	28.1
N	3.8	10.1	5.3	40.5	7.2	7.7	18.4	2.2	10.1	4.6	30.6
1960 J	4.4	10.6	6.2	38.4	7.8	7.7	23.0	2.1	8.2	4.8	30.2
1960 N	4.3	10.6	5.5	38.6	8.1	8.0	22.6	2.3	5.5	4.9	29.2

Table 52.—MERCHANDISE EXPORTS⁽¹⁾ AND IMPORTS BY AREAS⁽²⁾
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

ALL COUNTRIES					COMMONWEALTH								
	Domestic Exports	Re-exports	Imports	Balance	United Kingdom		Others		United States		Latin America		
					Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports ⁽¹⁾	Exports	Imports	
Million dollars													
1957	403.3	7.9	468.6	- 57.4	61.5	43.5	19.4	19.9	239.0	333.2	18.7	31.7	
1958	402.1	8.6	432.7	- 22.0	64.7	43.9	23.6	17.5	235.7	298.0	15.0	29.2	
1957	J	438.0	11.2	479.5	- 30.3	68.8	45.5	19.7	21.5	248.7	330.7	22.1	37.1
	A	428.7	8.7	471.3	- 33.9	67.7	47.2	16.3	20.8	268.9	320.8	19.0	30.8
	S	416.0	8.0	445.3	- 21.2	67.6	38.9	17.5	24.6	249.8	309.1	15.9	26.7
	O	398.8	6.9	479.6	- 73.8	55.3	44.3	19.4	25.9	253.9	325.5	15.1	32.3
	N	427.0	7.3	450.6	- 16.3	73.7	49.8	19.9	22.7	250.8	299.9	20.3	28.5
1958	D	443.4	9.8	392.6	+ 60.5	64.1	36.2	28.4	12.5	239.8	276.5	20.5	29.0
	J	381.8	7.8	398.6	- 9.1	61.1	37.5	22.6	11.6	223.7	288.6	19.5	29.1
	F	319.0	6.9	363.7	- 37.8	42.1	34.9	25.1	12.7	194.1	255.6	10.9	29.4
	M	368.1	8.3	426.8	- 50.4	53.3	43.7	26.8	11.6	218.1	315.9	15.1	23.9
	A	370.0	6.9	449.3	- 72.5	51.3	51.1	24.0	18.0	226.2	314.3	15.2	24.5
	M	476.2	8.0	485.1	- 1.0	81.1	55.4	30.2	24.3	241.7	331.2	16.7	29.5
	J	419.6	8.9	446.3	- 17.8	77.9	43.9	26.0	20.9	226.1	312.8	14.7	27.6
	J	413.2	8.4	431.7	- 10.1	73.4	48.2	25.8	15.6	242.7	287.0	13.6	32.0
	A	408.1	7.9	388.9	+ 27.0	63.5	36.2	19.9	22.9	234.1	255.6	16.4	29.7
	S	387.1	10.3	422.4	- 25.0	55.5	37.2	15.3	14.5	260.3	296.5	9.2	27.6
	O	445.5	9.8	498.0	- 42.8	76.7	49.0	19.6	23.5	265.1	331.7	16.2	33.5
	N	396.7	10.5	455.7	- 48.6	72.1	49.2	27.7	22.8	231.3	298.6	14.7	31.0
	D	440.3	9.4	425.5	+ 24.2	67.9	40.2	19.8	11.4	265.3	288.6	17.7	30.4
1959	J	343.5	6.7	413.2	- 63.0	55.1	35.0	24.8	14.3	194.2	294.0	13.8	28.2
	F	316.4	7.9	387.4	- 63.1	49.8	31.8	18.5	11.1	200.7	282.7	10.8	27.2
	M	372.2	11.0	441.5	- 58.2	56.2	42.1	20.3	12.5	236.1	314.7	12.8	29.7
	A	395.3	9.4	532.6	- 127.9	55.4	60.0	15.9	22.0	254.9	367.8	13.8	31.6
	M	424.7	9.9	516.6	- 82.1	67.5	60.9	25.6	26.2	264.2	341.4	15.5	28.3
	J	508.0	11.9	522.9	- 2.9	76.2	53.2	27.9	25.2	310.7	362.4	15.5	27.8
	J	422.8	11.0	492.9	- 59.1	52.6	52.5	27.1	20.5	275.4	331.8	14.0	27.0
	A	406.2	7.5	447.2	- 33.5	68.6	57.1	18.8	21.5	239.9	288.8	15.4	25.7
	S	448.5	9.1	465.8	- 8.2	79.0	46.9	20.3	24.8	273.6	299.8	14.5	30.6
	O	460.5	11.4	493.9	- 22.1	72.3	52.1	26.1	23.7	288.4	329.2	12.9	26.2
	N	486.8	12.3	490.0	+ 9.1	78.5	57.4	27.4	24.8	293.5	312.2	17.8	29.1
	D	475.9	10.7	451.1 ^p	+ 35.5 ^p	77.5		22.3		276.6		16.1	

	EUROPE								REST OF THE WORLD			
	Benelux ⁽⁴⁾		France		West-Germany		Others ⁽⁵⁾		Japan		Others	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
Million dollars												
1957	10.9	5.8	4.8	3.0	12.7	8.1	18.2	9.2	11.6	5.1	6.6	9.0
1958	12.1	5.5	3.8	3.4	16.8	8.8	15.6	9.4	8.7	5.9	6.2	11.2
1957	13.1	6.7	6.9	3.6	14.9	8.0	18.7	9.3	17.1	5.2	7.9	11.9
J	10.1	6.5	4.3	3.5	8.9	8.9	12.1	9.4	14.4	5.9	5.2	8.4
A	12.2	5.9	2.9	3.2	14.7	8.7	15.2	11.5	14.0	4.9	6.3	11.8
S	7.4	5.8	3.4	3.5	12.5	9.1	15.0	11.2	10.1	4.9	6.9	17.0
O	11.2	5.9	3.4	3.4	14.6	10.3	20.8	12.1	7.2	4.1	5.0	13.7
N	19.3	3.3	3.9	2.0	21.2	7.2	28.4	8.9	11.5	7.0	6.3	10.1
D	13.2	2.9	2.8	1.8	9.6	6.4	16.2	6.3	9.1	4.1	4.0	10.3
1958	8.4	3.0	1.8	1.5	11.7	6.2	12.8	6.2	6.7	4.7	5.3	9.5
J	8.0	4.0	5.7	2.1	11.5	7.3	13.3	6.7	11.0	4.3	5.2	7.3
F	7.7	6.0	5.7	3.4	9.3	8.6	16.9	9.1	6.5	5.9	7.3	8.4
M	28.1	5.8	6.1	3.5	33.1	9.2	23.6	9.9	6.8	5.4	8.7	11.1
A	12.3	4.5	4.4	2.6	22.5	8.5	19.6	10.0	8.5	5.4	7.6	10.2
M	9.1	5.0	4.6	3.8	14.7	11.0	15.6	10.2	7.7	6.1	6.2	12.8
J	18.7	5.5	3.2	4.2	13.4	9.5	17.1	8.6	14.5	6.7	7.3	10.1
A	8.3	6.6	2.4	3.4	16.3	9.2	13.1	8.8	3.4	4.9	3.2	11.6
S	12.4	8.1	3.7	4.9	24.4	10.1	12.1	14.5	9.0	8.0	6.2	14.6
O	8.4	6.9	3.4	5.1	13.1	10.2	10.2	12.4	9.0	6.9	6.9	12.5
N	10.3	7.2	1.5	5.0	22.2	9.7	16.6	9.7	12.6	7.8	6.5	15.5
D	12.5	3.7	3.3	3.5	11.8	8.6	13.7	7.3	7.5	6.9	6.7	11.8
1959	5.2	3.6	1.8	2.3	5.9	6.3	9.5	6.7	9.8	6.7	4.6	9.2
J	5.6	4.1	2.6	3.8	7.8	8.4	15.3	8.0	9.9	8.0	5.6	10.2
F	5.5	6.9	4.7	5.0	14.1	11.1	16.8	10.4	8.2	8.1	5.8	9.6
M	6.9	7.7	2.7	5.0	8.0	12.7	19.0	12.9	9.5	9.0	5.9	12.6
A	9.3	6.9	4.0	6.4	11.3	10.2	28.4	10.2	16.1	9.5	8.6	11.2 ^r
M	9.4	6.9	1.7	6.8	9.1	12.6	13.0	10.9	13.6	9.0	6.9	14.8
J	10.1	6.3	1.8	5.4	14.6	10.3	16.4	10.1	16.4	8.9	4.2	13.2
A	12.4	7.4	3.8	5.8	8.2	11.4	21.1	12.1	9.6	10.3	5.9	16.7
S	9.3	8.9	5.2	4.7	12.3	12.2	15.1	12.9	9.9	8.4	9.1	15.6
O	11.7	8.3	5.7	5.2	12.3	13.1	17.3	14.6	13.1	9.9	9.5	15.4
N	12.4 ^r		6.4		14.2		27.0 ^r		16.1		7.2	

Table 53.—THE CANADIAN BALANCE OF INTERNATIONAL PAYMENTS

YEARS AND QUARTERS

	CURRENT ACCOUNT						CAPITAL ACCOUNT				Official holdings of gold and U.S. dollars at end of period		
	All Countries			U.S.			U.K.			All Countries			
	Merchandise		Trade Balance	Interest and Dividend Account (net)	Travel Account (net)	Current Account Balance (1)	Current Account Balance	Direct investment in Canada	Portfolio securities (2)	Capital movements N.O.P.			
	Exports Adjusted (1)	Imports Adjusted (1)											
												Millions of U.S. dollars	
Millions of dollars													
1958		4,890	-5,060	-170	-420	-193	-1,085	-1,134	+108	+420	+610	+55	1,939.1
1959		5,152	-5,538	-386	-486	-192	-1,400	-1,236	+52	+500	+627	+333	1,869.2
1954	4th	1,062	-984	+78	-89	-38	-80	-229	+108	+124	-16	-28	1,942.6
1955	1st	967	-971	-4	-105	-52	-185	-277	+71	+85	+2	+98	1,871.5
	2nd	1,098	-1,150	-52	-67	-53	-163	-280	+99	+115	-52	+100	1,930.4
	3rd	1,127	-1,163	-36	-64	+26	-85	-151	+68	+104	-10	-9	1,936.7
	4th	1,140	-1,259	-119	-87	-42	-265	-327	+92	+113	+9	+143	1,900.8
1956	1st	1,051	-1,245	-194	-78	-67	-370	-414	+63	+119	+96	+155	1,871.4
	2nd	1,262	-1,542	-280	-71	-68	-436	-531	+34	+167	+195	+74	1,899.5
	3rd	1,247	-1,351	-104	-103	+22	-216	-259	+69	+116	+226	-126	1,903.5
	4th	1,277	-1,427	-150	-129	-48	-344	-435	+86	+181	+210	-47	1,936.2
1957	1st	1,102	-1,328	-226	-97	-69	-424	-477	+23	+98	+246	+80	1,923.6
	2nd	1,215	-1,518	-303	-116	-66	-546	-569	+28	+155	+327	+64	1,941.8
	3rd	1,308	-1,350	-42	-105	+19	-201	-215	+52	+133	+142	-74	1,889.9
	4th	1,284	-1,292	-8	-115	-46	-253	-307	+35	+128	+48	+77	1,828.3
1958	1st	1,088	-1,151	-63	-85	-68	-267	-296	+4	+93	+152	+22	1,867.7
	2nd	1,277	-1,354	-77	-99	-64	-323	-384	+24	+94	+243	-14	1,921.4
	3rd	1,218	-1,206	+12	-112	-5	-198	-148	+16	+103	+106	-11	1,888.2
	4th	1,307	-1,349	-42	-124	-56	-297	-306	+64	+130	+109	+58	1,939.1
1959	1st	1,061	-1,215	-154	-109	-84	-411	-387	+15	+80	+206	+125	1,888.3
	2nd	1,355	-1,545	-190	-115	-53	-447	-372	-	+170	+76	+201	1,934.2
	3rd	1,286	-1,368	-78	-112	+9	-299	-178	-16	+85	+206	+8	1,938.3
	4th	1,450	-1,414	+36	-150	-64	-303	-299	+53	+165	+139	-1	1,869.2

(1) The trade figures have been adjusted to conform to balance of payments definitions of the international exchange of commodities. (2) Balance also reflects all other current transactions. (3) Net sales (+) or purchases (-) by Canadians of Canadian and foreign securities (trading, new issues and retirements.)

Sources: Quarterly Estimates of the Canadian Balance of International Payments, D.B.S. and Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

TRANSPORTATION

Table 54.—SHIPPING AND AVIATION
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

MERCHANT SHIPPING AT CANADIAN CUSTOMS PORTS ⁽¹⁾								CANALS	CIVIL AVIATION ⁽²⁾	
International Seaborne Shipping								Total ⁽⁴⁾ Cargo Traffic	Revenue Passenger Miles	Revenue Ton Miles
Total Cargo Handled				Cargo Loaded	Cargo Unloaded	Coastwise Shipping Total Cargo Unloaded ⁽³⁾				
Halifax	Saint John	Montreal ⁽²⁾	Vancouver	At all Ports						
Thousand short tons										
1957	408	175	691	643	4,071	3,241	3,071	4,137	152.9	1,636
1958	398	144	720	521	3,361	2,591	3,071	3,900	179.4	1,686
1957 S O N D	422	103	1,002	575	5,670	4,645	3,910	4,425	176.6	1,553
	321	53	1,167	392	5,221	4,358	4,173	4,683	154.3	1,784
	300	16	1,285	735	4,069	3,222	3,620	3,491	128.7	2,023
	507	269	419	683	2,510	1,312	1,990	824	140.1	1,673
1958 J F M	436	305	—	645	1,656	460	442	—	142.2	1,366
	564	380	—	566	1,680	501	642	—	128.2	1,392
	431	364	—	615	1,654	425	854	—	155.2	1,713
	337	95	461	499	2,122	1,751	2,204	2,117	165.0	1,589
A M J	324	47	1,303	624	4,446	3,123	5,190	4,479	176.8	1,651
	359	43	925	536	4,640	3,560	4,794	4,769	210.9	1,571
J A S	281	52	951	423	4,382	3,840	4,992	4,932	228.7	1,642
	313	63	1,143	504	4,478	4,481	3,685	4,795	228.6	1,519
	412	19	865	202	3,965	4,042	3,592	4,463	211.3	1,752
O N D	364	122	1,091	567	5,006	3,970	4,085	4,637	183.7	2,048
	345	57	1,482	448	3,915	3,431	4,001	3,985	152.5	1,993
	610	179	620	620	2,391	1,510	2,367	920	169.8	1,997
1959 J F M	533	336	42	621	2,198	562	690	—	172.6	1,551
	485	301	—	497	1,834	514	668	—	155.5	1,712
	574	458	—	617	1,793	660	912	—	192.0	1,933
	448	132	335	630	2,744	1,907	1,784	1,668	189.6	1,906
A M J	428	54	962	644	5,507	3,821	4,335	6,063	202.3	2,070
	467	40	1,116	648	6,036	3,947	4,776	6,675	239.4	1,962
J A S	410	43	1,400	493	5,485	4,875	5,015	7,488	239.6	1,988
	399	49	1,260	328	5,553	4,616	4,563	7,949	261.6	1,955
O	486	59	1,058	381	5,844	4,152	4,657	—	252.4	2,188
									207.5	2,267

(1) Cargo loaded and unloaded by tugs, is included in the total.

(2) Cargo handled at Montreal excludes cargo handled at the port of Contrecoeur.

(3) Total

cargo unloaded includes cargo unloaded by tugs and cargo unloaded at non-customs ports.

(4) Annual data are average of nine months.

(5) Does not include

bulk transportation.

Table 55.—CARLOADINGS OF REVENUE FREIGHT ON CANADIAN RAILWAYS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		TOTAL	FARM PRODUCTS AND FOODS				FOREST PRODUCTS				METALS
		Revenue Cars Loaded	Grain and Grain Products	Fresh Fruits and Vegetables	Livestock, Meats and Packing-house Products	All ⁽¹⁾ Other	Pulpwood	Woodpulp and Paper	Lumber, Timber and Plywood	All Other	Ores, Concentrates and Refined
Thousand cars											
1958		314.3	41.9	3.6	7.0	7.0	10.4	19.7	18.2	5.8	27.9
1959		321.2	38.8	3.2	6.1	6.5	9.1	20.2	18.5	6.3	37.5
1957	N	334.5	46.2	4.9	11.1	9.3	8.8	20.0	14.8	7.8	30.7
	D	275.3	39.9	3.7	7.5	5.7	11.1	19.0	11.6	5.2	14.6
1958	J	288.2	38.5	4.3	8.0	5.6	18.8	21.2	13.4	3.2	15.0
	F	263.2	30.0	4.5	6.0	5.6	15.1	20.1	14.8	4.7	13.9
	M	277.7	30.8	5.3	6.8	6.4	9.7	21.1	15.9	5.8	15.6
	A	292.3	40.2	4.1	6.5	5.5	3.5	19.2	15.8	5.7	17.8
	M	343.4	57.7	3.1	5.9	5.2	10.0	20.7	19.5	5.9	30.8
	J	346.9	56.7	1.9	5.8	5.3	11.6	18.4	21.2	6.5	40.7
	J	348.6	49.1	1.5	6.5	5.7	12.4	18.7	21.1	5.2	43.7
	A	323.3	33.5	2.4	6.8	5.4	11.2	18.6	22.1	4.8	44.8
	S	332.4	29.7	3.5	8.0	8.4	8.9	18.8	21.4	5.9	41.7
	O	363.1	45.6	4.6	10.2	14.8	7.6	20.3	21.7	6.7	38.6
	N	311.9	48.6	4.3	8.1	10.2	6.2	20.0	17.6	8.0	18.6
	D	280.1	42.5	3.6	6.0	5.8	9.8	18.9	13.5	6.8	13.3
1959	J	280.9	41.5	4.2	5.7	5.4	13.7	20.5	13.1	5.5	16.0
	F	263.3	28.4	3.1	4.8	5.6	11.2	20.5	15.7	6.0	15.8
	M	284.2	30.3	3.8	5.5	6.1	8.3	21.0	18.8	5.7	18.0
	A	307.7	35.1	4.8	6.3	6.0	3.7	20.9	19.5	5.7	22.0
	M	328.5	40.8	3.3	5.8	5.1	5.2	20.7	21.6	6.1	41.7
	J	359.0	43.3	1.7	5.6	5.2	11.6	19.6	25.3	6.9	51.3
	J	362.2	47.4	1.1	5.7	5.1	12.2	19.5	21.4	4.6	54.7
	A	339.1	42.9	1.6	6.1	5.1	8.8	19.2	19.0	4.3	57.1
	S	356.5	39.7	2.9	6.8	7.4	8.7	19.5	18.1	5.5	59.2
	O	367.1	40.9	4.0	7.7	11.2	8.3	20.6	19.5	7.5	59.9
	N	325.1	43.4	4.6	7.5	9.1	7.2	20.0	15.3	9.4	35.8
	D	281.2	31.6	3.8	5.9	6.6	10.7	20.9	14.9	8.5	18.7
1960	J	268.6	32.1	3.7	5.5	5.7	15.8	20.0	13.8	7.6	16.0
	F	276.0	30.5	3.1	4.8	6.2	15.3	20.9	15.7	9.0	16.9
NON-METALLIC MINERALS											
IRON AND STEEL											
OTHER											
		Coal and Coke	Fuel Oil, Petroleum and Gasoline	Building Materials	All Other	Primary Products	Autos, Machinery, Implements and Parts	Fertilizers	Other Manufactures and Miscellaneous	Merchandise L.C.L.	Cars Received from Connections
Thousand cars											
1958		19.3	26.0	22.6	10.1	6.0	7.7	3.6	28.0	49.6	117.3
1959		18.0	25.4	21.4	14.0	6.5	8.4	3.7	34.1	43.5	117.7
1957	N	26.2	25.6	19.8	12.4	7.2	8.2	2.8	26.3	52.7	124.9
	D	22.4	26.9	12.5	7.6	6.1	7.8	2.8	23.4	47.4	116.1
1958	J	21.2	27.8	12.0	7.4	6.8	8.6	3.3	23.9	49.0	125.7
	F	19.2	24.6	10.3	7.3	6.3	9.0	3.3	22.7	45.8	119.0
	M	14.8	23.5	13.4	7.6	6.8	10.4	5.0	26.8	52.1	132.4
	A	14.8	24.6	21.3	8.5	6.5	9.3	6.6	28.6	53.6	115.6
	M	16.8	25.7	28.6	10.8	7.0	8.9	5.8	29.3	51.8	119.9
	J	16.4	24.5	29.7	11.1	6.7	8.1	2.3	28.8	51.0	117.1
	J	17.4	27.1	33.8	12.2	5.5	6.7	1.8	29.5	50.8	106.5
	A	15.8	27.4	30.9	11.3	5.3	3.9	2.5	27.7	49.1	110.2
	S	22.9	26.3	30.8	11.6	5.2	4.4	3.6	31.0	50.4	112.2
	O	25.7	27.3	27.8	13.0	5.2	6.6	3.9	31.9	51.7	117.6
	N	24.1	25.0	20.8	11.3	5.3	7.5	2.6	28.8	45.1	116.5
	D	22.2	27.9	11.2	9.2	5.5	9.1	2.7	27.1	45.3	115.0
1959	J	20.7	27.5	10.1	10.1	6.0	9.5	3.2	26.0	42.3	113.0
	F	16.7	26.2	10.2	10.0	6.3	10.2	3.4	27.1	42.1	114.5
	M	14.0	25.1	13.4	10.5	7.0	12.0	5.3	33.2	46.4	128.0
	A	14.9	25.9	18.6	14.0	7.0	11.4	6.7	36.3	49.0	121.8
	M	15.0	22.7	24.4	15.2	6.1	9.7	5.6	35.6	43.9	121.0
	J	15.2	24.0	30.4	17.7	6.7	10.1	2.3	35.7	46.4	121.4
	J	15.7	26.8	32.1	18.2	6.4	8.7	1.5	36.6	44.6	109.6
	A	13.9	25.0	29.4	16.9	5.7	4.2	2.5	34.8	42.7	109.0
	S	19.9	26.1	29.9	16.7	6.3	5.0	3.4	37.1	44.1	113.4
	O	25.5	24.7	25.7	14.8	6.3	6.8	3.4	37.7	42.5	123.8
	N	24.7	24.4	19.5	13.4	6.4	5.5	3.2	35.7	39.9	117.1
	D	19.4	26.3	13.2	11.1	7.4	7.3	3.5	33.9	37.5	119.5
1960	J	18.2	26.2	9.4	10.2	8.1	9.6	2.8	29.9	34.0	123.7
	F	15.9	23.9	10.3	11.0	8.6	10.5	3.5	32.6	37.3	128.1

Table 56.—OPERATING STATISTICS OF CANADIAN RAILWAYS⁽¹⁾
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

All Railways ⁽²⁾										
	Operating Revenues			Operating Expenses	Operating Income	Revenue Tons Carried	Revenue Tons Carried One Mile	Revenue Passengers Carried	Revenue Passengers Carried One Mile	
	Total	Freight	Passenger							
	Million dollars									Millions
1957	105.0	89.9	7.2	99.5	5.4	16.3	5,922	1.9	244	
1958	96.7	82.9	6.4	93.7	3.0	14.4	5,527	1.8	208	
1957	O	109.0	95.4	5.8	100.9	8.1	19.3	6,578	1.8	190
	N	103.7	89.5	6.0	97.7	6.0	16.4	5,983	1.6	195
D	92.9	78.1	7.1	87.7	5.2	13.4	5,080	1.9	232	
	1958	J	88.1	75.4	5.7	92.9	Dr 4.8	5,032	1.9	183
F	83.0	72.7	4.8	89.7	Dr 6.3	11.7	4,799	1.8	155	
M	93.9	82.2	4.9	94.0	—	12.6	5,163	1.8	167	
A	92.6	79.7	5.7	93.5	Dr 0.9	12.8	4,722	1.7	183	
M	101.4	87.9	6.1	95.9	5.5	15.0	6,015	1.6	196	
J	102.0	86.3	8.0	96.9	5.1	16.2	6,447	1.7	267	
J	104.5	86.9	9.5	94.5	10.0	16.4	6,096	1.9	306	
A	101.3	83.9	9.1	93.5	7.8	15.1	5,806	2.0	279	
S	97.1	83.0	6.6	92.4	4.7	15.8	5,395	1.7	196	
O	102.8	90.1	5.1	94.7	8.1	16.8	6,058	1.7	166	
N	93.8	82.3	4.5	97.3	Dr 3.5	14.1	5,685	1.6	154	
	99.4	84.2	7.1	90.2	9.2	12.8	5,085	2.0	240	
1959	J	89.7	77.1	5.5	93.4	Dr 3.7	5,178	1.9	174	
	F	88.1	76.9	4.9	91.4	Dr 3.3	4,687	1.7	156	
M	101.9	89.2	5.4	95.8	6.1	13.0	5,170	1.8	187	
A	101.0	89.0	4.6	95.1	5.9	13.6	5,013	1.6	152	
M	104.9	91.4	5.6	97.6	7.3	15.3	5,635	1.6	189	
J	108.7	94.0	7.0	99.2	9.5	17.1	6,012	1.7	246	
J	107.7	90.5	9.0	100.2	7.4	17.7	6,354	1.9	317	
A	105.4	88.8	8.5	100.0	5.4	16.9	6,182	1.9	274	
S	106.5	92.1	6.7	98.9	7.6	17.8	6,107	1.7	207	
O	105.7	92.6	5.1	98.2	7.5	18.2	6,376	1.6	168	
N	99.5	86.9	4.5	94.2	5.3					

CANADIAN NATIONAL RAILWAYS ⁽³⁾					CANADIAN PACIFIC RAILWAY COMPANY						
	Revenue		Total Railway			Revenue		Total Railway			
	Freight	Passenger	Operating Revenues	Operating Expenses	Operating Income	Freight	Passenger	Operating Revenues	Operating Expenses	Operating Income	
Million dollars											
1957	43.1	3.6	50.5	49.7	0.9	34.1	3.2	40.6	37.4	3.2	
1958	40.2	3.2	46.9	48.2	Dr 1.3	32.8	2.9	39.0	35.9	3.0	
1957	O	43.2	2.7	49.7	49.7	0.1	35.3	2.8	41.3	36.5	4.8
	N	41.2	3.2	48.4	48.1	0.4	36.0	2.5	41.9	36.9	5.0
D	37.4	3.5	44.2	41.7	2.5	32.5	3.3	39.5	35.7	3.8	
	1958	J	37.0	2.9	43.0	48.2	Dr 5.2	30.4	2.5	36.1	35.5	0.6
F	35.7	2.3	40.6	46.6	Dr 6.1	28.9	2.2	34.0	33.6	0.4	
M	38.4	2.3	43.7	48.1	Dr 4.3	36.1	2.4	41.8	36.6	5.1	
A	38.9	2.8	45.2	48.1	Dr 2.9	33.3	2.6	39.1	36.5	2.6	
M	44.3	3.2	51.1	50.0	1.2	34.3	2.6	40.0	36.4	3.6	
J	40.4	4.0	48.2	48.8	Dr 0.6	33.8	3.8	40.8	37.1	3.7	
J	42.8	4.7	51.3	47.4	3.9	31.3	4.4	39.4	36.5	2.9	
A	39.1	4.6	47.9	46.2	1.8	32.2	4.0	39.6	36.5	3.0	
S	39.1	3.1	46.0	47.3	Dr 1.3	31.1	3.1	37.3	34.5	2.8	
O	44.9	2.4	51.0	46.8	4.2	33.4	2.5	39.0	37.4	1.5	
N	38.5	2.0	44.3	53.8	Dr 9.5	35.5	2.3	40.2	35.0	5.3	
	42.9	3.8	50.6	47.4	3.3	33.6	3.1	40.1	35.1	4.9	
1959	J	37.9	2.8	43.7	47.8	Dr 4.1	31.4	2.4	37.2	36.9	0.3
	F	37.9	2.5	43.1	47.1	Dr 4.1	31.1	2.2	36.2	35.4	0.7
M	43.5	2.6	49.6	48.8	0.8	37.3	2.5	43.2	38.0	5.2	
A	44.6	2.3	50.5	47.9	2.6	35.7	2.2	41.0	38.1	2.9	
M	42.9	2.8	49.9	49.2	0.6	37.2	2.6	42.9	38.5	4.4	
J	45.2	3.4	52.3	49.3	3.0	34.9	3.4	41.6	38.0	3.6	
J	41.1	4.6	49.9	49.4	0.5	33.6	4.0	40.9	38.2	2.8	
A	41.0	4.3	49.2	49.3	Dr 0.1	33.0	3.8	40.3	38.0	2.4	
S	44.7	3.5	52.1	49.8	2.2	31.8	2.8	37.8	35.6	2.2	
O	43.9	2.5	50.4	49.4	1.0	33.5	2.4	39.1	36.0	3.1	
N	40.5	2.1	46.8	47.9	Dr 1.0	33.8	2.2	39.1	34.9	4.2	

⁽¹⁾Data in this table refer to railways with annual operating revenues of \$500,000 or over. Monthly averages for 1957 and 1958 differ from the sum of the monthly data due to revisions which cannot be allocated by months. ⁽²⁾As of January, 1958, statistics include the British Columbia Electric Railway. ⁽³⁾As of January, 1958, the Hudson Bay Railway has been absorbed into the Canadian National Railway system. Source: Railway Operating Statistics, D.R.S.

Table 57.—BANK OF CANADA
AS OF END OF PERIOD

ASSETS										
Government of Canada Direct and Guaranteed Securities					Advances to Chartered and Savings Banks	Foreign Currency Assets ⁽¹⁾	Investments in IDB ⁽²⁾	All Other Accounts ⁽³⁾		
Treasury Bills	Other Maturities			Total						
	2 years and under	Over 2 years	Total							
										Total
Million dollars										
1958		35.9	245.2	2,340.6	2,585.8	2,621.8	2.0	93.8	77.9	148.9
1959		305.9	514.5	1,800.2	2,314.8	2,620.6	—	59.7	83.6	204.2
1957	N	436.3	885.1	1,116.5	2,001.6	2,437.9	—	72.7	60.6	211.3
	D	467.1	779.2	1,181.3	1,960.4	2,427.5	—	80.3	61.2	89.7
1958	J	493.9	771.6	1,068.2	1,839.8	2,333.7	—	79.8	61.8	140.4
	F	521.2	771.8	1,065.2	1,837.0	2,358.2	—	79.9	63.0	156.4
	M	480.1	893.8	1,035.1	1,929.0	2,409.1	0.8	77.9	64.1	115.1
	A	320.7	1,009.0	1,103.3	2,112.3	2,433.0	—	67.9	65.8	75.7
	M	325.9	676.4	1,429.6	2,106.0	2,431.9	—	74.5	68.1	160.7
	J	370.5	1,125.6	1,040.6	2,166.2	2,536.7	—	66.8	71.8	109.2
	J	340.0	1,162.0	1,075.4	2,237.4	2,577.4	—	66.0	73.1	79.2
	A	184.2	1,236.5	1,169.4	2,405.8	2,590.0	—	109.4	74.7	183.1
	S	70.1	350.6	2,280.6	2,631.1	2,701.2	—	96.1	75.6	92.8
	O	50.1	253.0	2,348.0	2,600.9	2,651.0	—	101.1	77.5	231.2
	N	34.0	261.4	2,381.6	2,643.0	2,677.0	5.1	97.0	77.9	197.1
	D	35.9	245.2	2,340.6	2,585.8	2,621.8	2.0	93.8	77.9	148.9
1959	J	6.6	173.5	2,324.1	2,497.6	2,504.1	—	72.2	78.3	264.6
	F	90.6	119.0	2,304.3	2,423.2	2,513.9	—	69.4	78.3	233.1
	M	161.0	91.5	2,298.0	2,389.5	2,550.5	0.5	63.7	79.3	130.1
	A	199.7	104.7	2,286.5	2,391.2	2,590.9	—	70.4	80.4	101.7
	M	188.0	237.1	2,187.7	2,424.7	2,612.7	—	61.2	80.7	227.0
	J	251.2	162.0	2,206.7	2,367.8	2,619.0	—	65.2	81.3	117.1
	J	236.5	210.5	2,182.9	2,393.4	2,629.9	—	97.5	81.6	254.5
	A	273.6	251.8	2,132.2	2,385.0	2,658.6	—	47.3	81.9	138.6
	S	297.2	257.2	2,117.3	2,374.5	2,671.6	—	66.7	82.2	97.7
	O	357.6	224.5	2,070.5	2,295.0	2,652.6	—	54.9	82.8	224.1
	N	303.6	284.3	2,057.2	2,342.0	2,645.6	—	62.0	83.3	109.2
	D	305.9	514.5	1,800.2	2,314.8	2,620.6	—	59.7	83.6	204.2
1960	J	202.4	460.7	1,817.9	2,278.6	2,481.1	—	61.1	83.6	233.9
	F	285.1	416.1	1,788.4	2,204.5	2,489.7	—	51.3	84.2	109.9

LIABILITIES										
Notes in Circulation					Canadian Dollar Deposits					
Held by					Government of Canada	Chartered Banks	Other	Foreign Currency Liabilities	Other Accounts ^(c)	
Total Assets or Liabilities	Chartered Banks	Others	Total							
Million dollars										
1958		2,944.4	338.2	1,659.9	1,998.0	34.9	662.7	25.0	83.9	139.8
1959		2,968.1	315.7	1,704.8	2,020.5	45.6	637.0	34.8	50.0	180.2
1957	N	2,782.5	223.4	1,604.6	1,828.0	64.3	543.4	30.7	62.9	253.2
	D	2,658.7	348.6	1,555.1	1,903.7	35.4	517.6	31.2	70.0	100.8
1958	J	2,615.7	232.4	1,544.1	1,776.5	57.3	533.7	23.3	69.8	155.1
	F	2,637.5	217.7	1,566.0	1,783.7	46.1	555.2	26.8	70.0	175.6
	M	2,666.9	267.5	1,532.2	1,809.7	53.8	579.5	24.6	68.5	130.8
	A	2,642.4	287.3	1,544.7	1,832.0	60.4	554.2	25.1	58.3	112.4
	M	2,735.3	231.5	1,611.9	1,843.5	65.5	540.7	27.1	64.8	193.7
	J	2,784.6	264.5	1,611.5	1,876.1	60.8	609.8	30.6	57.5	149.8
	J	2,795.7	287.7	1,615.2	1,902.9	61.3	619.9	26.7	56.3	128.7
	A	2,957.3	248.4	1,658.3	1,906.7	45.5	628.9	43.6	99.5	233.1
	S	2,965.7	297.0	1,614.3	1,911.3	70.5	683.2	26.5	88.6	185.7
	O	3,060.9	235.8	1,672.4	1,908.2	50.4	716.5	27.9	91.2	266.7
	N	3,054.2	242.1	1,686.7	1,928.8	53.2	681.8	37.6	87.1	265.7
	D	2,944.4	338.2	1,659.9	1,998.0	34.9	662.7	25.0	83.9	139.8
1959	J	2,919.3	248.9	1,635.3	1,884.2	78.1	662.3	35.4	63.8	195.4
	F	2,894.6	231.2	1,650.4	1,881.6	53.4	671.0	25.4	59.3	203.9
	M	2,824.0	301.6	1,617.3	1,918.9	49.7	629.0	25.1	53.8	147.5
	A	2,843.4	282.5	1,642.4	1,924.9	51.3	661.6	22.1	60.7	122.8
	M	2,901.6	253.4	1,690.3	1,943.7	58.3	682.0	23.7	51.4	222.6
	J	2,882.5	294.3	1,674.2	1,968.5	49.0	628.2	26.9	55.1	154.9
	J	3,063.4	272.6	1,722.8	1,995.4	40.7	632.8	22.9	87.8	263.8
	A	2,926.4	309.5	1,678.3	1,987.8	49.0	667.2	23.9	37.6	160.8
	S	2,918.2	316.0	1,660.2	1,976.2	48.4	666.5	23.9	57.1	146.2
	O	3,014.5	251.9	1,715.0	1,966.9	19.2	708.5	25.0	45.4	249.4
	N	2,900.2	298.4	1,673.5	1,971.9	35.5	646.3	28.1	52.4	166.0
	D	2,968.1	315.7	1,704.8	2,020.5	45.6	637.0	34.8	50.0	180.2
1960	J	2,859.7	264.7	1,652.5	1,917.3	33.0	631.0	29.1	51.6	197.6
	F	2,735.1			1,905.9	40.3	612.9	27.1	41.6	107.3

Table 58.—CANADIAN CHARTERED BANKS

AS AT END OF PERIOD

Canadian Cash Reserves ⁽¹⁾					LIABILITIES						
Total Cash Reserves	Canadian Dollar Deposit Liabilities	Average Cash Reserve Ratio	Advances From Bank of Canada	Canadian Dollar Deposits							
				Government of Canada	Provincial Governments	Personal Savings	Other Notice	Other Banks ⁽²⁾	Public Demand	Total	
Million dollars											
1958	943	11,452	8.2	2	319	136	6,844	618	137	4,636	12,690
1959	999	12,187	8.2	—	404	136	6,900	558	138	4,144	12,279
1958 J	889	10,853	8.2	—	371	120	6,182	553	101	3,658	10,985
F	897	11,006	8.2	—	444	134	6,261	550	98	3,568	11,054
M	887	10,903	8.1	1	250	182	6,381	551	121	3,714	11,200
A	902	10,892	8.3	—	90	183	6,456	556	134	3,761	11,180
M	888	10,927	8.1	—	358	167	6,489	564	116	3,791	11,485
J	933	11,333	8.2	—	160	167	6,601	550	127	4,109	11,713
J	954	11,369	8.4	—	442	155	6,697	579	141	3,964	11,978
A	971	11,676	8.3	—	344	141	6,832	600	134	4,134	12,186
S	996	11,939	8.3	—	59	192	6,940	630	156	4,412	12,389
O	984	12,069	8.2	—	148	153	7,010	617	215	4,466	12,610
N	1,005	12,257	8.2	5	509	162	6,806	613	142	4,274	12,507
D	1,011	12,201	8.3	2	319	136	6,844	618	137	4,636	12,690
1959 J	1,008	12,254	8.2	—	473	171	6,921	607	123	3,960	12,264
F	998	12,320	8.1	—	436	154	7,004	618	124	3,942	12,277
M	983	12,102	8.1	1	425	198	7,114	607	126	4,081	12,552
A	991	12,162	8.1	—	273	199	7,176	611	115	3,942	12,316
M	1,002	12,238	8.2	—	431	157	7,141	605	112	4,004	12,451
J	1,003	12,265	8.2	—	375	210	7,201	604	114	4,158	12,664
J	991	12,250	8.1	—	366	154	7,208	600	122	3,920	12,370
A	1,017	12,389	8.2	—	282	115	7,248	571	119	4,027	12,362
S	1,009	12,197	8.3	—	64	179	7,239	567	121	4,011	12,181
O	1,001	12,053	8.3	—	66	166	7,237	569	164	4,075	12,275
N	995	12,023	8.3	—	590	122	6,898	555	115	4,066	12,347
D	990	11,994	8.3	—	404	136	6,900	558	138	4,144	12,279
1960 J	1,000	12,073	8.3	—	519	156	6,952	563	124	3,714	12,027

LIABILITIES					ASSETS						
Acceptances, Guarantees and Letters of Credit	Share- holders Equity ⁽¹⁾	All Other Liabilities	Total Canadian Liabilities	Bank of Canada Deposits and Notes	Canadian Day-to-Day Loans	Treasury Bills	Government of Canada Direct and Guaranteed Bonds ⁽⁴⁾		Other Canadian Securities		
							2 years and under	Over 2 years	Provincial- Municipal ⁽³⁾	Corporate	
Million dollars											
1958	197	813	62	13,764	1,001	123	950	826	1,736	610	554
1959	207	926	52	13,463	953	101	974	667	1,169	550	512
1958 J	211	733	54	11,983	766	159	827	420	1,531	458	501
F	210	733	48	12,046	773	145	796	395	1,613	465	507
M	206	735	45	12,187	837	97	800	403	1,643	489	503
A	200	765	46	12,190	841	91	805	434	1,666	494	504
M	203	767	45	12,499	772	172	901	466	1,902	497	504
J	204	770	46	12,733	874	94	882	710	1,736	535	524
J	204	770	50	13,002	908	81	914	878	1,974	544	534
A	209	770	47	13,212	877	83	1,037	773	2,134	556	540
S	227	771	47	13,434	980	39	1,096	757	2,024	563	533
O	238	789	66	13,703	952	142	986	898	2,003	597	542
N	216	805	68	13,599	924	73	959	890	1,997	604	533
D	197	813	62	13,764	1,001	123	950	826	1,736	610	554
1959 J	196	833	64	13,358	911	116	1,054	870	1,763	618	550
F	201	843	56	13,377	902	59	958	870	1,765	622	544
M	211	864	54	13,681	931	78	902	856	1,756	634	537
A	212	864	55	13,447	944	44	835	670	1,737	621	541
M	215	874	49	13,588	935	69	922	706	1,532	614	543
J	216	897	53	13,829	922	66	1,009	619	1,532	605	540
J	230	906	59	13,565	925	69	974	539	1,523	610	543
A	216	908	54	13,540	977	39	905	435	1,513	605	537
S	219	908	57	13,365	982	60	919	420	1,475	583	528
O	222	918	69	13,484	980	135	912	415	1,463	567	525
N	233	925	59	13,563	945	79	955	375	1,468	558	524
D	207	926	52	13,463	953	101	974	657	1,169	550	512
1960 J	229	926	58	13,240	896		1,072	672	1,175	559	508

⁽¹⁾Bank of Canada deposits are averages of the juridical days in the month shown while Bank of Canada notes and Canadian dollar deposit liabilities are averages of the 4 consecutive Wednesdays ending with the second last Wednesday in the previous month. ⁽²⁾Mainly deposits of foreign banks. ⁽³⁾Capital, rest fund and undivided profits as at the latest fiscal year-end. ⁽⁴⁾Including issues payable in foreign currency. ⁽⁵⁾Securities purchased direct from issuer with a term of less than one year at time of issue are classified as loans. ⁽⁶⁾Excluding Canadian day to day loans. ⁽⁷⁾Loans to grain dealers and exporters. ⁽⁸⁾Loans to finance purchase of Canada Savings bonds at time of issue. ⁽⁹⁾Total of foreign funds, short term foreign investments and other foreign currency assets less foreign currency liabilities. ⁽¹⁰⁾Including loans to instalment finance companies.

Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Table 58.—CANADIAN CHARTERED BANKS—concluded

AS AT END OF PERIOD

ASSETS											
Loans in Canadian Currency ⁽⁴⁾							Canadian Dollar Items in Transit (net)	Net Foreign Assets ⁽⁵⁾	All Other Assets	Total Canadian and Net Foreign Assets	
Insured Residential Mortgages	Call and Short	Provincial-Municipal ⁽⁶⁾	Grain Dealers ⁽⁷⁾	Canada Savings Bonds ⁽⁸⁾	General Loans ⁽¹⁰⁾	Total Loans					
Million dollars											
1956	790	116	286	351	169	4,490	5,411	1,224	88	450	13,764
1959	968	139	270	434	188	5,110	6,142	919	21	497	13,463
1957 D	586	191	282	412	176	4,344	5,405	1,151	143	454	12,417
1958 J	599	173	277	426	156	4,284	5,316	875	87	443	11,983
F	609	234	288	405	138	4,274	5,336	856	108	443	12,046
M	615	166	315	401	116	4,290	5,288	985	86	439	12,187
A	623	128	297	380	95	4,347	5,247	877	71	436	12,190
M	631	176	260	346	78	4,384	5,244	892	78	440	12,499
J	641	126	215	335	61	4,421	5,157	1,089	50	441	12,733
J	663	128	234	373	47	4,482	5,266	790	6	444	13,002
A	686	117	243	367	35	4,355	5,117	882	76	450	13,212
S	713	91	267	362	21	4,361	5,102	1,100	57	472	13,435
O	743	105	246	355	4	4,430	5,140	1,055	149	496	13,703
N	767	88	271	354	187	4,425	5,325	976	58	473	13,599
D	790	116	286	351	169	4,490	5,411	1,224	88	450	13,764
1959 J	804	95	285	348	150	4,500	5,378	799	44	452	13,358
F	815	96	292	336	130	4,585	5,440	896	47	458	13,377
M	824	98	313	361	111	4,696	5,580	1,089	25	469	13,681
A	835	103	334	387	91	4,961	5,876	880	— 11	476	13,447
M	846	115	323	384	75	5,084	5,980	995	— 40	486	13,588
J	865	104	281	371	56	5,163	5,975	1,114	59	493	13,829
J	887	106	233	424	45	5,409	6,218	780	— 14	512	13,565
A	905	107	276	464	34	5,426	6,307	880	— 60	497	13,540
S	926	96	311	453	20	5,384	6,264	828	— 123	503	13,365
O	945	101	310	454	4	5,340	6,211	887	— 47	510	13,484
N	957	101	283	433	207	5,235	6,260	938	— 17	522	13,563
D	968	139	270	434	188	5,110	6,142	919	21	497	13,463
1960 J	975		265								13,240

Table 59.—CANADIAN DOLLAR CURRENCY AND BANK DEPOSITS HELD BY THE GENERAL PUBLIC

AS AT END OF PERIOD

	CURRENCY OUTSIDE BANKS			CHARTERED BANK DEPOSITS				TOTAL CURRENCY AND CHARTERED BANK DEPOSITS ⁽²⁾		
	Notes (1)	Coin (2)	Total	Personal Savings Deposits	Government of Canada Deposits	Other Deposits (3)	Total (4)	Held by General Public		
								Including Personal Savings Deposits	Excluding Personal Savings Deposits	
Million dollars										
1955	1,449	101	1,550	5,633	517	3,697	9,847	11,397	10,881	5,248
1956	1,498	108	1,605	6,007	246	3,580	9,833	11,438	11,192	5,185
1957	1,555	112	1,667	6,108 ⁽⁴⁾	423	3,725 ⁽⁴⁾	10,256	11,923	11,500	5,392
1958	1,660	121	1,781	6,844	319	4,303	11,466	13,247	12,927	6,084
1959	1,705	128	1,832	6,900	404	4,057	11,360	13,193	12,789	5,890
1958 J	1,612	117	1,728	6,601	160	3,863	10,624	12,352	12,192	5,592
J	1,615	116	1,731	6,697	442	4,048	11,188	12,919	12,477	5,780
A	1,658	118	1,776	6,832	344	4,128	11,304	13,080	12,736	5,904
S	1,614	117	1,732	6,940	59	4,290	11,290	13,022	12,962	6,022
O	1,672	119	1,792	7,010	148	4,397	11,555	13,347	13,198	6,188
N	1,687	121	1,807	6,806	509	4,215	11,531	13,338	12,829	6,022
D	1,660	121	1,781	6,844	319	4,303	11,466	13,247	12,927	6,084
1959 J	1,635	119	1,755	6,921	473	4,071	11,465	13,220	12,746	5,825
F	1,650	121	1,771	7,004	436	3,941	11,381	13,152	12,716	5,712
M	1,617	122	1,739	7,114	425	3,924	11,463	13,203	12,777	5,663
A	1,642	121	1,764	7,176	273	3,988	11,436	13,200	12,927	5,752
M	1,690	124	1,815	7,141	431	3,884	11,456	13,271	12,840	5,699
J	1,674	125	1,799	7,201	375	3,943	11,519	13,318	12,942	5,742
J	1,723	125	1,848	7,208	366	4,017	11,590	13,438	13,072	5,865
A	1,678	124	1,803	7,248	282	3,951	11,482	13,284	13,002	5,754
S	1,660	125	1,785	7,239	64	4,051	11,353	13,138	13,075	5,836
O	1,715	127	1,842	7,237	66	4,086	11,388	13,230	13,164	5,927
N	1,673	127	1,801	6,898	590	3,920	11,408	13,209	12,619	5,720
D	1,705	128	1,832	6,900	404	4,057	11,360	13,193	12,789	5,890

(1) Note Circulation of Bank of Canada and chartered banks, excluding notes held by chartered banks.

(2) Less total float, i.e. cheques and other items in transit (net).

(3) At September 30, 1957, the deposit

(4) balances of religious, educational and welfare institutions used for business purposes, about \$140 million, were reclassified from "personal savings deposits" to "other notice deposits". The figures prior to September 30, 1957 are thus not comparable with those since that date.

Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Table 60—FEDERAL GOVERNMENT BUDGETARY REVENUES AND EXPENDITURES

	1959	1958	1960	1959	1959-60	1958-59
	December			January		April 1 to January 31
	Million dollars					
REVENUES						
Tax Revenues.....	398.3	360.5	431.1	398.8	3,938.5	3,516.5
Personal Income Tax—						
Deductions at Source.....	115.6	101.7	136.9	118.9	984.8	815.2
Other Collections.....	15.9	17.0	30.6	36.7	363.1	354.7
Corporation Income Tax.....	94.3	87.0	88.0	82.4	924.6	834.2
Taxes on Interest, Dividends, etc., going abroad	5.0	5.9	11.6	9.7	61.6	49.2
Estate Taxes.....	9.4	6.5	19.3	9.3	73.6	59.7
Customs Import Duties.....	40.2	39.0	39.9	38.8	431.8	396.8
Excise Duties.....	29.6	28.2	22.2	21.8	279.8	263.9
Sales Tax.....	63.8	60.6	58.8	58.9	592.5	557.2
Other Excise Taxes.....	24.5	14.6	23.8	22.1	225.9	184.6
Other Taxes.....	—	—	—	0.2	0.8	1.0
Non-Tax Revenues.....	143.7	146.0	29.6	36.6	399.4	371.4
Postal Revenue.....	21.1	19.8	13.6	12.6	133.5	128.1
Return on Investments.....	114.3	118.6	6.2	12.9	165.9	162.3
Other Non-Tax Revenues.....	8.3	7.6	9.8	11.1	100.0	81.0
Total Revenues.....	542.0	506.5	460.7	435.4	4,337.9	3,887.9
EXPENDITURES						
Defence Expenditures.....	132.8	140.3	116.8	120.5	1,174.1	1,081.7
National Defence.....	131.3	139.0	114.6	118.6	1,159.7	1,068.7
Administration and General.....	1.6	1.9	1.8	1.4	16.4	15.6
Naval Service.....	22.2	22.5	19.9	21.8	200.6	155.4
Army Service.....	35.8	36.8	30.8	27.8	322.2	310.5
Air Force Service.....	64.0	65.9	54.3	57.5	540.8	457.7
Defence Research and Development.....	2.9	5.2	2.9	3.9	29.0	53.6
Government Contribution to the Permanent						
Services Pension Accounts.....	4.3	4.1	4.3	4.1	43.2	41.3
Mutual Aid to NATO Countries.....	0.5	2.7	0.5	2.1	7.5	34.7
Defence Production.....	1.2	1.0	2.0	1.5	12.3	10.7
Civil Defence.....	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	2.1	2.3
Non-Defence Expenditures.....	347.5	313.1	365.2	315.0	3,272.3	2,927.2
Agriculture.....	8.2	10.7	8.6	10.1	84.0	112.5
Citizenship and Immigration.....	4.4	3.7	5.4	4.7	43.1	41.0
External Affairs.....	1.4	1.5	3.4	2.6	89.0	68.5
Finance.....	135.2	101.8	151.3	120.6	1,197.0	1,008.0
Administration and General.....	1.0	1.0	0.6	0.8	8.2	7.7
Comptroller of the Treasury.....	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.6	14.7	14.5
Government Contribution to the Super-						
annuation Account.....	3.3	3.2	3.3	3.2	33.3	31.7
Interest on Public Debt.....	64.7	47.1	62.0	67.4	619.4	497.9
Amortization and other debt charges.....	4.5	3.7	4.6	3.7	40.1	31.0
Subsidies and tax sharing payments to						
provinces.....	54.8	38.6	51.7	43.2	436.7	379.9
Grants to municipalities (in lieu of taxes)...	5.3	6.8	1.4	0.8	18.4	19.8
University grants.....	—	—	26.1	—	26.1	25.5
Fisheries.....	1.5	1.2	1.5	1.4	15.7	13.7
Justice.....	2.3	1.9	2.2	1.8	21.9	19.0
Labour.....	9.5	7.5	8.6	7.1	79.8	67.1
Legislation.....	1.2	1.1	0.5	0.5	6.1	6.2
Mines and Technical Surveys.....	4.4	3.2	3.0	2.5	44.0	34.5
National Health and Welfare.....	64.9	57.7	67.8	61.4	628.4	522.6
Administration and General, and other.....	3.0	3.1	2.8	2.9	26.6	27.8
Family Allowances.....	41.2	39.9	41.3	40.2	408.3	394.6
Old Age Assistance, Blind Persons and						
Disabled Persons Allowances.....	4.2	4.4	4.0	4.4	37.8	37.3

Table 60—FEDERAL GOVERNMENT BUDGETARY REVENUES AND EXPENDITURES—concluded

	1959	1958	1960	1959	1959-60	1958-59
	December		January		April 1 to January 31	
	Million dollars					
EXPENDITURES (concluded)						
National Health and Welfare—Concluded.						
General Health Grants to Provinces.....	1.9	4.6	5.5	5.5	30.1	25.4
Unemployment Assistance.....	3.8	2.5	1.4	1.2	20.3	13.2
Contributions under the Hospital Insurance and Diagnostic Services Act.....	10.6	3.2	12.8	7.3	105.4	24.3
National Research Council.....	2.4	1.9	3.2	1.7	24.8	20.1
National Revenue.....	5.6	5.7	5.6	5.5	56.8	56.9
Customs and Excise Division.....	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	30.6	30.8
Taxation Division.....	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.5	26.2	26.1
Northern Affairs and National Resources.....	6.4	7.2	8.8	5.8	59.2	44.1
Post Office.....	14.2	13.9	15.2	15.4	127.6	122.3
Privy Council.....	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.7	5.9	5.3
Public Archives.....	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.5
Public Printing and Stationery.....	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	2.3	2.5
Public Works.....	21.2	25.6	19.1	17.8	156.2	163.8
Administration and General.....	1.4	1.6	1.2	1.2	12.7	12.8
Public Buildings—Construction and Services—						
Acquisition, Construction and Improvements.....	4.0	6.0	3.6	2.8	34.7	45.8
Maintenance and Operation.....	4.0	3.7	3.8	3.8	32.6	31.7
Other.....	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.1	2.0	1.4
Harbours and Rivers Engineering Services	3.4	3.9	3.0	3.3	28.8	28.7
Development Engineering Services—						
Trans-Canada Highway.....	7.8	10.0	6.8	6.3	43.3	42.0
Other.....	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.3	2.2	1.4
Royal Canadian Mounted Police.....	4.4	4.4	4.2	4.7	42.2	40.8
Secretary of State.....	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.4	3.7	3.4
Trade and Commerce.....	5.7	8.5	5.9	5.7	55.0	53.3
Administration and General.....	1.3	1.4	1.6	1.2	13.2	15.1
Dominion Bureau of Statistics.....	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.7	6.7	6.5
Assistance re Storage Costs on Grain.....	3.7	6.5	3.6	3.8	35.1	31.8
Transport.....	19.6	21.0	19.6	14.2	192.9	186.8
Administration and General.....	1.0	0.9	0.6	0.7	8.6	8.5
Canal Services.....	0.3	0.8	0.3	0.7	3.4	6.8
Marine Services.....	2.9	4.2	3.0	4.3	44.0	39.1
Railway and Steamship Services.....	4.0	1.9	7.1	1.7	30.7	22.8
Contribution to Railway Grade Crossing Fund	—	—	—	—	15.0	15.0
Air Services.....	10.4	10.2	8.7	6.8	89.6	91.0
National Harbours Board.....	1.2	3.1	-0.1	—	1.6	3.6
Veterans Affairs.....	23.2	24.3	23.8	24.4	236.6	239.1
Administration and General.....	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.9	13.3	13.0
Treatment Services.....	3.1	4.3	4.2	4.2	37.6	41.8
Disability Pensions and Veterans Allowances..	17.7	17.6	17.4	17.3	175.7	174.0
Discharge Benefits and Credits.....	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.2	2.6	2.2
Soldier Settlement and Veterans' Land Services	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.8	7.5	8.1
Expenditures by the following departments on behalf of other departments.....	1.2	2.2	-3.0	-1.7	6.0	8.9
Labour.....	—	0.1	—	—	0.3	0.2
National Defence.....	—	—	—	0.1	0.3	0.3
Public Works.....	-1.2	-0.1	-0.5	-3.2	2.9	2.4
Transport.....	0.2	0.9	-0.5	2.9	2.1	5.3
Sundry Departments.....	2.2	1.4	-2.0	-1.4	0.5	0.7
Other Departments.....	9.7	7.0	9.5	7.5	93.5	86.4
Total Expenditures.....	480.2	453.4	482.0	435.4	4,446.4	4,008.8
Excess of Revenues Over Expenditures (Budgetary Surplus (+) or Deficit (-)).....	+61.8	+53.1	-21.3	—	-108.6	-120.9

NOTE: This statement does not include any receipts other than revenues nor any disbursements other than regular budgetary expenditures. Excluded, for example, are all receipts arising from repayments of loans and advances, or from accumulations on annuity, pension and insurance funds. Similarly excluded on the expenditure side, for example, are all Govt. outlays arising from increases in loans, advances and investments.

Source: Canada Gazette and Dept. of Finance.

Table 61.—CHEQUES CASHED IN CLEARING HOUSE CENTRES

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

CANADA		BY REGIONS					SELECTED CITIES					
		Atlantic Provinces	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia	Montreal	Toronto	Ottawa	Winnipeg	Vancouver	
Million dollars												
1958		18,441	370	5,277	8,567	2,874	1,354	4,815	6,851	402	1,303	1,095
1959		20,739	427	5,872	9,821	3,150	1,469	5,364	7,857	453	1,409	1,186
1967	D	18,645	399	5,487	8,333	2,924	1,501	5,009	6,646	368	1,273	1,131
1958	J	16,811	344	4,959	7,632	2,603	1,273	4,518	5,987	374	1,109	1,040
	F	15,452	328	4,603	7,150	2,201	1,170	4,209	5,738	321	973	940
	M	16,272	334	4,779	7,527	2,436	1,197	4,304	6,010	336	1,052	963
	A	17,236	337	4,922	7,868	2,823	1,286	4,509	6,208	364	1,191	1,028
	M	20,191	347	5,745	9,610	3,068	1,422	5,277	7,861	391	1,553	1,191
	J	19,086	433	5,314	8,766	3,128	1,444	4,908	7,060	388	1,407	1,180
	J	19,164	369	5,302	8,933	3,151	1,410	4,821	7,130	406	1,416	1,143
	A	16,916	336	4,756	7,823	2,640	1,361	4,319	6,257	363	1,171	1,037
	S	18,490	390	5,189	8,750	2,904	1,287	4,731	7,060	389	1,278	1,027
	O	21,870	398	6,242	10,398	3,372	1,459	5,717	8,504	478	1,575	1,204
	N	18,680	374	5,248	8,590	2,988	1,480	4,748	6,735	486	1,434	1,195
	D	21,123	448	6,261	9,751	3,176	1,486	5,720	7,668	529	1,473	1,196
1959	J	19,910	412	5,478	9,753	2,929	1,339	4,987	7,890	496	1,316	1,108
	F	17,182	348	5,046	8,228	2,333	1,228	4,612	6,617	386	1,001	1,006
	M	19,670	374	5,837	9,242	2,839	1,377	5,342	7,377	431	1,283	1,132
	A	20,835	449	5,838	9,862	3,227	1,459	5,359	7,918	463	1,426	1,149
	M	20,198	435	5,491	9,766	3,046	1,461	4,986	7,843	425	1,396	1,174
	J	21,319	442	5,831	10,225	3,240	1,580	5,347	8,157	444	1,446	1,282
	J	23,047	440	6,409	11,013	3,521	1,663	5,870	8,881	472	1,471	1,358
	A	19,181	412	5,405	8,986	3,026	1,354	4,942	7,140	408	1,293	1,084
	S	19,854	431	5,847	8,897	3,277	1,403	5,371	6,997	430	1,479	1,083
	O	21,886	424	6,057	10,479	3,468	1,458	5,537	8,437	479	1,620	1,185
	N	21,937	473	6,170	10,143	3,442	1,708	5,542	8,010	480	1,554	1,381
	D	23,851	480	7,056	11,260	3,456	1,598	6,478	9,018	527	1,625	1,289
1960	J	20,398	421	6,034	9,750	2,898	1,296	5,522	7,856	483	1,210	1,057

Note: This series covers 35 clearing house centres. Additional data covering 53 centres are published in the monthly report.
Source: Cheques Cashed in Clearing Centres, D.R.S.

Table 62A.—LIFE INSURANCE SALES

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Canada ⁽¹⁾	Newfoundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
Million dollars											
1958	363.1	2.04	0.90	11.19	6.86	104.28	150.12	15.69	10.79	26.96	33.42
1959	375.6 ²	2.27	0.87	11.05	7.39	108.65	150.56	15.95	10.73	26.75	33.59
1967	D	384.5	1.73	1.23	11.51	7.03	122.43	153.74	15.06	11.00	34.32
1958	J	312.3	1.62	0.63	9.10	5.73	91.76	125.85	13.75	9.00	29.85
	F	341.8	2.00	0.68	10.57	7.17	93.48	143.71	14.61	10.20	32.75
	M	372.0	1.93	0.77	12.01	7.39	103.40	156.83	17.58	10.95	32.93
	A	378.8	2.06	0.85	11.41	7.55	108.98	155.76	16.27	10.91	35.37
	M	372.9	1.99	1.29	11.89	6.83	107.53	154.10	16.99	10.45	33.44
	J	387.9	2.05	0.63	12.35	7.22	110.31	161.94	19.34	10.85	35.54
	J	374.3	2.12	1.08	11.90	6.13	104.59	160.23	16.85	11.09	33.43
	A	315.5	1.98	0.84	9.44	6.07	89.90	129.79	13.39	9.52	30.55
	S	331.0	1.95	0.87	9.97	7.33	95.68	136.14	12.62	9.85	30.35
	O	382.0	1.87	0.86	11.75	7.43	111.58	154.90	16.83	11.67	36.16
	N	407.8	2.67	0.86	12.36	7.18	120.58	165.54	16.24	12.94	37.37
	D	381.0	2.25	1.45	11.60	6.25	113.55	156.70	13.79	12.09	33.23
1959	J	310.7 ²	1.48	0.69	9.45	5.42	90.69	127.44	14.33	8.86	26.69
	F	364.0 ²	1.95	1.08	11.75	8.53	93.26	152.81	16.51	11.07	31.71
	M	387.3 ²	2.07	0.66	11.31	7.57	110.05	157.86	15.31	10.58	36.23
	A	386.1 ²	2.02	0.93	10.65	7.69	106.46	159.18	16.56	11.47	34.03
	M	379.9 ²	2.22	0.76	11.36	6.61	106.45	152.72	16.40	11.48	35.52
	J	416.1 ²	2.14	0.80	11.62	8.06	121.43	164.22	18.23	11.52	39.92
	J	392.8 ²	2.11	0.83	12.27	7.76	115.25	156.13	15.83	11.16	36.16
	A	322.5 ²	2.16	0.62	9.70	5.84	95.83	127.77	13.08	9.29	30.45
	S	333.2 ²	2.04	0.98	10.60	7.27	98.93	130.13	14.05	9.45	29.54
	O	378.8 ²	2.69	0.93	11.12	7.86	115.23	147.37	15.23	10.41	32.32
	N	429.8 ²	3.34	0.86	11.78	8.59	128.28	173.27	17.01	11.76	36.69
	D	406.3 ²	3.07	1.31	10.99	7.54	121.94	157.83	18.87	11.75	33.77
1960	J	319.0	2.16	0.87	8.34	5.75	96.04	124.99	14.30	9.08	31.54

Note.—This series gives total new settled-for ordinary insurance sales in Canada, exclusive of revivals, increases, dividend additions, reinsurance acquired and pension bonds without insurance. Totals are estimates projected from the sales reported by 33 companies operating in Canada representing 89 per cent of new ordinary insurance sales.

⁽¹⁾The Canada totals by months for 1958 and 1959 do not correspond to the sum of the provincial totals as revisions applied to the national total are not yet available for the provinces. Neither the monthly averages nor the monthly figures for 1958 and 1959 have been revised to agree with the Canada total.

Source: Monthly Survey of Life Insurance sales in Canada, Life Insurance Agency Management Association, Hartford, Conn.

Table 62B.—BENEFIT PAYMENTS OF LIFE INSURANCE COMPANIES⁽¹⁾
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Death and Accidental Death Claims	Matured Endow- ments	Disability Benefits Income Payments	Annuity Payments	Surrender Values	Dividends to Policy- holders	Total Payments			
								All policies	Ordinary	Industrial	Group
Million dollars											
1958		13.85	3.84	0.40	4.27	8.43	7.76	38.54	26.40	4.19	7.95
1959		15.75	3.29	0.50	5.70	9.23	8.61	43.08	29.06	3.78	10.24
1958	J	15.80	4.17	0.46	5.25	9.50	8.89	44.08	29.94	5.93	8.20
	F	13.41	3.65	0.39	3.73	8.24	7.51	36.93	25.33	3.84	7.76
	M	14.02	3.57	0.41	3.43	8.87	8.20	38.49	25.79	4.05	8.65
	A	13.23	4.22	0.41	4.07	9.07	6.85	37.85	26.38	4.12	7.35
	M	13.84	3.80	0.41	4.13	8.67	7.48	38.33	26.69	3.90	7.74
	J	14.30	4.02	0.44	4.55	8.67	8.16	40.14	28.41	3.67	8.06
	J	13.65	4.17	0.37	4.55	8.56	6.31	37.61	25.90	3.72	7.99
	A	11.39	2.93	0.37	3.77	7.37	6.66	32.49	21.79	3.14	7.56
	S	14.34	3.06	0.38	4.01	7.78	7.17	36.72	25.31	3.64	7.78
	O	14.96	4.27	0.34	5.52	9.13	6.78	41.00	29.27	3.89	7.85
1959	N	12.90	4.18	0.40	4.32	8.57	7.46	37.82	26.51	3.71	7.60
	D	14.34	4.02	0.40	3.89	6.72	11.66	41.02	25.44	6.72	8.86
	J	15.39	4.01	0.43	5.25	8.06	9.85	42.98	28.39	5.44	9.15
	F	15.47	3.30	0.37	4.63	8.36	7.65	39.78	27.08	3.28	9.42
	M	15.08	3.28	0.40	4.27	9.17	8.66	40.84	28.07	3.46	9.31
	A	15.91	3.16	0.55	4.57	9.61	7.69	41.49	28.46	3.41	9.62
	M	17.59	3.33	0.41	3.95	8.68	7.34	41.30	30.11	3.14	8.04
	J	14.79	3.34	0.39	5.12	8.41	7.41	39.47	26.46	3.10	9.91
	J	15.28	2.84	0.36	6.98	10.02	8.82	44.30	30.25	2.96	11.10
	A	13.60	2.89	0.33	4.49	8.17	6.40	35.88	24.94	2.65	8.28
1960	S	15.89	3.12	0.38	5.60	10.14	8.05	43.17	30.24	3.05	9.88
	O	15.25	3.37	0.45	5.13	10.63	7.84	42.66	30.34	3.00	9.32
	N	15.55	3.69	0.45	6.85	10.09	9.29	45.91	30.99	3.07	11.86
	D	19.18	3.20	1.55	11.54	9.40	14.36	59.22	33.42	8.85	16.96
	J	16.01	3.91	0.32	6.57	10.55	7.87	45.22	33.04	2.00	10.18

PAYMENTS TO BENEFICIARIES ON DEATH CLAIMS⁽¹⁾
QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

	Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Sask.	Alberta	B.C.
Million dollars											
1958	41.54	0.28	0.11	1.20	0.89	12.63	18.86	1.66	0.80	1.84	3.28
1959	47.24	0.42	0.13	1.20	0.93	14.12	21.50	1.83	0.96	2.34	3.82
1957 4th	36.74	0.20	0.10	1.00	0.74	11.53	16.56	1.70	0.66	1.57	2.67
1958 1st	43.23	0.24	0.15	1.26	0.98	12.36	20.48	1.59	0.78	2.08	3.31
2nd	41.37	0.37	0.11	1.13	0.77	12.23	19.05	1.68	0.86	1.73	3.43
3rd	39.38	0.21	0.09	1.32	0.79	12.23	17.51	1.78	0.66	1.58	3.23
4th	42.19	0.29	0.10	1.09	1.02	13.71	18.40	1.59	0.89	1.98	3.14
1959 1st	45.93	0.34	0.17	1.48	1.01	13.04	20.97	1.79	1.03	2.21	3.89
2nd	48.30	0.50	0.09	1.21	0.92	13.99	22.84	1.80	0.82	2.22	3.92
3rd	44.78	0.45	0.11	1.01	0.86	11.68	20.88	1.87	1.02	2.95	3.95
4th	49.97	0.41	0.15	1.11	0.94	17.76	21.31	1.85	0.95	1.97	3.53

⁽¹⁾Ordinary, Industrial and Group.

Source: The Canadian Life Insurance Officers Association.

Table 63.—SECURITY ISSUES AND RETIREMENTS
YEARS AND QUARTERS

	Provincial and Municipal ⁽¹⁾		Corporate and Other				Government of Canada				
	New Issues	Retire- ments	Total ⁽¹⁾		Bonds and Debentures ⁽¹⁾ Net New ⁽¹⁾	Preferred Stocks ⁽¹⁾ Net New ⁽¹⁾	Common Stocks Net New ⁽¹⁾	Securities ⁽¹⁾		Funded Debt ⁽¹⁾	
			New Issues	Retire- ments	Issues	Issues	Issues	New Issues	Retire- ments	Direct Out- standing	Total Out- standing
Par values in million Canadian dollars											
1955	712	277	1,294	486	346	95	387	700	660	15,140	16,000
1956	994	227	1,759	262	806	176	514	650	1,304	14,442	15,234
1957	1,178	365	1,776	289	970	90	427	1,350	1,503	14,436	15,165
1958	1,227	274	1,277	322	654	29	271	8,056	7,207	15,393	16,416
1959	1,353	488	902	327	170	65	342	1,048	1,545	15,799	17,137
1957 4th	397	66	275	81	110	28	56	1,350	1,353	14,436	15,165
1958 1st	256	56	288	56	201	3	27	—	—	14,240	15,268
2nd	383	62	430	76	270	15	72	950	600	14,474	15,503
3rd	219	73	228	85	108	5	30	6,207	5,806	14,787	15,810
4th	369	83	330	107	75	6	142	900	801	15,393	16,416
1959 1st	359	67	243	72	38	18	116	300	192	15,572	16,580
2nd	222	98	287	101	37	19	131	—	187	15,653	16,791
3rd	404	188	193	65	41	26	61	238	313	15,538	16,676
4th	368	134	181	89	55	2	34	510	853	15,799	17,137

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⁽¹⁾Figures for the last twelve months are subject to revision. Series include all publicly announced issues, and some private placements not publicly announced. Figures include all serial issues and other issues with an original term to maturity of over one year. ⁽²⁾"Other" bonds and debentures include issues of Canadian religious and other institutions and Canadian dollar issues of Australia International Bank for Reconstruction and Development. ⁽³⁾Excluding Treasury Bills, Treasury Notes and Canada Savings Bonds. ⁽⁴⁾End of period. Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Table 64.—INDEX NUMBERS OF SECURITY PRICES
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

COMMON STOCKS											
	Investors' Index					Mining Index				PRE- FERRED STOCKS	
	Industrials			Utilities		Total 28 stocks	Golds 22 stocks	Base Metals 6 stocks	Total 27 Stocks		
	Total 94 stocks	Total 73 stocks	Machinery and equipment 10 stocks	Pulp and paper 10 stocks	Beverages 8 stocks					Total 14 stocks	Banks 7 stocks
1935-39 = 100											
1958	239.4	247.6	615.7	901.5	566.6	189.1	273.2	103.8	72.4	175.8	160.6
1959	265.4	272.2	728.6	1,126.9	672.6	197.3	355.7	118.7	85.0	195.9	157.2
1957	N	218.6	226.2	600.3	792.7	475.1	176.2	93.4	61.2	167.0	147.6
	D	216.2	224.0	587.9	808.1	482.6	173.9	89.4	60.0	156.8	151.1
1958	J	215.4	222.2	579.2	796.2	490.2	178.1	91.5	64.0	154.6	154.0
	F	218.3	223.8	570.4	832.1	509.1	182.5	95.3	68.3	157.2	156.4
1959	M	221.5	228.7	609.2	840.8	513.8	183.1	96.4	67.8	161.7	157.5
	A	218.2	224.0	559.5	802.3	511.3	181.9	95.2	69.0	155.0	158.5
1960	M	237.8	235.2	566.1	818.6	547.1	183.0	99.3	72.5	160.7	161.6
	J	237.8	246.4	570.2	855.3	562.6	187.6	104.1	73.8	173.3	163.9
1961	J	243.8	253.3	590.7	885.8	564.6	189.5	103.2	72.1	174.7	162.4
	A	251.6	261.8	631.4	936.3	587.8	194.4	106.2	74.3	179.3	163.4
1962	S	255.0	264.9	651.4	955.2	608.4	198.2	106.7	73.8	182.0	163.9
	O	262.1	272.8	703.1	1,005.5	623.6	197.2	114.4	74.7	205.1	162.7
1963	N	262.0	271.2	684.1	1,047.4	644.9	197.7	117.6	77.9	208.8	162.7
	D	259.1	266.8	673.1	1,043.0	635.2	195.8	116.1	80.6	197.5	159.8
1959	J	266.0	275.4	690.9	1,077.2	666.7	198.9	123.7	85.6	211.2	158.1
	F	269.9	279.1	674.4	1,131.8	678.4	202.0	124.9	85.7	214.8	159.5
1960	M	270.2	278.3	682.7	1,139.8	666.0	202.6	126.6	86.1	219.4	159.8
	A	265.8	271.7	666.2	1,117.4	662.1	201.3	120.6	85.5	201.2	160.0
1961	M	267.2	271.5	686.6	1,109.8	670.6	204.3	119.5	87.0	194.0	161.9
	J	269.5	274.4	770.4	1,119.6	677.7	201.6	119.4	87.0	193.4	160.5
1962	J	279.3	286.2	834.3	1,183.7	702.7	203.0	120.6	87.3	196.9	160.8
	A	274.6	282.0	794.0	1,169.2	702.4	199.8	119.8	86.1	196.9	159.2
1963	S	255.4	261.6	741.3	1,086.0	656.7	188.9	111.5	82.0	179.2	155.3
	O	252.5	257.4	744.9	1,090.8	652.5	187.3	112.2	82.7	179.9	151.0
1964	N	252.8	259.2	706.3	1,123.5	668.3	186.9	112.6	82.6	181.3	150.1
	D	261.5	269.3	744.7	1,174.5	667.5	190.6	112.8	82.3	182.8	149.9
1960	J	259.2	267.6	741.9	1,156.8	656.0	191.0	114.4	82.4	187.8	149.0
	F	249.9	257.9	713.0	1,080.0	634.6	186.8	110.4	82.0	175.6	148.7

Note: The number of stocks has varied over the period, the totals shown representing the current coverage.

Source: Prices and Price Indexes, D.B.S.

Table 65.—CORPORATION PROFITS BEFORE TAXES
QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

	MANUFACTURING										
	Total all industries (1)	Mining, quarrying and oil wells	Total (2)	Foods and beverages	Textile products and clothing	Wood and paper products (3)	Iron and steel and transp. equip- ment	Non- ferrous metals and elec. app.	Chem- icals	Transp., storage, comm. and public util.	Finance, insurance, real estate and service
	Million dollars										
1957	751	68	382	54	13	82	110	26	23	71	86
1958	726	53	351	58	14	85	88	23	25	76	103
1958 3rd qtr.	839	84	435	64	10	113	105	32	28	72	95
4th qtr.	780	95	404	54	14	117	89	34	22	71	74
1959 1st qtr.	686	101	347	37	16	99	84	27	21	58	87
2nd qtr.	901	96	480	47	13	124	140	31	30	78	99
3rd qtr.	894	102	422	61	10	111	103	32	25	91	103
4th qtr.	796	78	416	59	16	91	122	31	21	74	68
1957 1st qtr.	664	71	343	38	18	66	106	27	18	58	91
2nd qtr.	864	74	437	51	12	98	141	29	28	80	105
3rd qtr.	797	76	391	67	11	84	96	22	26	80	84
4th qtr.	680	52	358	61	12	78	98	27	20	66	64
1958 1st qtr.	552	44	266	39	12	64	69	20	17	58	98
2nd qtr.	747	43	363	56	9	91	110	19	28	66	127
3rd qtr.	789	64	363	71	13	85	78	22	29	88	111
4th qtr.	816	62	410	67	21	100	93	30	25	90	84
1959 1st qtr.	665	58	312	46	18	74	85	18	23	93	101
2nd qtr.	905	56	459	63	16	122	139	25	33	93	118
3rd qtr.	897	71	432	72	14	88	118	29	35	100	104

Note.—The definition of profits before taxes is based mainly on the accounting definitions used by corporations. However, depletion charges are added back to net profits while Canadian dividends received are excluded from profits in order to avoid duplication. The term "profits" as used here means the total profits of all companies earning profits less the losses of all companies incurring losses. Estimates are based on profits as reported by a sample of all companies incorporated in Canada (excluding government-owned companies and incorporated co-operatives).

(1) Includes, in addition to the industries listed, Agriculture, Forestry, Fishing and Construction. Rubber, Leather, Non-Metallic minerals, Petroleum and Coal and Miscellaneous Manufacturing Industries.

(3) Includes, in addition to the industries listed, Tobacco, Printing and Publishing and Allied Industries.

Source: Quarterly Corporation Profits, D.B.S.

Table 66.—COMMERCIAL FAILURES*
YEARS AND CALENDAR MONTHS

	FAILURES ⁽¹⁾				LIABILITIES ⁽¹⁾				QUEBEC		ONTARIO	
	Total	Trade	Manu- factures	Services	Total	Trade	Manu- factures	Services	Fail- ures	Liabil- ities	Fail- ures	Liabil- ities
	Number	Number	Number	Number	Thousand dollars	Thousand dollars	Thousand dollars	Thousand dollars	Number	Thousand dollars	Number	Thousand dollars
1958	2,125	905	356	295	72,778	22,724	16,822	8,373	1,376	40,250	545	17,884
1959	2,197	907	370	301	76,800	25,948	18,442	7,475	1,352	39,363	648	29,831
1958 J	229	102	45	25	6,718	2,362	1,820	954	152	3,854	58	1,440
F	183	74	33	18	8,158	2,322	2,353	400	117	5,617	46	1,561
M	207	92	39	25	11,099	2,656	3,235	981	138	4,289	44	1,492
A	166	73	18	31	5,189	1,902	1,066	750	95	2,327	56	2,008
M	163	80	19	24	5,334	1,959	805	521	104	3,176	40	1,434
J	187	61	29	36	5,503	1,095	688	1,295	118	2,574	52	2,093
J	136	52	24	20	4,565	1,470	816	478	81	2,282	38	800
A	121	44	26	15	2,692	971	527	317	81	1,804	31	623
S	164	74	29	21	4,919	1,593	1,769	347	104	2,936	41	992
O	195	78	33	32	5,698	2,206	573	925	131	3,635	46	1,157
N	188	76	30	22	5,978	1,746	1,814	536	126	3,320	48	2,411
D	186	99	31	26	6,924	2,444	1,357	867	129	4,434	45	1,903
1959 J	184	79	30	19	5,289	2,086	1,365	243	110	2,519	57	2,074
F	196	80	42	27	5,481	2,487	1,278	407	115	2,503	57	2,085
M	174	65	37	25	6,791	1,511	1,610	542	113	3,048	46	2,502
A	184	76	29	20	4,485	2,015	913	192	111	2,112	54	1,413
M	139	61	21	9	3,445	1,180	385	234	82	2,037	44	984
J	154	71	23	29	5,096	2,095	1,113	359	90	2,434	51	2,210
J	160	69	33	19	4,985	2,652	1,045	439	90	3,186	61	1,686
A	158	68	25	27	6,480	1,845	1,083	2,356	101	4,578	39	1,524
S	214	77	33	37	9,106	2,791	1,077	894	119	4,170	76	4,458
O	207	91	28	29	8,629	3,930	2,687	733	132	4,759	56	3,503
N	233	95	43	32	9,400	1,815	4,742	402	161	3,886	62	5,200
D	194	75	26	28	7,612	1,542	1,143	673	128	4,150	45	2,241

NOTE.—*Revised series with coverage limited to business failures under the Bankruptcy and Winding Up Acts, excluding individuals not operating businesses as such.
⁽¹⁾In the Bankruptcy Act of 1949, provision is made for proposals from insolvent persons. Agreements made under this method are not included with the statistics of bankruptcies. Liabilities of insolvent persons making proposals are not available.
 Source: Commercial Failures Under the Provisions of the Bankruptcy and Winding Up Acts, D.B.S.

Table 67.—MISCELLANEOUS FINANCIAL STATISTICS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Montreal and Canadian Stock Exchanges						Toronto Stock Exchange				
	Dividend Payments (1)	Brokers' loans	Ratio to value of stocks ⁽²⁾	Industrial shares traded	Value of listings	Value of shares traded	Borrow- ings on collateral	Ratio to quoted values ⁽²⁾	Sales	Quoted market values ⁽²⁾	Value of shares traded
	Million dollars	Percentage	Percentage	Thousand shares	Billion dollars	Million dollars	Million dollars	Percentage	Million shares	Billion dollars	Million dollars
1958	63.44	21.68	0.05	1,597	41.42	61.7	38.8	0.09	69.1	43.14	135.5
1959	67.21	24.48	0.05	2,188	48.08	75.2	42.8	0.08	63.6	50.58	155.0
1957 O	58.64	19.56	0.05	1,804	40.88	61.3	39.6	0.09	61.9	42.09	137.8
N	27.49	18.39	0.05	1,036	40.34	43.4	37.3	0.09	35.7	42.56	88.2
D	128.68	20.01	0.05	868	39.71	34.6	43.6	0.11	35.3	40.77	70.1
1958 J	74.60	18.47	0.05	1,007	40.64	39.6	40.2	0.10	56.6	42.25	86.5
F	37.89	20.13	0.05	942	40.62	39.3	50.8	0.12	54.2	40.82	88.3
M	88.89	20.33	0.05	1,324	41.25	47.4	42.4	0.11	38.1	38.32	82.3
A	60.75	20.30	0.05	1,400	37.13	48.6	44.9	0.13	48.5	38.79	84.5
M	27.84	22.45	0.06	2,108	38.11	61.9	45.3	0.11	55.9	40.10	121.3
J	90.48	22.76	0.06	1,543	38.54	61.6	37.9	0.09	64.2	41.09	127.4
J	72.14	23.87	0.06	1,466	40.71	58.0	37.3	0.09	124.6	43.52	173.1
A	36.18	23.66	0.05	1,426	41.29	59.0	37.4	0.08	78.7	44.11	129.3
S	84.98	20.25	0.05	1,827	43.31	70.8	30.9	0.07	70.1	46.44	138.0
O	87.12	21.63	0.05	2,334	44.24	100.6	29.7	0.06	91.3	46.79	191.3
N	25.58	21.63	0.05	2,148	45.29	86.6	31.2	0.07	84.5	47.48	159.3
D	104.77	25.64	0.06	1,642	45.96	67.3	37.1	0.07	61.9	47.99	129.5
1959 J	74.60	22.98	0.05	2,635	46.81	101.3	35.6	0.07	99.9	49.63	201.6
F	35.25	22.84	0.05	2,319	46.85	92.7	38.1	0.08	77.1	49.71	177.9
M	89.35	21.28	0.05	2,995	46.28	89.0	35.8	0.07	112.5	49.20	221.6
A	60.11	22.74	0.05	4,047	47.40	94.4	42.9	0.09	81.9	50.10	200.0
M	30.41	24.27	0.05	2,196	48.58	78.6	47.5	0.09	56.9	50.62	164.0
J	94.48	23.48	0.05	2,249	48.15	78.7	43.5	0.09	60.1	50.68	156.2
J	66.89	24.37	0.05	2,126	50.51	88.8	44.3	0.08	47.5	53.44	152.6
A	37.88	25.96	0.05	1,498	50.00	61.8	48.7	0.09	53.0	52.28	124.1
S	88.71	24.02	0.05	1,538	47.99	55.1	40.8	0.08	48.7	49.95	122.0
O	63.75	26.05	0.06	1,499	46.50	52.0	43.7	0.09	38.2	49.66	107.8
N	29.06	26.97	0.06	1,431	47.52	49.4	44.0	0.09	41.5	49.96	109.2
D	133.05	28.81	0.06	1,730	50.33	59.7	49.1	0.09	45.9	51.74	123.4
1960 J	74.55	30.72	0.07	1,653	47.17	53.9			53.8	48.55	124.7
F	41.40			1,380		54.3					

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NOTE: Symbols used: Throughout the Review (..) means "not available"; (—) means "nil" or "less than can be shown with number of digits used"; (P) signifies "preliminary" and (r) indicates "revised". In some cases the annual data for 1958 and 1959 are provisional.

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